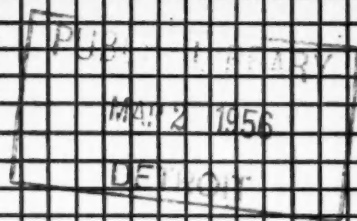


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SOCIAL SCIENCES



**CANADIAN**

**STATISTICAL**

**REVIEW**

**SEPTEMBER 1955**

VOLUME XXX NUMBER 9

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

# **CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**SEPTEMBER 1955**

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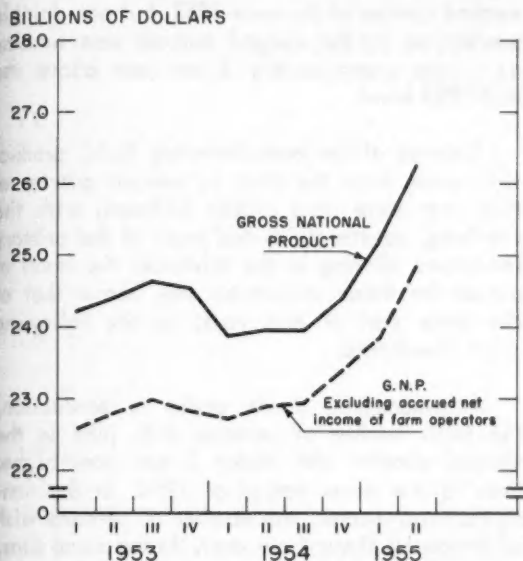
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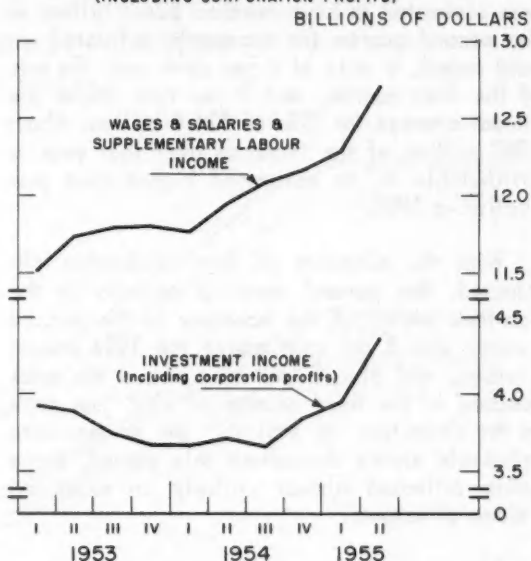
# Current Economic Conditions

## SELECTED COMPONENTS OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES)

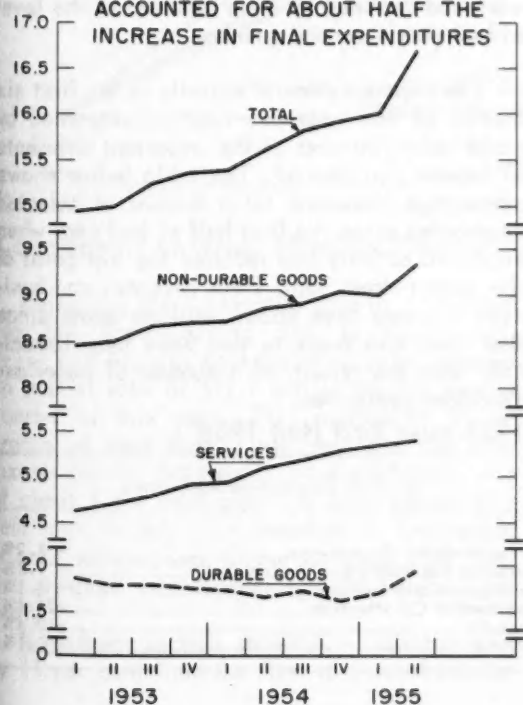
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ROSE AT A SHARPER RATE IN THE SECOND QUARTER



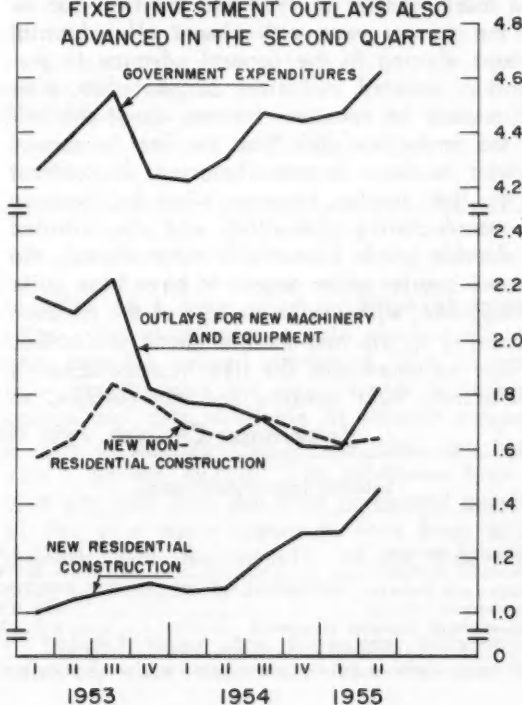
MAJOR GAINS WERE MADE IN WAGES AND SALARIES AND INVESTMENT INCOME (INCLUDING CORPORATION PROFITS)



RIISING CONSUMER OUTLAYS ACCOUNTED FOR ABOUT HALF THE INCREASE IN FINAL EXPENDITURES



GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AND FIXED INVESTMENT OUTLAYS ALSO ADVANCED IN THE SECOND QUARTER



## Gross National Product Showed Pronounced Gain in Second Quarter of 1955

Canada's gross national product moved upward at an accelerated rate in the second quarter of 1955, as the expansion in economic activity which began in the last half of 1954 made a sharp advance. Gross national product was estimated to have reached \$26.2 billion in the second quarter (at seasonally adjusted annual rates), a gain of 4 per cent over the rate of the first quarter, and 9 per cent above the annual average for 1954 of \$24.0 billion. About \$300 million of the increase over last year is attributable to an estimated higher crop production in 1955.

With the elements of farm production eliminated, the general level of activity in the non-farm sector of the economy in the second quarter was 8 per cent above the 1954 annual average, and also 8 per cent above the peak reached in the third quarter of 1953 just prior to the down turn in activity. As prices were relatively stable throughout this period, these gains reflected almost entirely an expanded volume of output.

The recent advance, moreover, appears to have been more widely dispersed throughout the economy than that which occurred between the fourth quarter of 1954 and the first quarter of the current year with almost all industrial groups sharing in the general advance in production. Related indicators suggest that, after adjustment for seasonal factors, about one-half of the production gain from the first to second quarter occurred in manufacturing. In contrast to the first quarter, however, when the increase in manufacturing production was concentrated in durable goods (especially automobiles), the second quarter gains appear to have been quite widespread, with the major part of the advance occurring in the non-durable goods industries. It may be noted that the rise in manufacturing production, both durable and non-durable, in

recent quarters, has brought the level of production in this industry to a point approximately 8 per cent above the second quarter of 1954. In spite of these gains over last year, durable production had not reached the high levels of the second quarter of the year 1953, but non-durable production in the second quarter was running at a rate approximately 4 per cent above the mid-1953 level.

Outside of the manufacturing field, production gains from the first to second quarter of this year were also widely diffused, with the services, construction, and most of the primary industries sharing in the advance; the level of output for these industries was above that of the same part of last year, as the following chart illustrates.

Accompanying these gains in production, the total number of persons with jobs in the second quarter was about 3 per cent higher than in the same period of 1954. In the non-agricultural sector, the number of persons with jobs rose by about 4 per cent. At the same time, average hours worked per week in manufacturing were about 2 per cent higher than a year ago. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work had declined by 2 per cent below the level of last year's second quarter.

The vigorous pace of activity in the first six months of this year has been accompanied by major gains in most of the important segments of income and demand. The table below shows percentage increases for a number of selected aggregates since the first half of last year when economic activity had reached the low point of the recent down turn. Both personal and business incomes have shown striking gains since that time, and these in turn have been associated with the growth of a number of major expenditure categories.

**Percentage Change, First Half 1955 over First Half 1954**

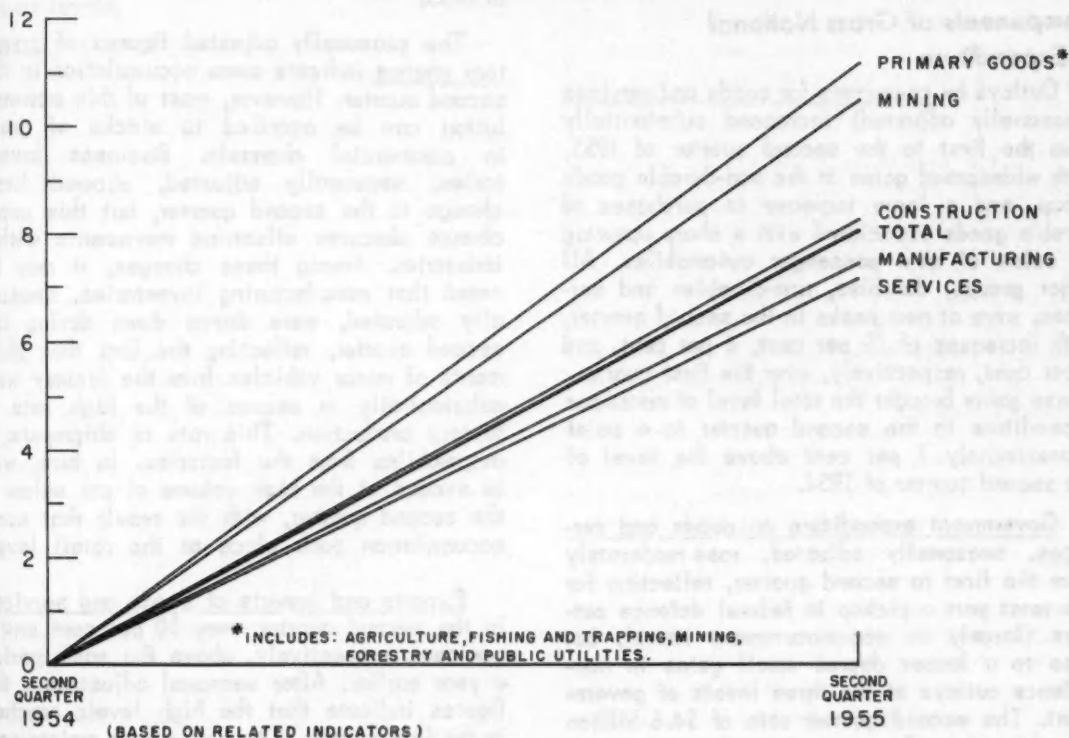
Selected Income Aggregates		Selected Expenditure Aggregates	
National Income .....	+ 7.4%	Gross National Expenditure .....	+ 7.2%
Personal Income .....	+ 5.9%	Personal Expenditure .....	+ 5.7%
Wages and Salaries .....	+ 5.6%	Government Expenditure .....	+ 6.1%
Investment Income .....	+14.8%	Residential Construction .....	+27.4%
Government Transfer Payments .....	+ 9.1%	Exports .....	+10.4%
		Imports .....	+ 8.1%



On the expenditure side, major sources of strength in the half year have been the increase in consumers' outlays, substantially higher levels of housebuilding activity, and a sharp rise in exports of goods and services. The rate of business inventory accumulation has also been moderately higher, while some increase

has occurred in government expenditure on goods and services. Imports have responded to the increases in these demand categories, and have shown a sharp rise. On the other hand, outlays for new non-residential construction and machinery and equipment have shown minor declines in the first half of this year.

### MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUPS (PERCENTAGE CHANGE)



### Components of Gross National Product

Reflecting the substantial gain in production and the accompanying rise in employment, wages and salaries seasonally adjusted reached an annual rate of \$12.7 billion in the second quarter of this year. This represents an increase of more than 3 per cent over the first quarter (on the seasonally adjusted basis), and of about 7 per cent over the same period of a year ago. In this last comparison, the number of paid workers was higher by about 4 per cent and average weekly earnings by about 3 per cent.

Investment income seasonally adjusted rose by 11 per cent from the first to second quarter

of 1955, to a level of \$4.4 billion at annual rates. This constitutes a gain of about 20 per cent over the second quarter of 1954. Corporation profits were the major factor in the increase and data available at present suggest a gain of the order of 20 per cent over last year's second quarter. The advances from a year ago and from the first to second quarter of this year again appear to have been quite general, with the majority of the industrial groups sharing in the increase.

Indirect taxes less subsidies, seasonally adjusted, rose moderately from the first to

second quarter to an annual rate of \$3.2 billion, 6 per cent above the level of the second quarter of the previous year. The gains were entirely attributable to indirect taxes, with subsidies showing little change. Featured in the increases over last year were customs import duties which rose by 11 per cent, accompanying the sharp rise in imports, and excise duties which rose by 15 per cent reflecting higher consumption of tobacco and alcoholic beverages.

### **Components of Gross National Expenditure**

Outlays by consumers for goods and services (seasonally adjusted) increased substantially from the first to the second quarter of 1955, with widespread gains in the non-durable goods group, and a large increase in purchases of durable goods associated with a sharp upswing in sales of new passenger automobiles. All major groups, durables, non-durables and services, were at new peaks in the second quarter, with increases of 15 per cent, 4 per cent, and 2 per cent, respectively, over the first quarter. These gains brought the total level of consumer expenditure in the second quarter to a point approximately 7 per cent above the level of the second quarter of 1954.

Government expenditure on goods and services, seasonally adjusted, rose moderately from the first to second quarter, reflecting for the most part a pickup in federal defence outlays (largely on non-procurement items), but also to a lesser degree small gains in non-defence outlays at the three levels of government. The second quarter rate of \$4.6 billion was thus about 7 per cent over the corresponding period for 1954. Defence expenditures, which contributed almost half of the gain over last year, were about 9 per cent higher. The growth in expenditures at the provincial and municipal levels of government reflected in part higher investment outlays for capital facilities.

Investment in new residential construction, seasonally adjusted, rose by approximately 12 per cent from the first to second quarter of 1955 and was at an annual rate of more than \$1.4 billion. This constitutes an increase of 33 per cent over the second quarter of last year, the largest single percentage gain of any major component of gross national expenditure.

Non-residential construction (seasonally adjusted) showed little change from the first to the second quarter of 1955, and was down slightly compared with the second quarter of 1954; in the first six months of this year, non-residential construction dropped by approximately 3 per cent from last year's levels. Investment in new machinery and equipment on the other hand, rose by 14 per cent from the first to the second quarter of 1955, the first major increase in this component since early in 1953.

The seasonally adjusted figures of inventory change indicate some accumulation in the second quarter. However, most of this accumulation can be ascribed to stocks of grain in commercial channels. Business inventories, seasonally adjusted, showed little change in the second quarter, but this minor change obscures offsetting movements within industries. Among these changes, it may be noted that manufacturing inventories, seasonally adjusted, were drawn down during the second quarter, reflecting the fact that shipments of motor vehicles from the factory were substantially in excess of the high rate of factory production. This rate of shipments of automobiles from the factories, in turn, was in excess of the high volume of car sales in the second quarter, with the result that some accumulation took place at the retail level.

Exports and imports of goods and services in the second quarter were 10 per cent and 9 per cent, respectively, above the same period a year earlier. After seasonal adjustment, the figures indicate that the high levels reached in the first quarter of this year were maintained; exports were running at \$5.6 billion while imports were at \$6.0 billion.

Non-agricultural exports of goods, seasonally adjusted, rose to a new high from the first to second quarter, but declines in exports of agricultural products offset this increase. For the first half of 1955, while exports of agricultural products were approximately unchanged from the same period of 1954, the total for all other commodities rose 12 per cent over the first half of 1954 and was 4 per cent above the first half of 1952, the previous peak. The strongest increases in exports in the half year comparison were in wood products, non-ferrous metals, non-metallic minerals and chemical products.

Imports of goods rose sharply in most components in the second quarter relative to the first; this increase in goods was partly offset by a decline in services. The gain in imports of goods reflects the expansion in economic activity in Canada in the first half of this year from the low point a year ago. The upswing in manufacturing production, the cessation of inventory liquidation followed by some accumulation, and the continued growth of consumer expenditure, has been accompanied by rising import levels.

The level of personal saving has risen in the first half of 1955, as advances in personal income have been larger than the increase in consumer outlays and personal direct taxes. Thus, the rate of saving in the first six months of the year has amounted to about 9 per cent of personal disposable income, compared with about 7 per cent in the first half of 1954.

— Note —

**Changes in Tables 1, 2 and 3**

With a view to increasing the scope and usefulness of Table 1 (Selected Economic Indicators) the statistical content has been re-organized. Several of the series previously published in this Table have been discontinued (they appear elsewhere in the Review) and replaced by indicators that, for purposes of the Table, are of more significance and larger scope. An attempt was made, also, to represent each major industrial division of the Standard Industrial Classification with at least one series to indicate the broad trend of activity in each group.

A similar revision was made in Tables 2 and 3 (Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom and of the United States). In the interests of uniformity, comparability with the Canadian series was maintained as much as possible, although, due to differences in timeliness, concepts and methods it was not always possible to do so.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

## General Indicators

Civilian Labour Force													
Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)		Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	
Million dollars		1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Million dollars			
1953	24,449	248.4	5,246	137	2.5	976	643	115.5	220.7	1,860	343	365	
1954	24,041	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	999	604	116.2	217.0	1,974	323	341	
1953	M 24,220	246.8	5,076	174	3.3	927	601	114.8	221.9	1,576	308	360	
	A	254.6	5,132	167	3.2	949		114.6	219.5		301	392	
	M 24,396	254.8	5,265	115	2.1	969	748	114.4	220.0	1,752	380	421	
	J	257.5	5,356	91	1.7	984		114.9	221.5		412	406	
	J	247.1	5,485	91	1.6	987		115.4	221.0		393	405	
	A 24,632	248.6	5,476	93	1.7	998	671	115.7	222.2	1,804	343	345	
	S	257.1	5,369	85	1.6	1,018		116.2	221.2		338	367	
	O	254.5	5,295	112	2.1	1,016		116.7	220.4		343	358	
	N 24,548	250.6	5,218	153	2.8	1,001	550	116.2	218.7	1,860	351	351	
	D	235.5	5,138	192	3.6	992		115.8	219.0		356	338	
1954	J	229.1	5,014	283	5.3	950		115.7	219.8		261	280	
	F 23,872	239.4	4,970	315	6.0	955	540	115.7	219.1	1,798	275	293	
	M	236.8	4,970	321	6.1	950		115.5	218.7		316	353	
	A	242.4	5,006	306	5.8	958		115.6	218.0		292	348	
	M 23,960	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	657	115.5	217.9	1,890	355	390	
	J	252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416	
	J	238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324	341	
	A 23,948	246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	638	117.0	215.8	1,913	322	335	
	S	253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,038		116.8	215.3		331	325	
	O	256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333	
	N 24,394	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,037	579	116.8	214.9	1,974	365	372	
	D	240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,032		116.6	215.4		385	337	
1955	J	238.2	5,003	363	6.8	991		116.4	215.7		306	307	
	F 25,192*	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	996	570	116.3	217.4	1,908	297	308	
	M	251.8	4,999	401	7.4	997		116.0	217.4		349	376	
	A	259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,013		116.1	218.5		336	353	
	M 26,248	267.9*	5,324	213	3.8	1,049		116.4	217.8		367	434	
	J	277.2*	5,458	157	2.8	1,091		115.9	218.7		378	402	
	J	265.8*	5,688	150	2.6			116.0	218.4		348		

## Primary Industries

## Manufacturing

		Primary Industries										Manufacturing			
		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafood Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (1)	Value of New Orders	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked		
		Million dollars	Thousands cords (2)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100			December 1952=100	1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week		
1953		604.00	1,069	144.5	185.8	5,457	263.0	105.7	106.1	90.7	113.3	135.8	41.3		
1954		594.46	1,186	158.4	209.7	5,761	251.4	102.2	101.5	89.9	107.7	140.8	40.6		
1953	M	534.39	551	30.3	180.2	5,780	265.6	110.9	100.6	95.2	112.7	134.4	42.1		
	A		343	75.9	175.5	5,741	270.9	110.8	100.3	91.0	112.9	134.9	42.1		
	M	651.57	601	152.3	180.4	5,757	271.8	111.0	101.4	87.8	113.1	135.5	41.8		
	J		1,028	178.4	196.3	5,265	273.3	113.9	103.1	97.5	113.4	135.9	41.7		
	J		967	337.8	206.5	5,181	258.5	105.6	103.7	85.6	114.7	136.2	41.3		
	A	777.81	882	237.0	201.1	5,089	262.1	100.5	105.0	85.7	114.4	136.0	41.0		
	S		1,224	177.0	212.2	5,089	270.1	110.5	104.6	93.2	115.6	135.7	41.0		
	O		2,178	177.0	200.0	5,510	268.2	110.3	105.0	93.8	115.2	136.6	41.5		
	N	812.23	2,061	159.4	194.1	5,448	263.8	101.4	104.9	98.2	113.1	137.4	41.4		
	D		1,464	117.5	176.0	5,718	247.4	98.2	106.1	87.2	110.9	138.4	41.2		
1954	J		845	91.7	171.6	5,635	240.1	90.6	106.1	87.4	108.0	140.4	38.5		
	F	506.22	612	58.6	181.8	5,152	251.0	97.4	105.9	94.0	108.3	140.4	40.7		
	M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9	110.2	104.7	90.0	108.3	140.6	41.1		
	A		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	104.1	102.5	87.3	107.9	141.0	40.9		
	M	554.53	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	104.0	102.8	90.4	107.3	141.8	40.6		
	J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	109.3	103.1	96.9	107.7	142.2	39.8		
	J		1,087	371.9*	227.8	5,478	241.2	98.1	102.1	85.9	108.8	141.6	40.5		
	A	696.51	1,160	261.5	226.2	5,447	252.5	98.9	101.5	84.8	108.0	140.9	40.7		
	S		1,712	182.4	246.5	5,510	256.2	106.8	101.1	98.0	106.3	139.5	40.9		
	O		2,168	179.9	245.5	6,131	257.6	101.8	100.7	83.0	108.1	139.7	41.3		
	N	720.57	2,061	139.0	228.2	6,206	258.0	103.6	101.0	89.8	106.3	140.5	41.3		
	D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	101.8	101.5	90.2	105.4	141.2	41.2		
1955	J		949	132.1	202.0*	6,547	242.2	98.7	101.1	96.0	108.2	142.8	39.3		
	F	467.21*	706	56.7	205.6	5,973	253.9	102.1	101.5	89.3	108.6	142.7	41.0		
	M		608	46.6	203.8	6,635	259.4	114.5	102.5	100.9	108.7	143.5	41.2		
	A		529	83.2	202.6	6,363	268.7	113.3*	101.0	97.4*	108.5	144.3	41.1		
	M	563.59	679	163.8	230.2*	6,640	274.9*	120.0*	100.7	108.8*	107.5	145.4	41.2		
	J		1,378	188.2	253.8*	6,090	283.4*	124.2*	101.5*	109.2*	109.3*	145.5	41.0		
	J			306.2	263.0*	5,903	266.0*	114.0	101.3	101.9	111.4	145.1	40.9		

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) Inventories include manufacturers' own inventory only.

(3) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

(4) End of period.



Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—Concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction (1)	New Dwelling Units under Construction (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39=100			1949=100
1953	2,767	59,923	10,005	1,010.5	122.4	5,134	4,105	11,451	100.3	1.09	3.68	108.7
1954	2,842	68,641	9,358	996.6	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1953 J	2,692	62,791	11,189	1,070.4	119.3	5,214	3,709	11,671	156.8	1.69	3.72	107.0
J		68,216	10,895	1,057.0	120.1	5,155	3,780	12,251	160.7	1.75	3.72	111.1
A	2,920	71,522	10,331	1,012.7	120.6	5,157	3,875	10,050	161.2	1.81	3.73	113.1
S		73,055	10,848	1,006.9	122.4	5,236	3,894	10,446	152.9	1.91	3.75	112.9
O		71,240	10,972	1,095.5	123.6	5,197	4,012	11,936	151.9	1.94	3.72	112.3
N	2,884	68,013	10,111	1,003.9	123.7	5,024	4,177	12,997	154.2	1.90	3.67	109.6
D		59,923	9,029	1,172.2	123.7	5,134	4,105	12,468	153.6	1.88	3.61	108.4
1954 J		54,248	7,679	800.4	123.8	5,034	4,116	10,901	157.4	1.86	3.55	106.6
F	2,760	51,127	7,967	801.4	124.5	4,953	4,170	10,884	163.2	1.75	3.44	105.7
M		51,070	8,700	928.9	124.9	5,098	4,069	12,689	165.0	1.62	3.27	105.7
A		52,978	7,779	1,029.4	126.0	5,064	4,072	11,760	173.6	1.58	3.10	106.5
M	2,732	57,816	8,552	1,067.6	126.3	5,066	4,141	12,176	179.5	1.60	3.06	108.1
J		64,262	9,643	1,056.9	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.67	3.09	111.1
J		69,874	9,929	1,057.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
A	2,916	72,150	9,946	982.6	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S		75,310	10,913	1,003.3	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O		75,456	10,709	1,016.4	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N	2,960	73,746	11,074	1,006.5	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D		68,641	9,407	1,207.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
1955 J		63,525	8,574	833.7	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F	2,908	59,814	8,018	793.6	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
M		57,960	8,913	901.0	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
A		58,562	8,636	1,103.4	131.6	5,593	4,066	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.82	108.6
M	3,084	65,543	11,125	1,120.9	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.86	111.0
J		75,684	12,139	1,181.0	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
J		81,363	12,345	1,106.6	132.7			13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.4

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Production	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services (1)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construction Great Britain (2)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Employment (1)	Registered Unemployed (1)									
	Thousand persons			1948=100	£ Million	June 30 1947=100	June 17 1947=100	1938=100		£ Million		U.S. \$ Million
1953	50,592	22,238	282	121	11,168	136	140	323.5	215.2	278.7	267	2,518
1954	50,784	22,604	230	129	11,854	142	143	325.3	222.9	281.6	266	2,762
1953 J	50,592	22,238	282	118	2,787	135	141	325.4	203.9	291.6	266	2,367
J		22,214	280	110		136	141	324.7	234.4	293.0		2,456
A		22,320	293	108	2,846	136	140	322.3	198.2	249.3	276	2,469
S		22,325	299	125		137	140	321.4	202.2	269.4		2,436
O		22,383	315	131		137	140	321.0	227.6	279.8		2,530
N		22,400	322	133	2,964	137	140	322.9	240.0	272.2	280	2,561
D	50,674	22,288	345	121		138	140	321.4	224.6	281.6		2,518
1954 J		22,288	376	128		139	140	321.2	225.8	282.1		2,543
F		22,275	358	130	2,682	139	140	321.6	201.1	242.0	266	2,385
M		22,274	323	132		139	141	324.1	246.5	298.7		2,685
A		22,244	302	124		141	142	325.2	225.0	284.5		2,830
M		22,430	255	133	2,910	142	141	326.3	239.1	280.5	288	2,685
J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	327.7	217.9	291.0		3,017
J		22,518	228	117		143	145	328.1	247.1	289.7		3,013
A		22,613	238	113	3,045	143	144	324.7	205.7	266.8	296	2,918
S		22,614	250	133		143	143	323.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
O		22,773	259	138		144	144	324.4	214.9	228.2		2,636
N		22,818	260	139	3,217	144	145	326.2	198.7	333.8	294	2,925
D	50,687	22,714	280	130		144	145	330.7	255.8	313.5		2,762
1955 J		22,716	300	134		146	146	332.6	248.6	332.3		2,763
F		22,726	300	139	2,907	147	146	333.6	232.6	309.3	257 (1)	2,681
M		22,727	267	141		149	146	330.5	260.3	365.4		2,667
A		22,817	230	132		152	147	329.5	244.8	318.0		2,686
M		22,873	200	138		152	147	327.9	249.4	290.3	283 (1)	2,686
J		22,890	192	136		152	150	331.3	157.0	294.0		2,680

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. Includes building by operatives employed by public authorities. (4) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £376 million.

(1) Output of building and civil engineering industries. Includes building by operatives employed by public authorities. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. Includes building by operatives employed by public authorities. (4) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £376 million.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF CALENDAR MONTHS  
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

## General Indicators

	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (seasonally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period (3)	Exports including re-exports (4)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
				Millions	Billion dollars							
1953	159.6	364.5	134	62.2	1.6	204.6	38.3	114.4	110.1	27.2	1,314	906
1954	162.4	360.5	125	61.2	3.2	202.8	34.0	114.8	110.3	28.7	1,258	851
1953	159.2	369.3	137	62.0	1.3	205.4	41.5	114.0	109.8	27.1	1,453	902
	159.4		136	63.6	1.6	206.6		114.5	109.5	27.4	1,384	933
	159.6		137	63.7	1.5	207.8		114.7	110.9	27.6	1,363	908
	159.9		136	63.7	1.2	207.2		115.0	110.6	27.8	1,187	840
J	160.2	366.9	133	62.6	1.3	205.9	39.4	115.2	111.0	28.0	1,256	926
	160.4		132	62.8	1.3	205.9		115.4	110.2	28.6	1,253	813
	160.7		129	62.3	1.7	204.6		115.0	109.8	28.8	1,247	849
	160.9		126	60.7	2.3	202.8		114.9	110.1	29.5	1,358	907
1954	161.1	358.3	125	59.8	3.1	201.8	32.7	115.2	110.9	28.7	1,092	833
	161.3		125	60.1	3.7	201.8		115.0	110.5	28.1	1,183	809
	161.5		123	60.1	3.7	201.5		114.8	110.5	27.8	1,126	862
	161.8		123	60.6	3.5	201.7		114.6	111.0	28.1	1,426	957
A	162.0	357.6	125	61.1	3.3	202.2	33.7	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829
	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	202.4		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946
	162.4		123	62.1	3.3	203.2		115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822
	162.7		123	62.3	3.2	202.4		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825
S	162.9	358.8	124	62.1	3.1	202.4	33.5	114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780
	163.2		126	62.1	2.7	203.5		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	764
	163.5		128	61.7	2.9	205.3		114.6	110.0	29.2	1,249	839
	163.7		130	60.7	2.8	205.5		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
1955	163.9	367.1	130	60.7	2.8	205.5	36.0	114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942
	163.9		132	60.2	3.3	206.1		114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870
	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	207.1		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,238	850
	164.4		135	60.5	3.2	209.4		114.3	110.0	29.9	1,343	1,018
M	164.6	375.3	136	61.7	3.0	211.5	40.9	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,260	871
	164.8		138	62.7	2.5	214.2		114.2	109.9	31.6	1,312	966
	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	214.9		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,317	940
	165.2		139	65.0	2.5	218.6		114.7	110.6	32.9	1,267	863

## Manufacturing

## Construction

## Trade

## Finance

	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Sales <sup>(1)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories <sup>(1)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders <sup>(1)</sup> (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (2) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	Value of New Private Construc- tion (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales <sup>(1)</sup> (seasonally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally ad- justed) (7)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (3)	
	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars			1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100	
1953	136	24.9	46.2	23.4	111.8	1.77	40.5	1,990	92.0	14,228	40,374	189.0	
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,147	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7	
1953	M	139	25.5	45.3	25.2	113.9	1.76	40.7	2,013	108.3	14,424	39,439	189.6
	J	138	25.3	45.7	24.7	113.9	1.77	40.7	2,187	104.6	14,412	39,649	182.8
	A	139	25.8	45.8	23.9	113.5	1.77	40.3	2,218	96.7	14,469	39,381	185.5
	J	138	25.0	46.3	22.1	112.5	1.77	40.5	2,223	93.2	14,073	40,067	187.3
	S	135	24.9	46.3	22.0	111.5	1.79	39.9	2,200	95.1	13,982	39,705	179.2
	O	134	25.0	46.1	21.8	110.3	1.79	40.3	2,154	90.1	14,040	40,294	183.4
	N	131	23.8	46.2	21.0	108.4	1.79	40.0	2,077	81.5	14,104	40,268	187.5
	D	127	23.4	45.9	21.3	106.8	1.80	40.2	1,917	65.8	13,932	41,020	190.7
	J	127	23.5	45.6	21.5	105.2	1.80	39.4	1,706	66.4	13,622	39,963	195.4
	F	126	23.5	45.3	21.6	104.2	1.80	39.6	1,632	75.2	13,972	39,401	190.6
1954	M	125	23.6	45.0	21.9	103.4	1.79	39.5	1,773	95.2	13,900	39,317	204.9
	A	125	23.7	44.5	22.3	102.4	1.80	39.0	1,923	107.7	14,242	38,441	212.7
	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	101.8	1.81	39.3	2,116	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	101.4	1.81	39.5	2,273	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8
	A	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.7	1.80	39.4	2,387	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1
	S	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,457	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4
	O	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,460	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5
	N	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.6	1.81	39.9	2,420	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5
	D	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.6	1.83	40.2	2,358	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2
	J	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.7	1.83	40.5	2,263	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5
1955	J	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	101.8	1.84	40.2	2,072	87.6	14,864	40,483	268.8
	F	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.5	1.85	40.4	2,003	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1
	M	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,179	113.8	15,000	41,448	277.5
	A	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.6	1.86	40.3	2,345	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2
	M	140	26.7	43.5	27.7	105.8	1.87	40.8	2,496	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0
	J	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.7	1.87	40.7	2,660	129.0	15,345	43,674	300.7
	J	141	26.8	43.9	26.9	106.4	1.89	40.4	2,763	115.0	15,484	44,113	315.3

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.

(4) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(5) Annual data represent

(6) Production and related workers.

(7) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(8) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(3)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(4)</sup>

CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>											
Population					Immigration						
	Population	Increase From Previous Date.	Births	Deaths	Net Natural Increase	Total Immigration	British	From U.S.A.	From Northern Europe	From Other Areas	Marriages
	Thousands						Number				
1953	14,781	351	34,735	10,615	24,120	14,072	3,923	782	5,723	3,045	10,903
1954	15,195	414	36,074	10,287	25,787	12,852	3,716	843	4,880	3,414	10,553
1953 F			30,851	10,612	20,239	5,242	1,505	702	1,493	1,542	6,362
M	14,692	43	35,322	12,026	23,296	12,068	3,286	794	5,430	2,549	4,188
A			34,858	10,737	24,121	16,118	5,849	814	7,035	2,420	8,976
M			36,822	10,650	26,172	20,905	6,529	899	8,872	4,605	12,391
J	14,781	89	35,952	10,295	25,657	18,376	5,277	381	8,362	4,356	16,729
J	14,821	40	36,877	10,191	26,686	19,697	4,793	779	10,261	3,884	15,703
A			35,973	9,927	26,046	14,594	3,593	678	5,825	4,498	15,539
S	14,893	72	35,775	9,728	26,047	12,471	3,165	994	5,055	3,257	14,696
O			34,618	10,585	24,033	18,624	4,817	1,008	7,701	5,098	14,490
N			32,800	10,183	22,617	13,916	4,261	832	4,282	4,561	9,176
D	15,005	112	33,891	10,713	23,178	11,230	2,426	751	2,845	5,208	8,015
1954 J	15,035	30	32,505	11,347	21,158	8,080	2,654	750	2,182	2,494	6,255
F			32,843	9,621	23,222	6,834	1,731	633	1,961	2,509	6,646
M	15,083	48	39,668	12,167	27,501	13,309	3,497	775	4,267	4,770	6,981
A			34,358	10,238	24,120	16,654	5,363	714	7,131	3,446	6,649
M			35,504	10,113	25,391	23,078	7,326	772	9,636	5,344	9,144
J	15,195	112	37,931	10,163	27,768	17,810	5,368	914	7,577	3,951	11,815
J	15,236	41	37,200	9,525	27,675	15,839	4,473	967	6,602	3,737	15,201
A			37,837	9,612	28,225	14,270	3,187	708	6,571	3,804	13,255
S	15,313	77	37,451	9,535	27,916	10,979	2,512	1,326	4,577	2,564	15,272
O			37,450	10,384	27,066	11,256	3,976	996	3,747	2,537	15,198
N	15,410	97	36,942	10,671	26,271	8,664	3,199	859	2,114	2,492	11,433
D	15,439	29	33,198	10,065	23,133	7,454	1,307	696	2,137	3,314	8,792
1955 J	15,482	43	36,784	11,264	25,520	5,876 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,452 <sup>(1)</sup>	686 <sup>(1)</sup>	1,443 <sup>(1)</sup>	2,294 <sup>(1)</sup>	6,949
F			32,785	11,122	21,663						7,113
M	15,482		37,470	11,265	26,205						5,370
A			34,458	9,838	24,620						6,763
M			38,992	11,354	27,638	13,597	3,938	857	4,374	4,427	9,189
J	15,601	119	38,980	10,548	28,432						11,456
J	15,637	36	37,298	10,206	27,092						13,942

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA				
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		Population	Births
	Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands	Number
1953	383	1,066	231	228	106	228	54	77			663	1,523
1954	398	1,164	254	182	105	228	49	82			673	1,564
1953 F		975	190	235		198	34	85				1,302
M		1,105	135	248		213	12	88				1,516
A		1,065	237	223		218	37	84				1,485
M		1,046	181	211		275	30	94				1,541
J	383	1,018	281	205	106	256	90	74			663	1,543
J		1,150	250	220		245	86	72				1,679
A		1,127	282	202		224	79	66				1,688
S		1,101	268	195		253	96	67				1,610
O		1,121	223	220		206	54	74				1,570
N		965	207	240		206	70	64				1,455
D		877	233	230		231	32	74				1,465
1954 J		2,240	553	415		218	16	74				1,108
F		1,544	428	184		211	32	92				1,480
M		642	102	103		222	24	76				1,794
A		1,231	206	148		240	29	86				1,506
M		856	167	114		232	42	68				1,673
J	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70	86			673	1,620
J		1,593	306	266		236	81	77				1,363
A		798	139	130		214	76	88				1,565
S		969	144	96		233	69	70				1,633
O		1,701	462	336		233	55	92				1,672
N		670	135	131		234	58	87				1,671
D		679	123	131		185	37	88				1,680
1955 J		1,718	514	414		238	31	64				1,595
F		1,806	387	271		207	32	73				1,409
M		860	141	144		211	25	71				1,807
A		1,194	201	204		215	25	100				1,452
M		1,292	289	275		256	42	89				1,615
J	412	833	104	121	106	201	78	80			683	1,584
J		1,643	501	352		236	93	46				1,840

4 Note.— Until the end of 1953, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1953 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1954 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

<sup>(5)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION,<sup>(1)</sup> BIRTHS,<sup>(2)</sup> MARRIAGES AND DEATHS<sup>(3)</sup>—Continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(4)</sup>

	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1953	448	484	536	1,372	353	386	4,269	10,727	2,997	2,872
1954	447	478	547	1,404	351	357	4,388	10,806	2,830	2,666
1952 D	324	404		1,338	273	406		9,859	2,012	2,980
1953 J	290	534		1,342	180	439		10,375	1,094	3,212
F	288	529		1,199	220	400		9,509	1,341	3,018
M	201	537		1,394	118	449		10,972	496	3,264
A	287	479		1,356	276	402		11,208	1,862	2,890
M	414	445		1,361	330	415		11,889	2,938	2,981
J	636	450	536	1,415	507	352	4,269	11,438	5,392	2,846
J	550	458		1,502	489	325		11,285	5,814	2,875
A	685	482		1,474	503	316		10,797	5,141	2,723
S	606	432		1,400	533	328		10,632	4,735	2,497
O	548	516		1,419	471	397		10,306	3,693	2,724
N	458	434		1,270	351	401		9,828	1,505	2,696
D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,400	1,957	2,764
1954 J	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825	1,061	2,728
F	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122	2,197	2,165
M	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987	1,781	4,473
A	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828	859	2,543
M	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293	1,088	2,612
J	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971	2,078	2,615
J	583	264		1,444	539	327		11,890	4,651	2,407
A	593	582		1,470	452	319		11,367	4,256	2,004
S	778	424		1,295	446	313		11,600	4,652	2,006
O	476	536		1,706	538	386		11,334	5,896	2,701
N	430	496		1,297	375	371		11,909	3,150	2,839
D	374	576		1,548	295	403		9,558	2,296	2,252
1955 J	394	498		1,357	236	362		10,500	1,700	2,801
F	279	491		1,209	229	407		9,258	1,925	3,188
M	287	599		1,308	182	339		10,999	1,578	2,659
A	335	496		1,358	199	364		9,289	760	2,300
M	364	612		1,776	326	459		11,073	1,140	2,849
J	592	515	558	1,306	359	323	4,530	12,332	2,428	2,847
J	514	375		1,314	513	335		12,506	3,404	3,098

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marrriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number
1953	4,897	10,814	3,830	3,770	809	1,770	606	585	861	1,975
1954	5,046	11,459	3,745	3,750	828	1,884	562	569	878	2,087
1952 D		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		1,771
1953 J		10,360	2,135	4,120		1,563	294	645		1,810
F		9,704	2,477	3,613		1,515	324	592		1,756
M		10,980	1,803	4,393		1,824	235	684		1,940
A		10,442	3,427	3,809		1,816	497	596		1,917
M		11,121	4,489	3,795		1,920	711	563		2,141
J	4,897	11,039	5,491	3,673	809	1,836	926	571	861	2,024
J		11,396	4,588	3,498		1,929	757	590		2,227
A		11,253	4,930	3,472		1,953	800	551		2,091
S		11,380	5,220	3,583		1,805	755	523		1,997
O		11,003	5,377	3,723		1,738	927	605		1,984
N		10,380	3,315	3,676		1,642	609	506		1,903
D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	522		1,913
1954 J		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	406	661		1,858
F		10,033	1,998	3,608		1,676	274	510		1,797
M		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		2,286
A		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		1,951
M		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		2,147
J	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	2,372
J		11,310	4,495	3,396		1,847	974	567		2,095
A		12,571	4,496	3,731		1,997	730	565		2,383
S		11,511	5,494	3,347		1,862	716	520		2,060
O		11,551	4,496	3,565		1,811	555	575		2,008
N		11,901	3,996	3,967		1,931	674	577		2,029
D		10,810	2,997	3,870		1,960	571	510		2,071
1955 J		11,957	1,888	4,062		1,781	359	656		1,849
F		10,550	2,568	3,762		1,499	252	496		1,882
M		12,312	1,499	4,161		1,701	303	539		2,166
A		11,189	2,997	3,601		2,025	418	593		2,091
M		12,924	4,495	4,090		1,923	478	597		2,296
J	5,183	12,267	4,496	3,785	849	2,136	778	586	889	2,191
J		10,886	4,095	3,466		1,777	799	535		1,999



Table 4.—POPULATION, (1) BIRTHS, (2) MARRIAGES AND DEATHS (3)—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS (3)

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Marriages		Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1953	599	557	1,002	2,615	844	637	1,230	2,646	942	1,018
1954	572	518	1,039	2,824	826	625	1,266	2,657	917	1,060
1953	F	281		2,375	509	642		2,318	698	944
	M	168		2,652	437	676		2,726	583	1,106
	A	454		2,639	809	605		2,712	990	1,068
	M	525		2,783	773	643		2,745	1,000	993
	J	954	1,002	2,748	1,194	565	1,230	2,635	1,258	995
	J	967		2,720	1,191	617		2,744	962	951
	A	742		2,663	1,050	606		2,703	1,327	940
	S	489		2,729	861	621		2,752	1,143	963
	O	1,102		2,520	1,089	657		2,751	1,006	1,075
	N	746		2,575	979	661		2,577	846	1,008
	D	424		2,571	757	652		2,634	899	1,043
	1954	J	278		2,931	706	759		1,761	675
F		264		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M		262		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A		343		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M		430		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J		844	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927
J		1,001		2,722	1,291	575		2,730	1,220	1,158
A		772		2,797	787	491		2,675	954	1,175
S		600		3,278	1,141	595		3,020	1,232	1,069
O		739		2,821	946	669		2,613	1,035	965
N		887		2,419	885	721		2,881	840	896
D		433		2,266	811	473		2,441	855	1,153
1955	J	325		2,983	771	700		2,856	731	1,096
	F	281		2,472	539	817		2,484	621	1,122
	M	195		3,237	556	829		2,899	604	1,350
	A	335		2,964	634	619		2,681	859	1,054
	M	436		2,911	759	710		2,926	860	1,082
	J	693	1,066	3,202	866	619	1,305	2,928	1,062	1,133
	J	931		2,424	1,032	564		2,684	1,160	949

(1) As of June 1.

(2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(3) Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators (1)	Other					
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	309	3,800	1,653	1,088	19,156	2,901	2,411	- 19	24,449
1954	11,989	367	3,715	1,058	1,645	18,774	2,914	2,511	-158	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 2nd	2,641	67	959	100	418	4,194	651	527	+ 29	5,401
3rd	2,782	69	1,022	1,414	423	5,710	692	532	+ 3	6,937
4th	2,878	74	940	218	427	4,637	725	574	+ 35	5,871
1953 1st	2,792	70	885	18	348	4,113	691	543	- 8	5,339
2nd	2,902	77	1,024	83	453	4,639	732	601	- 28	5,784
3rd	3,003	79	1,018	1,386	447	5,933	742	608	+ 10	7,268
4th	3,009	83	873	166	440	4,571	736	664	+ 67	6,038
1954 1st	2,855	83	843	42	334	4,157	716	575	- 42	5,406
2nd	2,947	92	965	119	426	4,549	734	639	-100	5,822
3rd	3,074	95	1,002	734	445	5,350	728	630	- 46	6,662
4th	3,113	97	905	163	440	4,718	736	667	+ 30	6,151
1955 1st	2,984*	93	907*	21	346*	4,351*	750*	609*	- 63*	5,647*
2nd	3,143	100	1,168	138	452	5,091	778	670	- 55	6,394
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,700	268	3,632	1,856	1,584	18,640	2,640	2,096	+176	22,952
3rd	10,900	276	3,736	1,700	1,588	18,200	2,752	2,136	+ 36	23,124
4th	11,300	296	3,984	1,684	1,660	19,124	2,796	2,192	- 84	24,028
1953 1st	11,508	280	3,916	1,652	1,696	19,052	2,868	2,288	+ 12	24,220
2nd	11,736	308	3,884	1,596	1,700	19,224	2,904	2,392	-184	24,396
3rd	11,776	316	3,728	1,640	1,664	19,124	2,940	2,424	+144	24,632
4th	11,804	332	3,672	1,724	1,692	19,224	2,832	2,540	- 48	24,548
1954 1st	11,768	332	3,668	1,148	1,616	18,532	2,904	2,420	+ 16	23,872
2nd	11,936	368	3,708	1,068	1,624	18,704	2,984	2,544	-272	23,960
3rd	12,080	380	3,656	1,008	1,652	18,776	2,894	2,536	-248	23,948
4th	12,172	388	3,828	1,008	1,688	19,084	2,884	2,544	-128	24,384
1955 1st	12,284*	372	3,940*	1,344*	1,672*	19,612*	3,052*	2,564*	- 36*	25,192*
2nd	12,712	400	4,364	1,404	1,720	20,600	3,164	2,664	-180	26,248



Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1953	15,125	4,359	1,061	1,706	2,073	+ 549	5,400	-5,843	+ 19	24,449
1954	15,676	4,361	1,166	1,676	1,711	- 280	5,136	-5,562	+157	24,041
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 1st	3,230	1,104	126	303	438	- 158	1,234	-1,202	- 29	5,046
2nd	3,577	890	200	381	564	- 193	1,409	-1,368	- 29	5,401
3rd	3,512	1,096	223	450	466	+1,116	1,430	-1,353	- 3	6,937
4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,475	1,162	190	311	522	- 149	1,154	-1,335	+ 9	5,339
2nd	3,786	879	273	412	592	- 48	1,399	-1,597	+ 88	5,784
3rd	3,659	1,186	302	523	520	+1,126	1,478	-1,496	- 10	7,288
4th	4,205	1,132	296	460	439	- 380	1,269	-1,415	- 68	6,038
1954 1st	3,593	1,121	206	335	429	- 136	1,089	-1,272	+ 41	5,406
2nd	3,925	874	283	414	508	- 118	1,278	-1,442	+100	5,822
3rd	3,801	1,183	334	491	402	+ 394	1,597	-1,386	+ 46	6,662
4th	4,357	1,183	343	436	372	- 420	1,372	-1,462	- 30	6,151
1955 1st	3,737 <sup>r</sup>	1,167 <sup>r</sup>	246	320 <sup>r</sup>	387 <sup>r</sup>	- 120 <sup>r</sup>	1,208 <sup>r</sup>	-1,360 <sup>r</sup>	+ 62	5,647 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	4,213	960	377	405	542	+ 19	1,406	-1,574	+ 66	6,394
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 1st	13,876	4,164	672	1,500	1,800	+ 608	5,712	-5,168	-248	22,916
2nd	14,244	4,184	776	1,516	1,940	+ 52	5,572	-5,152	-180	22,952
3rd	14,560	4,180	804	1,576	1,956	+ 72	5,428	-5,416	- 36	23,124
4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,636	4,260	1,004	1,568	2,148	+ 672	5,368	-5,728	- 8	24,220
2nd	14,988	4,400	1,052	1,640	2,104	+ 496	5,548	-6,012	+180	24,396
3rd	15,228	4,540	1,080	1,840	2,220	+ 308	5,552	-5,992	-144	24,632
4th	15,348	4,236	1,108	1,776	1,820	+ 720	5,132	-5,640	+ 48	24,548
1954 1st	15,376	4,224	1,084	1,676	1,772	+ 172	5,060	-5,472	- 20	23,872
2nd	15,600	4,312	1,092	1,640	1,756	- 428	5,156	-5,440	+272	23,960
3rd	15,812	4,472	1,200	1,716	1,708	- 808	5,148	-5,548	+248	23,948
4th	15,916	4,436	1,288	1,672	1,606	- 56	5,180	-5,788	+128	24,384
1955 1st	16,004 <sup>r</sup>	4,472 <sup>r</sup>	1,288	1,620 <sup>r</sup>	1,604 <sup>r</sup>	+ 500 <sup>r</sup>	5,604 <sup>r</sup>	-5,936 <sup>r</sup>	+ 36 <sup>r</sup>	25,192 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	16,668	4,620	1,448	1,636	1,824	+ 284	5,592	-6,000	+176	26,248
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1940) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1953	12,927	3,443	832	1,291	1,730	+ 555	4,856	-5,297	+ 16	20,353
1954	13,262	3,324	910	1,272	1,426	- 285	4,665	-5,038	+129	19,665
1940 1st	2,423	500	139	181	331	- 130	854	- 856	+ 7	3,449
2nd	2,766	430	206	214	374	- 136	1,020	-1,095	+ 9	3,788
3rd	2,701	602	207	260	313	+ 746	1,067	- 953	- 33	4,910
4th	3,073	596	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	506	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	292	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,340	- 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,975	928	150	236	440	- 176	1,017	-1,220	+ 7	4,357
2nd	3,257	998	215	312	496	- 132	1,255	-1,442	+ 73	4,732
3rd	3,110	934	236	397	431	+1,289	1,337	-1,352	- 8	6,374
4th	3,585	883	231	346	363	- 426	1,247	-1,283	- 56	4,890
1954 1st	3,047	859	162	250	359	- 159	990	-1,159	+ 34	4,333
2nd	3,327	660	222	313	423	- 154	1,151	-1,298	+ 82	4,726
3rd	3,199	907	260	376	337	+ 545	1,264	-1,250	+ 38	5,676
4th	3,689	898	266	333	307	- 517	1,260	-1,331	- 25	4,880
1955 1st	3,146 <sup>r</sup>	873 <sup>r</sup>	190	238 <sup>r</sup>	321 <sup>r</sup>	- 217 <sup>r</sup>	1,090 <sup>r</sup>	-1,223	+ 50 <sup>r</sup>	4,468
2nd	3,586	701	290	299	455	- 44	1,242	-1,410	+ 46	5,165

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1953	11,706	-390	309	1,658	1,688	1,669	1,460	28	28	18,156
1954	11,989	-395	367	1,085	1,645	1,825	1,601	28	28	18,173
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	2,567	- 87	60	111	306	357	379	6	6	3,705
2nd	2,641	- 88	67	78	418	401	321	7	6	3,851
3rd	2,782	- 89	69	1,377	423	384	331	7	6	5,290
4th	2,678	- 94	74	316	427	424	329	7	7	4,368
1953 1st	2,792	- 94	70	- 2	348	391	423	7	6	3,941
2nd	2,902	- 97	77	120	453	430	343	8	7	4,243
3rd	3,003	- 99	79	1,308	447	418	344	7	7	5,514
4th	3,009	-100	83	232	440	430	350	6	8	4,458
1954 1st	2,855	- 96	83	48	334	422	473	6	6	4,131
2nd	2,947	- 99	92	130	426	474	381	8	7	4,366
3rd	3,074	- 99	95	709	445	454	371	7	7	5,063
4th	3,113	-101	97	198	440	475	376	7	8	4,613
1955 1st	2,984 <sup>r</sup>	-101 <sup>r</sup>	93	- 1	346 <sup>r</sup>	476 <sup>r</sup>	522	6	6	4,331 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	3,143	-102	100	155	452	496	410	10	7	4,671
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	10,572	-348	240	1,924	1,464	1,508	1,280	24	24	16,688
2nd	10,700	-352	268	1,704	1,584	1,540	1,352	28	24	16,848
3rd	10,900	-356	276	1,528	1,588	1,568	1,392	28	24	16,945
4th	11,300	-376	296	2,372	1,660	1,648	1,416	28	28	18,372
1953 1st	11,508	-372	280	1,500	1,696	1,640	1,436	28	28	17,744
2nd	11,736	-388	308	1,720	1,700	1,644	1,444	32	28	18,224
3rd	11,776	-396	316	1,508	1,664	1,696	1,448	28	28	18,068
4th	11,804	-404	332	1,904	1,692	1,696	1,512	24	28	18,588
1954 1st	11,768	-376	332	1,172	1,616	1,760	1,608	28	28	17,936
2nd	11,936	-396	368	1,112	1,624	1,812	1,608	28	28	18,120
3rd	12,080	-404	380	908	1,652	1,840	1,564	28	28	18,076
4th	12,172	-404	388	1,148	1,688	1,888	1,624	28	28	18,560
1955 1st	12,284 <sup>r</sup>	-396 <sup>r</sup>	372	1,160 <sup>r</sup>	1,672 <sup>r</sup>	1,988 <sup>r</sup>	1,776	24	24 <sup>r</sup>	19,004 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	12,712	-412	400	1,472	1,720	1,932	1,728	40	28	19,620

## DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving		
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income				Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods				Services
Million dollars										
1953	18,156	-1,431	16,725	15,125	1,793	8,578	4,754	1,600	+ 50	1,550
1954	18,173	-1,426	16,747	15,676	1,682	8,880	5,114	1,071	- 145	1,216
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 1st	3,705	- 314	3,391	3,230	319	1,831	1,080	161	- 168	329
2nd	3,851	- 368	3,483	3,577	453	2,006	1,118	- 94	- 199	105
3rd	5,290	- 306	4,984	3,512	381	2,078	1,053	1,472	+1,039	433
4th	4,368	- 335	4,033	4,047	435	2,459	1,153	- 14	- 435	421
1953 1st	3,941	- 357	3,584	3,475	425	1,883	1,167	109	- 269	378
2nd	4,243	- 416	3,827	3,786	512	2,078	1,196	41	- 184	225
3rd	5,514	- 322	5,192	3,659	412	2,105	1,142	1,533	+ 881	652
4th	4,458	- 336	4,122	4,205	444	2,512	1,249	- 83	- 378	295
1954 1st	4,131	- 338	3,793	3,593	394	1,953	1,246	200	- 196	396
2nd	4,366	- 388	3,978	3,925	474	2,160	1,291	53	- 84	137
3rd	5,063	- 341	4,722	3,801	397	2,167	1,237	921	+ 452	469
4th	4,613	- 359	4,254	4,357	417	2,600	1,340	- 103	- 317	214
1955 1st	4,331 <sup>r</sup>	- 359	3,972 <sup>r</sup>	3,737 <sup>r</sup>	388 <sup>r</sup>	2,004	1,345 <sup>r</sup>	235	- 203 <sup>r</sup>	438 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	4,671	- 377	4,294	4,213	567	2,274	1,372	81	- 72	153
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 1st	16,688	-1,212	15,476	13,876	1,392	8,220	4,264	1,600	+ 384	1,216
2nd	16,848	-1,316	15,532	14,244	1,588	8,264	4,392	1,288	+ 104	1,184
3rd	16,948	-1,368	15,580	14,580	1,656	8,468	4,436	1,020	+ 236	784
4th	18,372	-1,396	16,976	14,784	1,716	8,544	4,524	2,192	+ 224	1,968
1953 1st	17,744	-1,384	16,360	14,936	1,856	8,460	4,620	1,424	+ 28	1,396
2nd	18,224	-1,492	16,732	14,988	1,780	8,508	4,700	1,744	+ 32	1,712
3rd	18,068	-1,444	16,624	15,228	1,788	8,656	4,784	1,396	- 196	1,592
4th	18,588	-1,404	17,184	15,348	1,748	8,688	4,912	1,836	+ 336	1,500
1954 1st	17,936	-1,396	16,540	15,376	1,728	8,720	4,928	1,164	- 220	1,384
2nd	18,120	-1,356	16,764	15,600	1,656	8,860	5,064	1,164	- 212	1,376
3rd	18,076	-1,484	16,592	15,812	1,728	8,912	5,172	780	- 108	888
4th	18,560	-1,468	17,092	15,916	1,616	9,028	5,272	1,176	- 40	1,216
1955 1st	19,004 <sup>r</sup>	-1,476	17,528 <sup>r</sup>	16,004 <sup>r</sup>	-1,606	8,988 <sup>r</sup>	5,320 <sup>r</sup>	1,524 <sup>r</sup>	+ 100 <sup>r</sup>	1,424 <sup>r</sup>
2nd	19,620	-1,328	18,292	16,668	1,944	9,324	5,400	1,624	+ 28	1,596

8 <sup>(1)</sup>Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

<sup>(2)</sup>This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining								
	Total	Mining	Metals			Total	Fuels		Non-Metals		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21		0.94		
1933	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	393.8
1934	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	405.5
1935	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	222.3
F	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	263.1
M	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	297.5
A	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	379.7
M	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	98.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	400.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	241.7
1954	229.1	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	208.9
J	239.4	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	256.7
M	236.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	218.4
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	290.4
S	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	460.0
M	252.5	219.1	129.5	109.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	560.8
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	534.3
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	586.3
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	558.1
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	584.7
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	356.3
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	460.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	251.5
1955	238.2	202.0 <sup>a</sup>	122.9 <sup>a</sup>	102.4	109.3 <sup>a</sup>	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	220.2
M	251.8	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	266.6
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7 <sup>a</sup>	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	358.1
M	267.9 <sup>b</sup>	230.2 <sup>a</sup>	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9 <sup>a</sup>	83.9	2,768.2	291.6 <sup>a</sup>	476.4
J	277.2 <sup>b</sup>	253.8 <sup>a</sup>	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	499.7 <sup>a</sup>	73.9	3,200.6	317.6 <sup>a</sup>	546.9 <sup>a</sup>
J	265.8 <sup>b</sup>	263.0 <sup>b</sup>	142.8 <sup>b</sup>			175.8	522.1 <sup>b</sup>	65.5		289.5 <sup>b</sup>	645.5

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	factures		Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages								
	Total	Total		Foods and Beverages	Foods					Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese
					Foods	Meat Products			Dairy Products			
						Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings					
1933	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11				
1933	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2		
1934	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6		
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8		
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3		
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1		
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5		
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2		
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8		
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5		
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8		
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5		
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6		
1934	240.1	201.9	183.8	164.7	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9		
F	251.0	212.9	184.5	166.4	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5		
M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4		
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4		
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8		
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5		
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6		
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2		
S	256.2	233.8	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7		
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9		
N	258.0	231.8	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8		
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4		
1935	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8		
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7		
M	259.4	222.0	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3		
A	268.7	231.6	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2		
M	274.9 <sup>b</sup>	239.5 <sup>b</sup>	241.2 <sup>a</sup>	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5		
J	283.4 <sup>b</sup>	249.5 <sup>b</sup>	264.5 <sup>a</sup>	220.9 <sup>a</sup>	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6		
J	268.0 <sup>b</sup>	232.9 <sup>b</sup>	272.7	226.5	188.8	176.7	138.7	428.1	190.1	102.8		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1953	181.3	169.3	191.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1953	F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	77.3	256.8	191.2
	M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	303.4	314.2
	A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	336.8	308.8
	M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	363.1	303.9
	J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	382.0	306.5
	J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	377.1	176.8
	A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	378.5	309.6
	S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	348.6	309.0
	O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	326.6	268.9
	N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	376.1	278.6
	D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	331.6	268.6
1954	J	92.8	165.9	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	252.0	237.7
	F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	248.9	280.8
	M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	302.9	267.5
	A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	333.2	288.1
	M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	370.7	296.9
	J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	391.0	331.5
	J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	364.5	173.3
	A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	375.7	331.9
	S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	314.6	280.8
	O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	317.4	282.7
	N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	372.9	304.2
	D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	299.0	276.1
1955	J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	275.3	260.0
	F	90.3	169.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	270.4	290.7
	M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	295.7	288.6
	A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	353.6	299.3
	M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	394.7	327.7
	J	199.1	171.6	134.1	50.5	90.5	188.2	203.4	420.6	392.0
	J	289.6	165.3	116.7	43.1	88.2	191.8	199.3	437.6	198.3

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing			
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1953 F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	167.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	82.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	189.3	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3			68.3	141.6	90.9	104.6



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1933	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1934	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1935	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
F	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
M	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
A	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
M	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	350.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1934	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	220.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	146.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.5	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	269.0
1935	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	344.3	184.3	415.9	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	354.4	191.5	427.4	299.0
M	304.5	144.7 <sup>r</sup>	270.2 <sup>r</sup>	259.8	189.3	226.9		182.5		306.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	340.8	140.9 <sup>r</sup>	269.3 <sup>r</sup>	249.8	184.4	219.7 <sup>r</sup>		182.2		305.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	240.7	131.1	262.3	241.7	178.1	215.2		177.7		291.1

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
	29.51	4.49	Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
1933	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1934	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1935	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
F	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
M	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
A	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.4	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1934	299.7	201.5	258.3	275.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.9	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	249.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1935	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	288.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	308.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5 <sup>r</sup>	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3 <sup>p</sup>	249.8 <sup>r</sup>	287.1 <sup>r</sup>	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.4 <sup>p</sup>	278.6 <sup>p</sup>	296.1 <sup>r</sup>	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.5 <sup>r</sup>	419.2	268.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	322.8 <sup>p</sup>	275.9 <sup>p</sup>	280.6 <sup>p</sup>	343.7	385.3	323.3	123.0	382.9	382.6	252.7 <sup>p</sup>



Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded  
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
						Total	Lime			
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1954	238.5	477.8	409.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.6
1953 M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	200.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6
M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	398.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4
J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7
J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7
A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6
S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3
O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6
N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2
D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0
1955 J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0
M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5
A	276.2	482.7	415.6 <sup>r</sup>	403.5	325.4 <sup>r</sup>	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5
M	265.4	463.9 <sup>r</sup>	482.2 <sup>p</sup>	511.6	389.6 <sup>p</sup>	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8
J	254.8 <sup>r</sup>	458.0 <sup>r</sup>	519.2 <sup>p</sup>	522.5		505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0
J	242.4 <sup>p</sup>	438.9 <sup>p</sup>	523.8 <sup>p</sup>	563.3		510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7

## LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE														
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force		
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers						
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														
1953		10,144	5,383	862	4,521	5,246	858	4,387	3,966	113	3,853	137	4,761	
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874	
1953	May 16	10,114	5,380	902	4,478	5,265	897	4,368	3,945	108	3,837	115	4,734	
	June 20	10,129	5,447	911	4,536	5,356	910	4,446	4,025	128	3,897	91	4,682	
	July 18	10,146	5,576	1,006	4,570	5,485	1,004	4,481	4,083	146	3,937	91	4,570	
	Aug. 22	10,167	5,569	977	4,592	5,476	975	4,501	4,122	166	3,956	93	4,598	
	Sept. 19	10,182	5,454	908	4,546	5,369	907	4,462	4,122	153	3,969	85	4,728	
	Oct. 24	10,197	5,407	840	4,567	5,295	836	4,459	4,038	119	3,919	112	4,790	
	Nov. 21	10,209	5,371	798	4,573	5,218	795	4,423	4,003	105	3,898	153	4,838	
	Dec. 12	10,217	5,320	777	4,553	5,138	770	4,368	3,935	93	3,842	192	4,887	
	1954	Jan. 23	10,232	5,297	772	4,525	5,014	763	4,251	3,822	79	3,743	283	4,935
		Feb. 20	10,242	5,285	777	4,508	4,970	767	4,203	3,785	83	3,702	315	4,957
Mar. 20		10,251	5,291	799	4,492	4,970	792	4,178	3,761	87	3,664	321	4,960	
April 17		10,261	5,312	833	4,479	5,006	828	4,178	3,767	97	3,670	306	4,949	
May 22		10,274	5,413	894	4,519	5,195	889	4,306	3,900	124	3,776	218	4,861	
June 19		10,280	5,483	906	4,577	5,297	900	4,397	3,991	128	3,863	186	4,797	
July 24		10,293	5,577	1,018	4,559	5,405	1,013	4,392	4,006	154	3,852	172	4,716	
Aug. 21		10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721	
Sept. 18		10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825	
Oct. 23		10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,008	138	3,870	180	4,869	
Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937		
Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959		
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	363	5,063	
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,060	
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,400	769	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068	
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040	
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,059	124	3,935	213	4,969	
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907	
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,806	

**Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1953	72	329	70	252	218	35	976
1954	72	323	68	261	239	36	999
1953 J	74	331	72	253	219	35	984
J	77	329	76	255	215	35	987
A	79	332	81	256	215	35	998
S	80	336	82	258	226	36	1,018
O	78	331	83	259	229	36	1,016
N	77	327	76	258	228	35	1,001
D	71	332	69	257	228	35	992
1954 J	63	322	56	249	225	35	950
F	65	324	54	250	228	34	955
M	60	323	54	248	230	35	950
A	57	322	59	254	231	35	958
M	66	320	67	257	235	35	980
J	72	325	70	264	242	36	1,009
J	77	324	77	266	237	36	1,017
A	80	324	75	265	239	36	1,019
S	82	325	79	267	249	36	1,038
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	81	321	77	269	253	36	1,037
D	78	325	71	269	253	36	1,032
1955 J	71	318	60	257	250	35	991
F	68	327	57	257	252	35	996
M	59	330	56	259	257	36	997
A	59	336	63	266	253	36	1,013
M	69	340	72	273	258	37	1,049
J	77	346	86	279	265	38	1,091

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

**Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.11	111.7	149.5	68.70
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1953 M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75	112.1	150.3	68.87
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	57.94	113.7	151.0	68.23
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.21	114.7	153.0	68.54
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	89.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.69	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.58	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7 <sup>a</sup>	158.8 <sup>a</sup>	60.76	81.5 <sup>a</sup>	119.0 <sup>a</sup>	58.61 <sup>a</sup>	111.9 <sup>a</sup>	156.9 <sup>a</sup>	72.06 <sup>a</sup>
J	115.0	163.7	60.87	100.6	149.7	59.37	115.3	163.7	72.93

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistic throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.26
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1953 M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.83	105.0	139.0	54.31
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.6	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3	61.30	116.7	163.0	65.60	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J	108.8	151.7	60.99	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
A	108.0	150.9	61.07	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
S	108.3	150.8	60.87	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O	108.1	151.8	61.39	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
N	106.3	150.5	61.89	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
D	105.4	149.7	62.07	109.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
1955 J	103.2	143.5	60.80	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
F	103.6	148.2	62.53	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
M	105.7	152.5	63.11	113.3	163.4	67.08	99.1	141.8	58.62
A	106.5	154.2	63.28	114.9	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
M	107.3	156.6	63.61	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
J	109.3	158.9	63.54	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
J	111.4	161.2	63.28	119.6	172.1	67.50	104.2	150.5	59.11

MANUFACTURING										
Textile Products except Clothing				Clothing			Wood Products			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0		52.32
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6		53.95
1953 M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1		52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3		52.57
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6		52.06
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3		52.33
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9		52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5		53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5		54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0		53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5		49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9		52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0		54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3		54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4		53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6		52.62
J	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4		54.04
A	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8		54.56
S	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2		54.76
O	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9		55.20
N	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4		56.04
D	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.19	99.6	142.3		55.70
1955 J	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5		52.64
F	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3		55.77
M	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5		56.04
A	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1		55.08
M	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5		55.54
J	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3		55.32
J	85.6	117.7	52.02	90.1	111.9	40.11	112.0	159.3		55.45

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	109.8	145.8	69.24	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.60
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.78	112.9	153.5	66.01	159.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.33	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.60
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0*	168.0*	74.30*	102.2	147.5	69.91*	138.5*	199.5	72.38*
J	121.0	174.1	75.06	102.7	149.3	70.47	137.7	191.1	69.74

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	135.4	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.57
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.88	110.7	163.0	61.04
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.94
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	61.34
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	199.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	185.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	185.5	67.20	119.9	172.8	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	173.6	68.96	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1*	192.5*	68.31	122.4	178.5*	69.54*	115.2*	168.0*	60.47*
J	135.1	196.1	68.58	121.3	178.1	70.02	124.0	183.4	61.33

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	128.2	188.8	65.45	111.3	141.5	61.09	112.1	152.8	65.16
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1953 A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54	112.2	144.5	61.87	113.4	155.1	65.70
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.80	117.1	158.6	64.71
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.35	117.8	160.2	65.01
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
A	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
S	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
O	129.2	192.2	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
N	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
D	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4 <sup>a</sup>	169.5 <sup>a</sup>	64.95 <sup>a</sup>	111.4 <sup>a</sup>	149.0 <sup>a</sup>	64.18 <sup>a</sup>	119.1 <sup>a</sup>	177.7 <sup>a</sup>	70.99 <sup>a</sup>
J	124.7	183.7	65.71	113.9	152.9	64.46	123.1	181.3	70.11

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	113.2	147.7	48.26	122.4	149.2	51.64	108.7	138.4	36.87
1954	114.6	156.5	50.60	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1953 A	110.0	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45	119.3	146.9	52.01	107.0	138.2	37.23
J	112.0	147.8	48.80	120.1	147.7	51.94	111.1	141.7	36.80
A	111.8	148.3	49.05	120.6	148.7	52.07	113.1	144.2	36.76
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	150.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
A	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
S	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
O	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
N	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
D	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21 <sup>a</sup>	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9 <sup>a</sup>	164.6 <sup>a</sup>	52.30 <sup>a</sup>	132.3 <sup>a</sup>	177.0 <sup>a</sup>	56.51 <sup>a</sup>	113.7 <sup>a</sup>	159.0 <sup>a</sup>	40.68 <sup>a</sup>
J	118.0	167.8	52.77	132.7	178.4	56.80	118.4	164.0	40.30



Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1953	140.9	209.5	55.54	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1953 A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
B	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.09	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.54	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	99.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7*	183.9*	53.22	117.4*	164.2*	47.11*	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4*
J	136.1	200.9	55.41	120.6	165.6	46.27	98.0	133.6	51.01	105.7
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1953 A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	150.4	54.40	115.7	150.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	151.0	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	109.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5*	51.41*	110.6*	156.1*	57.93*	113.0*	162.5*	63.61*	104.8	143.1*
J	143.1	51.23	114.0	160.8	57.92	115.4	165.6	63.45	107.5	147.6

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
												Dollars	1949=100
1953		54.87	116.0	152.6	54.54	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34		
1954		56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34		
1953	F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65		
	M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59		
	A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64		
	M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81		
	J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55		
	J	55.40	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28		
	A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83		
	S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14		
	O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34		
	N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94		
	D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85		
	1954	J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67	
F		56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60		
M		56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
A		55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
M		56.02	110.0	147.4	55.49	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
J		55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J		56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
A		57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
S		57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
O		56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
N		57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
D		56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
1955	J	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60		
	F	57.27	107.8	149.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
	M	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
	A	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
	M	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
	J	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
	J	58.40	122.2	172.0	58.18	137.0	192.1	62.25	114.4	167.1	66.60		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1953		115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	110.9	146.1	46.86
1954		113.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1953	F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
	M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
	A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
	M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
	J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
	J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
	A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
	S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
	O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
	N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.8	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
	D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954	J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
	F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
	M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
	A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
	M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
	J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
	J	111.9	148.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
	A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
	S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	48.99
	O	114.0	153.6	47.95	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
	N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
	D	114.4	152.6	47.48	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955	J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.50	104.9	144.2	48.81
	F	110.6	151.3	48.68	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
	M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
	A	118.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
	M	108.7	150.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.55
	J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.96
	J	110.4	155.3	50.04	114.0	161.7	59.23	108.5	154.0	50.37

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. \*Average weekly wages and salaries.  
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	119.6	161.3	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1953 F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.2	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	61.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.04	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.82	104.3	141.8	63.04
J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.32
1955	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
J	121.6	178.3	64.85	115.5	165.0	56.18	107.0	151.7	65.70
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.1	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1953 F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	62.17
S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.65	103.4	143.7	60.85
F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
M	100.4	148.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	62.98
M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.39
J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
J	110.4	147.0	67.08	105.7	149.1	55.96	109.5	160.4	64.15

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
		Metal Mining	Coal Mining			Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products		
Total				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products				
Cents per hour												
1953		153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1954		157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3
1953	A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
	M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
	J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
	J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
	A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
	S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
	O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
	N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
	D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954	J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
	F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
	M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.0	98.3
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	160.0	164.9	147.0	145.1	155.7	133.6	123.5	153.3	148.2	149.5	102.3

## MANUFACTURING

Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1953	A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	168.7
	M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	169.6
	J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	170.0
	J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	170.5
	A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	169.8
	S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	170.2
	O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	170.6
	N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	170.7
	D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	170.2
	1954	J	106.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6	171.3
J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1	171.1
A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7	171.2
S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2	171.0
O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0	173.7
N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0	173.3
D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5	173.2
1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	173.2
	F	110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	174.5
	M	111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	176.3
	A	112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	176.1
	M	112.5 <sup>r</sup>	113.3	98.5	129.0 <sup>r</sup>	137.8 <sup>r</sup>	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	163.8 <sup>r</sup>	174.6 <sup>r</sup>	172.3	176.8
	J	112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	178.5
	J	112.9	113.9	97.9	127.9	134.6	117.9	166.8	178.1	172.3	179.1



**Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1954	163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1953	A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
	M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
	J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
	J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
1954	A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
	S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
	O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
	N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
1954	D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
	J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
	F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
	M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
1954	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	192.3	143.5	151.2	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
1954	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
1955	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
	F	170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
	M	170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
1955	A	169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
	M	170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2 <sup>r</sup>	152.1	195.2 <sup>r</sup>	149.2	151.2	161.6 <sup>r</sup>
	J	168.2	167.4	160.4	180.3	165.3	152.5	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
	J	167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.4	199.1	151.0	147.7	159.4

**Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING						
Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0
1953	A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.6
	M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.3	42.0
	J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	40.6	41.5
	J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	38.8	41.0
1954	A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	39.8	39.1	40.3
	S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	40.8
	O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	39.4	40.8
	N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	38.5	40.9
1954	D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.5
	J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	36.4	35.9	37.1
	F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.6
	M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.9	38.6
1954	A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.3	41.0
	M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6
	J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9
	J	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	37.8	41.0
1955	A	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	38.8	40.7
	S	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.6	39.5	41.8
	O	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7
	N	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	37.5	42.8
1955	D	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	38.9	42.2
	J	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6
	F	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.1	42.7
	M	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	43.1
1955	A	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.8	42.5
	M	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	39.9	42.4
	J	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	38.6	41.9
	J	43.4	44.5	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.9	38.8	42.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1953 M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.7	42.6	40.3	41.6	39.4	41.5	40.7	44.0	41.7	40.4	39.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries  
FIRST OF MONTH

Manufacturing										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.8	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.3	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.8	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.4	66.3	14.5	36.2	50.2	49.8	22.1
O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954 J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0

22 Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

**Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>		Benefit Payments <sup>(2)</sup>			Unemployment Insurance Fund				Employment Service <sup>(4)</sup>			
		Number of persons commencing the receipt of regular benefit during the month		receiving benefit <sup>(3)</sup>	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applica- tions for employ- ment	Unfilled vacancies	
		Regular benefit	Supple- mentary benefit									
		Thousands			Thousands days	Million dollars				Thousands		
1953		206.4	—	89.12	168.6	4,350	13.15	13.28	18.07	921.2	278	35
1954		293.4	—	115.23	264.0	6,548	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25
1953	J	110.9	—	49.16	89.7	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164	37
	A	111.3	—	49.27	87.4	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162	45
	S	119.4	—	55.80	92.5	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171	42
	O	153.6	—	65.98	118.7	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206	28
1954	N	238.5	—	94.64	177.7	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316	27
	D	372.4	18.7	161.72	218.3	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439	17
	J	438.2	56.7	197.70	390.7	8,123	25.15	12.94	17.83	913.9	543	18
	F	432.2	80.4	168.26	427.3	9,807	29.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563	19
	M	413.0	98.7	152.61	431.9	12,460	37.19	12.39	17.28	881.3	568	24
	A	338.4	—	108.69	375.3	10,019	29.84	13.98	18.98	870.4	466	30
	M	247.8	—	87.47	246.3	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315	30
	J	199.5	—	81.94	168.7	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283	28
	J	188.9	—	71.20	163.4	4,157	12.76	13.28	18.18	873.9	259	25
	A	191.3	—	77.15	153.2	3,922	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	187.7	—	78.23	158.9	3,975	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	209.1	—	84.05	173.0	3,780	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
1955	N	274.5	—	110.74	207.2	4,512	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	400.8	30.9	164.66	271.7	6,190	19.43	13.64	18.50	896.6	466	16
	J	459.7	83.6	206.33	450.4	9,047	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	447.8	130.8	159.92	489.5	11,068	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	406.7	156.6	154.74	512.5	14,450	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	318.5	—	103.11	348.4	10,748	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	209.7	—	89.25	251.2	6,302	19.74	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
	J	157.1	—	64.87	170.4	4,113	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
J	140.0	—	49.99	132.4	2,961	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35	

Note.—<sup>(1)</sup>On last working day of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Unless regular benefit only is specified, figures contain supplementary benefit from January 1 to April 15 each year (in 1952 to March 31). <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to February 1955, estimate based on number of payments in week containing last working day of month; since that date estimate based on weekly average of number of payments. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

**Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES**  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days										
1953	1,324.7	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.6	34.4	—	177.6	1.4	—
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1953 M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	8.9	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
A	73.9	2.8	—	—	5.0	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
S	94.6	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.7	—	—
O	126.3	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.4	—
N	267.6	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	48.0	0.2	—
D	286.6	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	10.0	—	60.1	0.1	—
1954 J	265.3	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
F	157.1	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
M	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	0.8	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.9	1.9	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	2.3	0.2	—
J	31.8	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
J	86.7	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
D	240.9	10.0	—	—	0.2	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955 J	218.1	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	—	163.0	1.2
F	20.1	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.6	—	1.9
M	14.0	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	—	2.0	2.4	2.2
A	25.9	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
M	40.6	—	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	7.0	16.9
J	47.4	—	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
J	96.3	0.9	—	—	2.0	9.9	10.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	28.7

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded  
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1953	91.3	9.0	20.7	15.6	36.3	12.0	17.5	664.5	85.8	30.9
1954	117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1953 M	0.7	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J A	6.1	1.2	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.8	20.8	3.2
S	6.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	—	—	—	35.3	33.5	1.2
O	12.5	—	1.1	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.7	6.6
N	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	163.5	7.9	1.1
D	17.3	—	—	0.1	12.7	—	1.1	173.7	5.0	0.7
1954 J	17.5	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	178.3	0.1	0.1
F	4.2	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
M	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.1	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
A	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.8	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
M	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.5	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
J	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J A	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
S	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
O	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
N	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
D	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
1955 J	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
F	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
M	0.1	2.2	15.5	23.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	—	1.2	5.8	9.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
M	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	0.4	—
J	1.2	0.2	—	3.1	0.7	—	—	0.2	0.7	0.2
J A	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
S	1.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.7 <sup>a</sup>	—	6.0 <sup>a</sup>	3.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
O	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4

## PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX									
Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>		
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	1949=100						1935-39=100		
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8	225.3	203.6	207.4
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1953	M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..
	J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	..	..
	J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	..	..
	A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	228.1	204.9
	S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	..	206.3
	O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..
	N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..
	D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..
1954	J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	221.4	204.8
	F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	204.0
	M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..
	A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	225.3	204.2
	M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	204.1
	J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..
	J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..
	A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5
	S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	201.9
	O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..
	N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..
	D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..
1955	J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.6	203.9
	F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	205.8
	M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..
	A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	225.7	204.7
	M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..
	J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..
	J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..
	A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	..	..



Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1953		220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9
1953	A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2
	M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4
	J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7
	J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2
	A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7
	S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.0	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6
	O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2
	N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2
	D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3
1954	J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8
	F	219.1	200.6	158.9	193.2	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2
	M	218.7	199.7	173.3	189.3	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4
	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0
	N	214.9	195.3	186.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5
1955	J	215.7	197.2	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	149.0	445.5
	F	217.4	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	149.0	430.1
	M	217.4	196.8	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5
	A	218.5	199.0	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	410.3
	M	217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	387.2
	J	218.7	196.5	161.9	190.4	151.0	181.7	192.9	150.1	393.4
	J	218.4	195.8	163.2	188.0	150.9	181.7	200.2	149.9	389.4
	A	219.6	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	200.1	149.5	380.1

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats
										Fresh Cured
1935-39=100										
1953		241.7	250.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9
1953	A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9
	M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7
	J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9
	J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2
	A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4
	S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0
	O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0
	N	239.0	256.0	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8
	D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7
1954	J	245.0	260.9	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6
	F	244.2	267.1	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.0	233.5	162.7	285.0
	M	242.6	269.6	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1
	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1
1955	J	226.5	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.3	134.0	269.9
	F	226.7	270.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	230.3	139.2	270.7
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.0	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.9	221.1	169.6	290.3
	J	227.9	258.4	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3

The data for 1955 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	286.6	286.8
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1953 A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.4	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	226.0	230.6	209.0	156.2	158.3	240.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	227.4	232.8	209.0	154.2	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	154.2	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	154.2	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	154.2	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1953 A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	169.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.2	201.8	216.3	266.4	207.3	218.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.5	253.8	206.3	217.4	233.2	246.0	170.6	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.0	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	183.8	331.2
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.5	259.2	204.8	224.8	240.9	290.2	185.0	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.0	266.0	212.7	235.7	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS								
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement	
1935-39 = 100											
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3	
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1	
1953	F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
	M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
	A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
	M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
	J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
	J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
	A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
	S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
	O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
	N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
	D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
	1954	J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1
F		257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M		256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A		274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M		276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J		278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J		276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A		277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S		289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O		297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N		297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D		297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.3
1955	J	297.2	277.3	176.4	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.5	184.1	158.3
	F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
	M	297.2	277.3	174.5	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.3
	A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
	J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
	A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9

## NON-METALLICS

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1953 F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	167.3
F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	163.0
F	267.1	177.1	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.8
M	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
A	267.1	177.2	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.4	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(3)</sup>			Farm Prices of agricultural products <sup>(2)</sup>	
							Total	Field	Animal		
1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100					
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	221.6	179.4	263.8	250.4	
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	210.4	164.6	256.2	233.4	
1953	J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.2
	J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.2	
	A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	218.7	167.6	269.9	247.0
	S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	214.0	164.3	263.7	242.8
	O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	213.7	162.1	265.3	243.0
	N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	210.0	162.1	258.0	236.3
	D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	211.9	162.2	261.6	236.8
1954	J	206.4	227.8	224.1	218.2	123.3	121.5	214.6	162.9	266.3	240.0
	F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	122.8	121.2	214.0 <sup>a</sup>	163.3	264.7	240.8
	M	204.4	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.7	121.0	211.9	161.7	262.0	239.8
	A	205.8	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.3	121.1	210.7	161.0	260.4	238.1
	M	207.3	224.3	224.3	217.0	121.1	121.0	214.8	161.6	268.0	240.2
	J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
	J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
	A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	208.4	168.7	248.2	232.1
	S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	204.6	163.8	245.5	227.4
	O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	201.7	162.9	240.5	219.9
	N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	204.2	165.2	243.1	219.4
	D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	205.3	164.6	245.9	219.9
1955	J	205.0	222.1	225.9	221.0	121.1	122.1	207.0	165.6	248.4	220.9
	F	207.6	223.2	229.0	226.2	121.3	122.4	206.7	167.6	245.8	222.1
	M	206.2	224.1	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	203.7	166.1	241.3	220.9 <sup>a</sup>
	A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.5	122.0	123.1	212.7	186.8	238.7	227.8 <sup>a</sup>
	M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.2	213.3	183.2	243.4	228.8 <sup>a</sup>
	J	210.3	224.1	236.2	232.4	122.1	124.3	212.2	174.3	250.0	229.3
	J	210.1	223.7	237.1	233.0	122.3	124.6	209.8	170.0	249.5	229.2
	A	210.7	225.3	240.6	240.8	124.2	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes gold. <sup>(2)</sup>Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western grains prior to August, 1954, are final prices whereas those used since are initial prices for wheat and initial prices plus interim payments for oats and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>			EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>		CONSUMPTION <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours							
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	5,270	4,974	296
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	5,545	5,237	308
1953 M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	5,065	4,701	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,018	170	4,892	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,633	5,465	169	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,152	4,954	199	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	5,511	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	5,466	5,035	431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	5,222	4,968	254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	5,226	5,059	167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	5,301	5,111	190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,599	562	5,798	5,441	358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	5,889	5,504	385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	6,202	5,799	403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	6,174	5,798	377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	5,646	5,336	310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	6,258	5,913	346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	5,928	5,497	432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	6,116	5,624	492
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	5,722	5,496	226
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	5,555	5,425	130

28 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Less imports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included. Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.



Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1954	5,545	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.40	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.74	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,511	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	60	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	434
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	26.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	459
J	5,555	21.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE <sup>(1)</sup>	
Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,939	21	3,178	356	
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,544	18	2,769	284	
1953	M	938	93	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357	
	J	963	96	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360	
	A	952	88	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377	
	S	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
1954	O	920	215	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346	
	N	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	606	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
	D	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
	J	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954	F	919	372	335	1,627	478	651	97	598	17	2,208	325
	M	975	233	168	1,376	504	520	113	670	18	2,028	283
	A	916	150	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	M	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
1955	J	787	98	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	A	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	S	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	O	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
1955	N	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	D	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	J	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	F	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	M	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	A	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	110	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	113	574	72	1,903	335
	J	799	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
1955	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	708	149	79	936	448	221	131	2,320	26	3,230	330
	J	697	49	38	784	427	161	98	1,798	35	2,548	340

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

<sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1953 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1953.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Sales <sup>(1)</sup>		Sales		
					Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial
	Thousand barrels <sup>(3)</sup>		Million cu. ft.						
1953	6,623	6,742	8,415	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1954	6,564	8,006	10,078	7,262	3,088	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1953 J	7,335	6,809	6,011	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,517	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,299	5,746	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,689	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,153	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,254	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,078	12,290	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,186	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,218	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,907	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,569	5,377	10,425	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,161	8,378	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
J	8,225	7,868	7,388	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
A	6,574	9,138	6,927	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
S	6,793	8,864	7,493	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
O	5,817	8,720	10,223	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
N	6,324	8,292	11,393	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
D	6,597	9,644	13,656	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,969*	14,913*	12,598 <sup>(4)</sup>	5,890	6,708	1,782 <sup>(4)</sup>	1,104	217
F	5,643	9,152*	13,981*	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
M	7,215	9,577*	14,857*	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
A	6,180	7,630*	11,114*	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
M	7,528	9,712	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
J	7,847	10,829		6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
J				5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

<sup>(2)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.

<sup>(3)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

<sup>(4)</sup>Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS				DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline		
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils				
Thousand barrels											
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599		
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	13,713	5,843		
1953	J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730	
	F	10,104	11,976	10,687	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857	
	M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029	
	A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879	
	M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620	
	J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465	
	J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273	
	A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664	
	S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011	
	O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622	
	N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105	
	D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940	
	1954	J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
		F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M		12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564	
A		12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005	
M		14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653	
J		15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	12,162	6,774	
J		16,087	15,608	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	12,663	7,278	
A		14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	12,873	7,196	
S		13,676	13,763	13,229	11,987	5,666	2,376	2,838	13,590	6,706	
O		15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	13,864	6,618	
N		14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	15,392	5,911	
D		14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,894	2,650	3,416	17,047	5,469	
1955		J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	15,697	4,603
		F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,492	3,192	15,080	4,409

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION				STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD			
				At Refinery		In Market Channels	
Fuels				Refined Products			
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels							
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286
1954	2,897	3,562	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349
J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188
A	2,689	2,618	7,045	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,050	18,320	6,851	13,277
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528
D	3,020	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286
1954	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342
J	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636
F	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686
M	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553
A	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577
M	2,612	1,917	7,055	4,315	22,270	9,336	13,370
J	2,608	1,942	8,133	3,963	22,865	8,277	14,744
A	2,901	1,870	7,775	3,843	23,522	7,654	16,062
S	2,841	2,652	7,668	3,839	22,921	6,988	16,671
O	2,813	2,982	7,652	4,257	23,687	6,383	17,074
N	3,489	4,434	7,342	4,511	22,219	6,342	18,173
D	3,361	6,109	7,215	4,794	20,328	6,919	17,349
1955	2,979	5,998	6,444	4,844	21,185	9,052	15,843
J	2,828	5,856	6,335	4,975	22,563	10,904	13,345

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MINING

COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production <sup>(4)</sup>	Exports <sup>(5)</sup>	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds									
1953	42.2	31.7	39.5	22.0	23.9	24.2	32.3	27.4	27.6
1954	50.5	35.5	42.2 <sup>a</sup>	26.0	26.9 <sup>a</sup>	26.5	36.5	29.4	27.7
1953	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.2	23.0	32.0	22.4	32.7
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.4	24.9	30.3	32.8	29.8
M	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.6	24.1	23.8	15.2	19.3
J	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.8	24.7	27.4	31.8	23.2
A	39.2	25.6	33.8	16.3	24.1	22.5	28.4	21.0	24.8
O	38.0	32.2	36.0	17.9	24.9	23.4	32.2	28.0	25.3
N	34.5	31.1	35.0	18.1	25.5	26.7	38.3	21.2	29.8
D	35.5	25.3	38.2	18.1	24.2	22.5	38.1	25.2	29.8
1954	34.8 <sup>a</sup>	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.5 <sup>a</sup>	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2
J	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.7 <sup>a</sup>	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.2 <sup>a</sup>	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3
A	55.2 <sup>a</sup>	29.3	40.8	22.4	26.0 <sup>a</sup>	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2
M	55.9 <sup>a</sup>	45.4	46.0	36.8	27.3	39.9	39.9	33.0	30.0
J	52.2 <sup>a</sup>	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7
J	53.2 <sup>a</sup>	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8 <sup>a</sup>	24.2	38.6	40.1	19.3
A	53.6 <sup>a</sup>	37.6	44.4 <sup>a</sup>	28.3	26.9 <sup>a</sup>	28.2	36.9	32.6	22.2
S	47.5 <sup>a</sup>	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	25.3	34.7	26.4	28.7
O	54.6 <sup>a</sup>	31.1	44.3 <sup>a</sup>	23.1	28.6 <sup>a</sup>	25.8	33.1	22.3	35.2
N	52.6 <sup>a</sup>	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3 <sup>a</sup>	25.0	36.7	27.4	30.6
D	55.3 <sup>a</sup>	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9 <sup>a</sup>	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2
1955	52.7 <sup>a</sup>	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8 <sup>a</sup>	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3
J	50.3 <sup>a</sup>	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7 <sup>a</sup>	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0
M	53.6 <sup>a</sup>	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1 <sup>a</sup>	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0
A	50.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0 <sup>a</sup>	32.2	35.7	27.7	26.4
M	51.4 <sup>a</sup>	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7 <sup>a</sup>	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3
J	54.9	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7 <sup>a</sup>	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6
J		34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9		28.2	14.1

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments		Mint Receipts			
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Production		Production	Exports	
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1953	67.0	58.5	41.8	26.4	448.1	542.5	338	274	2,358	1,693	
1954	62.2	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	611.6	364	321	2,557	1,928	
1953	M	66.7	70.2	40.8	31.2	728.2	762.8	367	266	2,515	2,031
	J	68.1	58.1	41.8	29.8	675.1	740.4	361	266	2,497	987
	A	68.2	61.7	43.8	20.1	787.0	809.4	367	299	2,361	2,109
	S	65.8	46.0	43.8	17.2	720.6	787.9	328	226	2,018	1,230
1953	O	67.3	50.8	42.9	18.8	736.5	800.4	334	269	2,061	1,990
	N	69.5	54.8	44.0	23.7	619.0	700.7	284	243	2,068	2,034
	D	61.5	38.5	42.7	21.4	669.1	582.3	272	204	2,207	1,876
		63.3	59.9	44.3	21.6	283.0	313.7	274	415	2,336	1,592
1954	J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
	F	50.2	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
	M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
	A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	358	336	2,700	1,447
1954	M	60.3	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,510	2,554
	J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,704	1,498
	A	64.2	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,735	2,419
	S	65.1	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	370	279	2,787	2,002
1954	O	62.5	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,759	1,655
	N	69.5	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	380	337	2,427	1,681
	D	68.6	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	828.4	385	329	2,793	2,814
		72.0	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	385	358	2,347	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.4	366	296	2,161	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,938	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,370	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,251	2,037
1955	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,214	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,447	2,234
	A		60.6	43.5	27.0		2,368.6		302		1,119

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons		
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.8	0.6	1,868	1,852	102.4	80.0	25.6	
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,882	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1953	82.5	81.5	308	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	108.7	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	393	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	106.3	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	477	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	102.2	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	588	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	90.6	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	444	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	101.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	113.4	82.5	38.0	
N	84.2	71.8	296	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	112.4	85.8	47.5	
D	64.4	80.8	201	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.8	79.5	34.0	
1954	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	90.6	77.6	12.2	
J	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	94.6	75.4	19.1	
F	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	100.9	75.5	22.3	
M	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	96.0	77.6	12.0	
A	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0	
M	79.0	81.9	454	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4	
J	70.4	66.0	449	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2	
A	80.8	74.5	475	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5	
S	90.8	83.6	452	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1	
O	88.6	84.6	474	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9	
N	87.4	76.3	289	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1	
D	71.2	89.8	212	1.2	—	1,655	1,066	96.7	90.4	22.6	
1955	61.0	56.2	185	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.9	94.1	15.3	
J	68.5	61.7	165	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.7	84.4	15.5	
F	78.5	73.6	224	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.5	82.4	9.8	
M	98.7	77.9	279	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.2	79.2	10.8	
A	107.2	102.1	386	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,889	110.0	94.0	34.3	
J	91.4	95.0	443	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.9	88.6	39.2	
J	82.5	75.1	523	—	—	2,430	2,832	107.4			



Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Inv.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952=100					
1953	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	105.7	105.7	106.0	102.2	101.4
1954	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	102.2	102.6	103.8	104.3	105.5
1953 A	3,924.8	1,701.3	1,026.4	1,197.1	100.3	110.8	99.3	110.9	94.1	99.2
M	3,970.4	1,710.8	1,029.9	1,229.7	101.4	111.0	99.9	109.3	94.1	101.5
J	4,034.6	1,717.9	1,041.3	1,265.4	103.1	113.9	101.7	110.6	95.4	107.2
J A	4,055.2	1,745.9	1,044.5	1,264.8	103.7	105.6	102.4	103.9	96.5	107.2
A	4,118.8	1,774.6	1,069.5	1,274.7	105.0	109.5	103.4	99.9	97.9	102.5
S	4,114.0	1,756.5	1,067.2	1,290.3	104.6	110.5	103.8	111.6	99.8	106.9
O	4,126.3	1,746.0	1,055.7	1,324.5	105.0	110.3	104.0	114.8	102.0	113.0
N	4,140.1	1,733.0	1,073.1	1,334.0	104.9	101.4	104.5	103.8	102.1	107.8
D	4,219.3	1,727.6	1,162.9	1,328.8	106.1	98.2	106.7	101.0	102.2	103.0
1954 J	4,233.8	1,706.3	1,183.4	1,344.1	106.1	90.6	105.0	95.0	100.3	94.7
F	4,207.2	1,681.3	1,177.2	1,348.7	105.9	97.4	104.1	100.9	98.9	96.5
M	4,161.5	1,683.6	1,164.1	1,343.8	104.7	110.2	102.5	113.6	97.6	106.8
A	4,097.5	1,609.6	1,166.8	1,321.1	102.5	104.1	100.1	105.8	94.8	101.8
M	4,106.7	1,608.4	1,155.4	1,343.3	102.8	104.0	101.0	102.9	96.0	104.1
J	4,129.1	1,606.4	1,153.5	1,369.2	103.1	109.3	101.8	107.3	97.8	113.4
J A	4,089.1	1,610.0	1,125.8	1,353.3	102.1	98.1	101.0	95.3	97.9	103.0
A	4,075.8	1,612.7	1,124.7	1,338.4	102.5	98.9	100.3	98.5	99.9	103.4
S	4,086.0	1,594.6	1,165.0	1,326.4	101.1	106.8	101.5	107.1	102.7	110.0
O	4,061.8	1,593.7	1,154.6	1,313.5	100.7	101.8	101.5	104.6	103.7	109.9
N	4,069.8	1,589.6	1,157.8	1,322.4	101.0	103.6	102.4	106.4	104.8	110.3
D	4,065.8	1,644.5	1,151.6	1,269.7	101.5	101.8	102.6	107.7	104.3	112.0
1955 J	4,069.9	1,671.4	1,176.0	1,212.5	101.1	98.7	101.5	103.1	102.3	104.7
F	4,088.9	1,676.7	1,204.4	1,207.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	104.3	101.3	101.5
M	4,118.8	1,678.3	1,203.0	1,237.5	102.5	114.5	102.5	115.0	99.2	112.1
A	4,061.4 <sup>a</sup>	1,660.4 <sup>a</sup>	1,198.9 <sup>a</sup>	1,202.1 <sup>a</sup>	101.0	113.3 <sup>a</sup>	100.4 <sup>a</sup>	117.2	96.9 <sup>a</sup>	109.7 <sup>a</sup>
M	4,055.9 <sup>a</sup>	1,652.1 <sup>a</sup>	1,198.9 <sup>a</sup>	1,204.9 <sup>a</sup>	100.7	120.6 <sup>a</sup>	100.5 <sup>a</sup>	120.1 <sup>a</sup>	96.5 <sup>a</sup>	116.7 <sup>a</sup>
J	4,088.2 <sup>a</sup>	1,642.8	1,210.0	1,235.4	101.5 <sup>a</sup>	124.2 <sup>a</sup>	101.6 <sup>a</sup>	124.5 <sup>a</sup>	98.6 <sup>a</sup>	123.3 <sup>a</sup>
J	4,083.0				101.3	114.0	101.3	113.3	99.4	114.6

Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(3)</sup>

Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	Inv.	Ship.	
December 1952=100										
1953	104.7	112.1	120.6	115.4	102.4	88.7	109.1	104.2	106.8	148.4
1954	95.8	99.8	106.9	102.0	90.9	81.6	105.3	99.2	102.3	145.5
1953 A	105.5	123.1	110.1	139.0	99.2	101.9	99.4	108.9	112.4	137.9
M	106.0	111.4	112.0	134.5	100.4	94.1	100.9	111.2	117.0	167.8
J	106.3	106.3	115.2	134.1	100.7	97.6	102.4	113.1	118.8	188.2
J A	106.9	92.4	114.1	117.7	99.4	90.8	104.8	100.1	118.3	176.7
A	106.3	109.2	116.1	82.0	98.1	76.0	107.5	99.4	123.1	168.2
S	106.8	124.7	115.9	113.8	98.5	82.9	107.8	109.3	112.9	167.2
O	102.8	121.8	113.1	113.3	100.8	81.4	110.2	106.5	106.8	144.7
N	102.8	102.9	116.2	90.8	100.1	82.3	110.7	102.2	101.4	118.7
D	104.7	88.0	120.6	108.6	102.4	91.0	109.1	92.9	106.8	105.2
1954 J	106.5	86.3	121.8	105.7	102.6	72.7	109.8	86.7	112.1	101.1
F	104.1	101.7	123.4	115.8	104.6	83.4	108.2	89.2	116.1	124.0
M	102.1	120.3	121.8	130.5	102.0	99.7	106.7	98.8	120.9	140.5
A	100.6	104.9	119.5	121.0	101.2	90.3	104.3	103.7	118.2	120.7
M	101.6	91.7	118.8	111.2	98.8	87.9	104.7	104.6	118.5	151.4
J	102.1	91.9	116.1	103.1	96.0	91.2	104.9	106.7	120.5	180.7
J A	101.5	78.7	111.8	88.3	93.1	80.4	105.1	93.8	118.8	183.1
A	96.9	98.5	103.7	80.8	91.3	68.5	106.1	100.4	117.0	174.0
S	96.1	120.2	105.5	82.0	89.7	79.2	105.6	105.8	107.3	171.2
O	94.0	106.6	105.3	81.0	87.5	69.7	106.2	100.1	103.6	154.2
N	94.0	102.0	106.3	97.4	86.5	76.0	106.4	103.9	102.0	137.5
D	95.8	92.7	106.9	106.9	90.9	82.4	105.3	96.2	102.3	107.9
1955 J	97.0	95.6	105.8	105.6	90.6	68.0	105.1	98.2	106.5	127.0
F	97.7	106.5	111.7	111.9	89.1	78.7	103.8	102.3	114.0	132.5
M	97.5	119.9	122.7	119.9	88.6	89.5	104.0	117.2	123.5	158.5
A	97.0 <sup>a</sup>	105.1 <sup>a</sup>	117.7 <sup>a</sup>	157.6 <sup>a</sup>	88.4 <sup>a</sup>	82.6 <sup>a</sup>	104.3 <sup>a</sup>	114.5 <sup>a</sup>	118.7	140.7 <sup>a</sup>
M	99.9	102.3 <sup>a</sup>	116.3 <sup>a</sup>	152.3 <sup>a</sup>	87.9 <sup>a</sup>	85.6 <sup>a</sup>	103.9	124.9 <sup>a</sup>	117.0 <sup>a</sup>	191.7 <sup>a</sup>
J	101.4 <sup>a</sup>	106.6 <sup>a</sup>	113.3 <sup>a</sup>	149.9 <sup>a</sup>	87.7 <sup>a</sup>	85.7 <sup>a</sup>	106.5 <sup>a</sup>	122.7 <sup>a</sup>	114.5 <sup>a</sup>	217.1 <sup>a</sup>
J	100.6	94.5	109.5	129.7	85.5	82.3	106.6	113.0	115.8	198.2

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. <sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. <sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS													
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(2)</sup>													
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(3)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(3)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(3)</sup>			
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.		
December 1952=100													
1953	103.1	100.5	106.1	119.7	100.1	104.0	103.7	102.0	101.1	104.5	133.2	122.9	
1954	94.2	83.2	92.0	107.4	87.5	90.7	97.2	105.1	101.0	97.4	131.7	130.2	
1953	M	106.1	100.6	109.9	111.7	101.8	107.9	99.2	112.5	98.8	113.9	113.1	122.6
	J	107.4	101.6	114.8	97.8	104.3	111.8	101.1	103.1	97.7	115.4	122.8	126.8
	J	108.3	87.1	117.1	84.4	106.0	106.5	99.5	89.7	101.6	97.2	128.3	94.3
	A	107.4	90.9	117.3	119.6	106.7	104.0	99.8	84.3	103.8	101.4	134.2	94.2
	S	106.0	99.9	111.3	150.4	104.9	116.8	100.7	103.0	103.7	104.0	136.1	137.5
	O	104.6	97.3	104.6	147.2	104.3	108.3	99.9	105.3	104.2	104.7	133.3	141.8
	N	104.0	89.6	103.0	116.9	102.7	101.8	101.6	102.8	105.3	99.4	129.5	143.8
	D	103.1	81.0	106.1	86.7	100.1	87.3	103.7	110.4	101.1	89.6	133.2	151.3
	J	102.3	79.6	110.4	80.1	100.1	81.6	102.3	86.6	102.9	80.6	134.7	99.4
	F	100.5	78.5	108.3	114.3	99.5	82.9	104.3	92.4	101.6	83.1	137.6	112.0
1954	M	98.9	90.6	103.9	147.7	96.8	90.0	104.5	107.3	99.3	96.5	135.9	153.2
	A	97.5	80.4	102.3	116.9	94.4	87.2	105.4	106.5	94.9	107.3	136.1	130.3
	M	96.7	79.7	105.8	88.9	95.0	89.0	101.8	106.5	95.7	103.3	141.8	122.4
	J	96.4	82.3	106.5	88.3	94.0	100.5	98.4	114.1	95.5	105.4	141.4	117.0
	J	94.6	69.0	107.9	71.3	94.7	92.5	95.7	100.2	97.4	92.2	140.1	98.4
	A	92.7	81.9	105.4	108.4	93.4	98.8	91.6	94.1	100.5	96.0	134.3	118.0
	S	93.1	92.9	98.9	143.8	89.8	103.1	90.8	104.7	103.3	100.3	129.8	146.3
	O	92.0	88.2	94.8	123.3	90.3	93.3	87.6	107.4	104.2	100.2	127.6	141.6
	N	91.3	88.4	92.6	113.8	88.3	89.8	84.0	117.8	102.9	106.1	126.4	171.5
	D	94.2	87.0	92.0	92.2	87.5	80.1	97.2	124.0	101.0	98.2	131.7	151.7
1955	J	96.8	90.4	95.0	82.9	87.3	81.9	92.6	90.3	99.8	104.5	125.0	136.1
	F	97.0	97.0	95.8	107.2	86.5	90.7	90.9	106.2	99.1	98.6	125.4	140.8
	M	96.9	102.0	93.4	132.2	87.2	106.1	87.0	118.4	97.4	116.6	128.2	160.4
	A	99.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.5 <sup>r</sup>	91.9 <sup>r</sup>	107.8 <sup>r</sup>	89.0	102.7 <sup>r</sup>	86.9 <sup>r</sup>	115.0 <sup>r</sup>	96.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.8 <sup>r</sup>	140.4 <sup>r</sup>	133.0 <sup>r</sup>
	M	101.5 <sup>r</sup>	91.5 <sup>r</sup>	94.8 <sup>r</sup>	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	90.5	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.4 <sup>r</sup>	122.8 <sup>r</sup>	96.9	117.4 <sup>r</sup>	145.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.8 <sup>r</sup>
	J	103.1 <sup>r</sup>	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	93.3 <sup>r</sup>	93.1 <sup>r</sup>	127.4 <sup>r</sup>	87.4 <sup>r</sup>	120.2 <sup>r</sup>	97.7 <sup>r</sup>	113.3 <sup>r</sup>	143.8 <sup>r</sup>	136.9 <sup>r</sup>
	J	101.4	85.7	98.4	80.4	94.4	120.7	83.6	117.1	99.4	106.9	141.4	137.1

## ESTIMATED VALUE OF MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS\*

## QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total all Industries	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textile Products (ex. Clothing)	Clothing	Wood Products	Paper Products
Million Dollars									
1953	4,442.8	872.8	53.8	70.9	55.6	175.2	214.5	312.1	392.9
1954	4,331.4	904.9	55.3	67.3	52.6	159.2	199.1	313.4	408.6
1952 4th	4,354.8	901.0	51.3	71.2	54.4	192.3	237.6	273.6	382.8
1953 1st	4,290.1	776.9	48.6	67.5	63.4	199.5	229.1	292.9	368.5
2nd	4,697.3	884.1	56.1	76.9	58.5	179.1	198.1	340.7	401.3
3rd	4,458.7	903.0	53.4	73.0	54.7	165.2	226.2	350.6	395.0
4th	4,324.9	927.3	56.9	66.2	45.8	156.8	204.6	264.2	406.8
1954 1st	4,196.0	829.4	50.6	64.3	59.5	160.0	207.1	273.1	386.6
2nd	4,472.9	923.9	57.9	68.7	51.4	156.7	176.1	316.9	415.4
3rd	4,318.6	917.3	52.5	68.9	54.4	155.2	208.6	372.6	408.7
4th	4,338.0	948.8	60.4	67.4	45.1	165.0	204.4	290.9	423.8
1955 1st	4,424.4	891.9	54.0	72.3	59.5	181.7	203.9	313.4	397.6

	Printing and Publishing	Iron and Steel Products	Trans- portation Equipment	Non- Ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Industries
Million Dollars									
1953	135.8	524.8	522.4	310.0	212.0	102.2	202.1	220.4	65.3
1954	145.8	476.1	429.0	288.5	223.1	101.6	211.1	230.3	65.5
1952 4th	125.5	528.0	481.5	298.0	203.7	90.4	208.1	198.2	57.1
1953 1st	128.4	519.8	529.9	314.7	204.5	81.8	180.6	223.1	60.9
2nd	136.2	568.7	622.6	335.2	220.8	112.2	193.7	245.2	67.9
3rd	136.0	524.6	479.4	298.2	196.0	112.3	217.8	206.7	65.8
4th	141.7	486.0	457.6	292.0	226.8	102.6	216.3	206.6	66.7
1954 1st	142.6	450.9	540.4	258.6	208.1	79.4	200.7	224.8	60.2
2nd	144.9	504.4	498.4	310.6	219.3	111.5	201.2	251.6	64.0
3rd	146.6	492.3	327.0	284.0	207.6	118.1	214.6	220.7	69.4
4th	148.0	456.9	350.1	300.9	257.8	97.5	228.0	223.9	68.4
1955 1st	150.2	462.5	455.2	313.8	255.7	76.2	220.8	249.8	65.8

\*Estimates based on values of monthly sales, or shipments, as reported by a sample of manufacturing establishments. In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The trend established for each industry is applied to the gross value of shipments universe for the industry from the Annual Census of Industry Survey.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ESTIMATED VALUES OF UNFILLED ORDERS <sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS <sup>(2)</sup>										
	All Industries		Iron and Steel Industries		Transportation Equipment Industries		Electrical Apparatus Industries		All Other Industries	
	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	New Orders
Million dollars										
1953	2,605.6	1,431.1	451.6	160.6	697.5	139.5	365.4	74.2	1,091.1	1,056.9
1954	2,463.1	1,418.2	382.2	152.3	725.5	147.3	341.4	72.2	1,013.9	1,046.2
1953 M	2,848.1	1,385.2	615.2	166.6	839.2	62.0	386.7	100.2	1,007.1	1,056.4
J	2,793.3	1,538.3	604.9	180.2	811.2	180.3	382.6	66.7	994.6	1,113.0
J	2,667.3	1,351.2	581.2	146.0	746.5	135.9	364.3	39.8	975.2	1,029.6
A	2,612.8	1,352.1	563.3	150.3	721.2	95.5	375.6	71.3	952.6	1,035.1
S	2,538.1	1,471.2	562.1	182.4	690.1	127.9	373.4	73.0	912.5	1,087.9
O	2,475.1	1,479.8	554.0	167.8	665.4	127.3	375.3	79.1	880.4	1,105.6
N	2,604.7	1,548.9	525.3	129.6	611.4	79.4	378.4	79.9	1,089.6	1,260.0
D	2,605.6	1,375.2	451.6	79.9	697.5	256.8	365.4	66.4	1,091.1	972.1
1954 J	2,716.5	1,378.5	444.3	126.5	746.4	209.8	354.4	52.3	1,171.4	990.1
F	2,851.3	1,498.0	430.3	134.8	920.6	354.1	352.6	63.0	1,147.8	944.5
M	2,729.3	1,419.8	425.8	161.8	867.5	153.0	342.8	69.6	1,093.2	1,034.6
A	2,650.1	1,377.8	415.6	152.0	815.8	133.2	332.4	65.6	1,086.3	1,026.1
M	2,620.7	1,426.3	385.2	134.2	814.5	165.1	335.9	73.7	1,085.1	1,051.7
J	2,619.6	1,528.2	376.9	166.8	805.7	145.8	327.2	63.7	1,109.8	1,150.4
J	2,605.2	1,355.7	363.3	150.0	818.0	147.2	326.7	57.2	1,097.2	1,001.8
A	2,559.7	1,338.7	377.0	175.5	787.3	59.7	331.8	74.0	1,063.5	1,028.0
S	2,612.2	1,546.6	383.5	170.5	803.1	122.3	356.9	105.5	1,022.2	1,101.8
O	2,497.3	1,309.4	363.1	135.7	747.8	36.3	349.0	72.6	1,037.3	1,111.4
N	2,465.2	1,416.8	377.7	166.8	724.8	92.9	347.4	88.4	1,015.2	1,068.7
D	2,463.1	1,422.7	382.2	152.4	725.5	147.7	341.4	80.7	1,013.9	1,045.5
1955 J	2,586.9	1,514.4	401.4	150.3	718.5	137.0 <sup>a</sup>	343.6	79.3 <sup>a</sup>	1,133.4	1,147.6 <sup>a</sup>
F	2,577.3	1,408.3	469.0	220.3 <sup>a</sup>	683.8 <sup>a</sup>	116.6 <sup>a</sup>	318.6	60.3	1,105.8	1,009.1
M	2,567.3	1,592.5	489.6	196.5	672.9	155.2	329.1	107.6	1,075.7	1,133.2
A	2,519.2	1,537.4 <sup>a</sup>	496.4	179.2 <sup>a</sup>	667.5	212.9 <sup>a</sup>	330.7	85.1 <sup>a</sup>	1,024.7	1,060.1 <sup>a</sup>
M	2,548.9 <sup>a</sup>	1,716.9 <sup>a</sup>	527.8	221.1 <sup>a</sup>	672.0	213.2 <sup>a</sup>	332.9	90.1 <sup>a</sup>	1,016.3 <sup>a</sup>	1,188.6 <sup>a</sup>
J	2,533.1 <sup>a</sup>	1,722.4 <sup>a</sup>	537.0 <sup>a</sup>	205.2 <sup>a</sup>	646.8 <sup>a</sup>	179.9 <sup>a</sup>	336.6 <sup>a</sup>	91.3 <sup>a</sup>	1,012.7 <sup>a</sup>	1,246.0 <sup>a</sup>
J	2,547.1	1,608.6	548.7	199.8	664.3	196.0	329.0	78.3	1,025.0	1,154.5

ESTIMATED VALUES OF SHIPMENTS, UNFILLED ORDERS <sup>(1)</sup> AND NEW ORDERS <sup>(2)</sup>													
	All Industries			Textile and Clothing Industries			Wood and Paper Industries			Non-ferrous Metal and Chemical Industries			
	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	Shipments	Unfilled Orders	New Orders	
December 1952 = 100													
1953	105.7	81.8	90.7	109.9	64.6	93.6	118.4	56.2	73.4	107.9	130.0	114.9	
1954	102.2	77.3	89.9	95.7	65.9	85.7	120.0	56.8	77.6	104.2	110.0	98.3	
1953	M	111.0	89.4	87.8	105.8	81.7	102.5	125.6	78.2	73.7	119.2	93.9	105.4
	J	113.9	87.7	97.5	100.7	91.8	106.1	132.7	73.2	81.6	116.9	89.6	102.7
	J	105.6	83.8	85.6	88.5	88.3	73.5	126.6	69.8	78.8	98.3	90.2	99.6
	A	100.5	82.0	85.7	105.4	80.7	82.3	125.1	67.3	78.5	100.8	90.7	101.6
	S	110.5	79.7	93.2	124.9	67.6	90.8	123.9	69.3	81.2	110.4	88.5	102.8
1954	O	110.3	77.7	93.8	122.3	59.2	96.0	122.8	64.0	75.0	107.9	88.4	106.9
	N	101.4	81.8	98.2	102.8	63.4	98.9	110.6	59.1	67.5	103.8	130.3	233.6
	D	98.2	81.8	87.2	84.0	64.6	76.6	103.4	56.2	64.3	93.3	130.0	91.8
	J	90.6	85.3	87.4	79.9	65.9	73.4	101.8	99.5	97.4	91.2	128.6	86.2
	F	97.4	89.5	94.9	96.4	62.7	81.1	108.6	93.7	65.5	95.1	126.2	86.9
1955	M	110.2	85.7	90.0	118.4	53.8	91.6	119.8	92.4	76.0	104.7	120.7	86.8
	A	104.1	83.2	87.3	98.6	51.6	84.7	113.3	85.4	67.7	111.7	121.9	114.9
	M	104.0	82.3	90.4	84.9	60.4	89.6	120.9	80.5	74.1	115.9	119.8	108.4
	J	109.3	82.3	96.9	86.9	66.4	87.2	133.4	85.9	89.7	111.0	118.7	106.9
	J	98.1	81.8	85.9	72.1	66.2	64.2	127.5	80.3	77.8	94.4	118.0	91.5
1955	A	98.9	80.4	84.8	95.8	62.9	80.3	132.1	73.4	79.8	101.5	116.6	96.4
	S	106.8	82.0	98.0	118.5	57.6	97.6	131.5	74.0	85.0	108.6	116.4	107.4
	O	101.8	78.4	83.0	105.9	53.4	87.9	127.2	66.1	76.0	104.4	114.9	99.0
	N	103.6	77.4	89.8	101.4	59.3	99.9	123.5	58.2	73.6	110.2	111.7	99.6
	D	101.6	77.3	90.2	89.4	65.9	90.4	107.9	56.8	68.3	101.6	110.0	95.4
1955	J	98.7	81.5	96.0	86.6	73.2	88.9	113.3	100.2	104.9	108.1	109.7	106.5
	F	102.1	80.9	89.3	101.7	71.8	88.9	150.0	97.4	71.8	107.2	106.2	95.6
	M	114.5	80.6	100.9	116.5	65.2	93.7	130.2	96.1	82.7	122.2	105.0	117.7
	A	113.3 <sup>a</sup>	79.1	97.4 <sup>a</sup>	97.4 <sup>a</sup>	61.5	81.2 <sup>a</sup>	124.4 <sup>a</sup>	86.8	73.1	120.8 <sup>a</sup>	101.4	108.8 <sup>a</sup>
	M	120.6 <sup>a</sup>	80.0 <sup>a</sup>	108.8 <sup>a</sup>	94.0 <sup>a</sup>	69.3 <sup>a</sup>	96.3 <sup>a</sup>	140.1 <sup>a</sup>	85.6	89.1 <sup>a</sup>	131.5 <sup>a</sup>	97.5	118.5
1955	J	124.2 <sup>a</sup>	79.5 <sup>a</sup>	109.2 <sup>a</sup>	96.7 <sup>a</sup>	75.2 <sup>a</sup>	95.7 <sup>a</sup>	150.2 <sup>a</sup>	83.3 <sup>a</sup>	94.8 <sup>a</sup>	122.1 <sup>a</sup>	95.9 <sup>a</sup>	116.3
	J	114.0	80.0	101.9	83.8	74.8	74.3	137.4	80.6	86.3	110.0	95.5	108.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated total values for each industry at the end of December, 1953. The latter were obtained from a survey of all manufacturing firms with a production value over \$50,000.

The sample of firms reporting monthly accounted for 75% of the total estimated Unfilled Orders Value in December, 1953. <sup>(2)</sup> Total New Orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, and Quarterly Report on Estimated Value of Manufacturers Shipments, D.B.S.

**Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(3)</sup>	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(4)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	166.2 <sup>2</sup>	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1 <sup>1</sup>	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1953	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
A	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
M	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	198.1 <sup>1</sup>	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
J	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
A	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	168.8 <sup>2</sup>	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
S	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
O	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
N	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	166.2 <sup>2</sup>	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
D	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
1954	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
F	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	217.3 <sup>2</sup>	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
M	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
A	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
M	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5 <sup>2</sup>	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	63	1,874	22.4	163.2 <sup>2</sup>	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1 <sup>1</sup>	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
J	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
F	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0 <sup>2</sup>	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
M	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
A	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
M	2,518	115	67	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03

<sup>(1)</sup> Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup> End of period. <sup>(3)</sup> The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes bottling of imported liquors.  
Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

**Table 28.—RUBBER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period		
		Million pounds										Natural	Synthetic
1953		7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91	
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80	
1953	A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92	
	M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28	
	J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63	
	J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83	
	A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21	
	S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14	
	O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22	
	N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36	
	D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91	
	1954	J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
	F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96	
	M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03	
	A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56	
	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53	
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41	
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23	
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36	
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83	
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53	
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40	
	D	9.53	17.07	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80	
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.90	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80	
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.64	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95	
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17	
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37	
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36	
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07	
	J		18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76	

36 <sup>(1)</sup> Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.  
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.



**Table 28.—RUBBER—Concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES <sup>(1)</sup>					RUBBER FOOTWEAR									
Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Shipments		Production					Shipments	Stocks				
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Total	Boots all Rubber				Utility Canvas Footwear	Total	End of Period Total			
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes	Light and Heavy Rubbers						
Thousands					Thousand Pairs									
1953	511.7 <sup>a</sup>	504.5	213.8	282.6	1,156.6	108.9	51.7	424.6	305.3	236.3	1,089.9	4,176.4		
1954	513.3	500.3	100.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7		
1953	M	515.9	609.6	283.7	315.6	1,123.2	80.8	63.8	325.3	265.1	356.4	550.4	5,066.0	
	J	595.6	646.5	276.7	361.3	1,102.9	72.1	55.4	442.9	296.7	187.1	758.7	5,410.4	
	J	531.9	606.3	227.6	373.6	709.6	57.4	28.1	323.1	211.4	59.1	910.0	5,210.0	
	A	370.2	470.6	141.8	323.6	1,224.5	86.9	62.4	599.2	372.4	55.6	1,596.6	4,835.8	
	S	528.0	513.5	148.1	357.0	1,311.8	92.9	64.5	678.4	384.6	47.1	1,662.1	4,485.5	
	O	542.9	450.8	148.1	295.4	1,438.6	118.2	71.0	753.5	415.3	38.4	1,523.3	4,400.8	
	N	574.6	382.3	121.1	251.6	1,146.7	114.3	63.3	520.4	327.8	96.4	1,198.3	4,349.2	
	D	541.4	432.7	192.3	229.4	660.8	71.6	33.4	216.8	209.5	120.9	833.6	4,176.4	
	1954	J	515.6	465.9	213.9	245.1	637.2	85.2	21.0	133.7	204.5	188.8	502.5	4,287.6
		F	579.8	473.3	255.9	206.3	984.5	140.5	32.2	182.5	268.5	351.6	1,027.8	4,244.3
		M	579.6	482.2	245.2	225.9	1,251.6	186.0	37.0	230.8	347.2	439.6	1,331.5	4,164.5
		A	551.7	602.8	249.5	340.4	1,035.6	111.5	37.3	236.0	293.3	342.4	898.0	4,301.7
M		566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5	
J		587.3	552.1	166.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.9	638.3	4,932.9	
1955	J	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1	
	A	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2	
	S	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5	
	O	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8	
	N	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6	
	D	474.0	428.3	123.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7	
	1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
		F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
		M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	199.2	45.1	382.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
		A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
		M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.3
		J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	562.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8
J	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0		

(1) Excludes bicycle tires.

(2) Includes small number of imported tires.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

**Table 29.—LEATHER**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Total	Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather	
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1953	525	406	174	72	1,328	4,321	481	717	4,103	2,820
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1953 J	415	382	167	60	1,306	4,620	540	597	3,381	3,144
J	429	365	115	55	1,075	2,974	368	561	3,240	1,813
A	401	401	179	94	1,083	3,872	461	721	3,437	1,941
S	446	395	159	74	1,354	3,755	634	673	3,594	2,082
O	439	386	187	90	1,443	4,785	590	829	4,392	2,730
N	479	391	168	95	1,261	4,000	501	782	4,643	2,370
D	525	408	159	75	1,343	4,109	558	933	4,006	2,821
1954 J	524	349	163	72	1,247	4,000	369	1,083	2,892	1,919
F	533	382	159	60	1,171	4,128	433	808	3,462	2,420
M	549	417	172	72	1,221	4,305	471	865	3,409	3,384
A	569	465	160	46	1,233	4,079	460	855	4,245	2,940
M	532	472	166	81	1,108	4,201	453	777	3,664	2,194
J	520	511	169	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	3,477	2,804
J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377	1,459
A	513	581	184	65	998	4,366	555	651	3,469	2,485
S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	4,319	2,416
O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	4,446	2,838
N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	4,107	3,556
D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	4,200	3,129
1955 J	538	409	194	99	1,005	4,099	712	950	3,856	2,261
F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,755	742	790	5,066	2,196
M	557	337	193	89	1,187	5,103	904	875	6,313	2,708
A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	5,691	1,877
M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	5,301	2,216
J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	5,274	1,950

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

**Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths <sup>1</sup>	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants <sup>2</sup>	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1953	726	1,560	139	569	246	3,239	2,689	550
1954	676	1,472	131	579	230	3,097	2,571	526
1953 A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,497	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,699	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570 <sup>3</sup>
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

**Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric <sup>(4)</sup>	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings	Shipments	Shipments	Production	Production	Production	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	22,052	12,347	1,230	2,003	8,311
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1953 A	14,374	35,852	17,815	..	15,130	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	..	12,548	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	..	12,024	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	..	9,936	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	..	9,666	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	..	13,607	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	..	11,302	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	..	11,302	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	..	10,546	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	21,275	9,235	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,400	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	19,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,431
J	..	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,449	823	1,409	5,827
A	..	32,062	15,850	23,681	13,530	..	..	..

38 <sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. <sup>(2)</sup>Bales of 500 pounds gross weight. <sup>(3)</sup>Invoice weight. <sup>(4)</sup>Revised series.  
Monthly data not available prior to 1954.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
											Thousands
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2	
1954	410.0	174.8	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7	
1951 4th	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4	
1952	1st	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
	2nd	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,696.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
	3rd	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955 1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5	
CHILDREN'S					BOYS						
			Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
	Coats	Suits						Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
			Thousands								Thousand dozen
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9	
1954	219.4	56.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3	
1951 4th	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.1	7.7	
1952	1st	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.6	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
	2nd	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.0	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
	3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0
	4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0
1953	1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
	2nd	172.2	38.0	844.8	56.5	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
	3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
	4th	203.7	30.8	880.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	13.7	21.2	9.1
1954	1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	22.2	18.4	7.1
	2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3
	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.0	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3	
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing					
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls				
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts	
				Cotton	Other <sup>(2)</sup>						
Thousands		Thousand dozen									
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.4	22.2	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.9	
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9	
1951 4th	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.8	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.1	
1952	1st	425.4	155.6	755.1	117.5	15.4	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
	2nd	416.5	123.8	812.8	136.0	12.7	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
	3rd	343.3	280.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
	4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953	1st	525.2	202.7	906.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
	2nd	489.5	129.6	791.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
	3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
	4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954	1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
	2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
	3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
	4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	86.3	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes children's.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British <sup>(2)</sup> Columbia	
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	611.3	237.2	0.7	25.0	20.7	84.1	61.2	3.6	8.0	30.0	374.1
1953	683.1	358.8	0.9	43.2	45.4	161.9	95.8	2.5	5.8	3.3	324.3
M	815.7	452.7	1.4	47.0	44.6	205.7	133.8	9.7	2.7	7.6	363.1
J	768.1	414.9	0.9	37.2	42.2	175.1	134.0	6.3	8.2	10.9	353.2
A	739.9	366.9	0.7	17.3	32.9	156.0	138.9	10.6	3.3	7.3	373.0
S	631.6	258.9	1.1	20.5	18.7	100.0	104.6	5.8	1.5	6.6	372.7
O	483.0	166.6	0.7	13.3	10.7	71.4	57.5	3.9	1.4	7.6	316.4
N	369.1	93.5	0.4	10.1	3.7	38.8	22.4	0.5	2.9	14.7	275.7
D	414.3	134.4	0.5	5.6	5.0	36.6	12.4	0.2	5.1	69.1	279.9
1954	427.0	194.3	0.4	13.5	18.3	41.8	21.1	0.8	17.5	80.9	232.7
J	546.8	232.4	0.2	20.5	28.4	62.8	16.4	2.6	13.8	87.6	314.4
M	626.0	254.4	0.6	14.2	22.1	74.7	29.3	2.9	20.7	89.8	371.6
A	460.7	146.8	1.2	23.1	17.6	54.2	28.2	5.0	5.8	11.6	313.9
M	613.3	277.2	0.9	45.0	25.8	117.8	76.4	1.1	8.0	2.4	336.0
J	785.9	373.2	1.4	42.4	33.5	164.0	113.4	9.2	3.5	5.8	412.7
J	788.0	366.6	0.7	38.1	32.6	150.9	120.1	4.9	12.7	6.6	421.4
A	767.5	323.5	0.5	25.6	24.7	112.0	143.9	8.8	3.8	4.3	444.0
S	691.9	242.3	0.6	29.8	16.0	86.9	95.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	449.6
O	572.5	157.2	0.4	21.0	12.1	67.8	45.7	2.3	1.1	6.8	415.3
N	496.0	95.2	0.3	15.7	4.4	40.5	22.9	0.5	1.6	9.2	400.8
D	506.2	137.2	0.5	11.2	13.5	36.0	21.4	0.6	4.6	49.5	368.9
1955	636.3	222.1	0.4	22.4	24.2	42.7	26.9	2.2	16.0	87.4	414.2
J	634.7	251.2	0.2	29.3	21.9	56.9	25.7	4.7	14.0	98.4	383.5
M	731.7	315.7	1.2	25.7	30.7	74.0	40.3	5.4	18.1	120.5	416.0
A	478.7	147.2	1.1	28.3	18.3	48.2	33.4	3.8	6.0	8.1	331.5
M	681.3	301.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.9 <sup>a</sup>	52.3 <sup>a</sup>	22.8 <sup>a</sup>	112.0 <sup>a</sup>	99.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	379.8 <sup>a</sup>
J	837.3	401.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.4 <sup>a</sup>	63.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.2 <sup>a</sup>	171.0 <sup>a</sup>	115.8 <sup>a</sup>	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.7	8.4 <sup>a</sup>	436.0 <sup>a</sup>
J	784.3	377.6	0.8	61.6	35.4	151.0	110.9	4.4	7.6	5.9	406.7

WOOD PULP <sup>(3)</sup>					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports	Produc- tion	Shipments		Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical				Total	Domestic		
Thousand tons									
1953	756.4	426.9	305.3 <sup>a</sup>	162.5	479.6	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1954	807.0 <sup>a</sup>	444.8 <sup>a</sup>	334.6 <sup>a</sup>	181.0	498.7	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0
1953	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.3	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
M	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.7	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954	751.5	418.3	325.1	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
J	724.8	401.5	315.3	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.9	459.5	353.4	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	786.8	440.9	337.5	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	806.2	446.8	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4
J	792.1 <sup>a</sup>	444.7 <sup>a</sup>	339.3 <sup>a</sup>	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1	174.7
A	799.8	444.8	346.0	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5	150.0
S	785.1	431.1	345.7	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9	167.6
O	836.6	461.1	366.8	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1	151.7
N	821.7	459.5	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9	130.9
D	779.4	438.2	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5	125.0
1955	784.7	433.2	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.0	149.6
J	759.6	415.2	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1	164.8
M	864.5	470.8	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9	191.9
A	823.7	452.1	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4	170.0
M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9	166.3
J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5	130.7
J	795.5	429.8	357.7	273.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0	118.7

40 Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint. <sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. <sup>(2)</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>(3)</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.  
Bulletin of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.



Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES  
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1953	J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	
	F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	
	M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	
	A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	
	M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	
	J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	
	J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	
	A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	
	S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.0	27.9	9.7	4.1	
	O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	
	N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	
	D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	
1954	J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	
	F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	
	M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	
	A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	
	M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	
	J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	
	J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	
	A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	
	S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	
	O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	
	N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	
	D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	
1955	J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	
	F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	
	M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	
	A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	
	M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	
	J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	38.8	23.0	1.4	
Thousand tons										
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1953	J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6
	F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5
	M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6
	A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6
	M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6
	J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5
	J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9
	A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2
	S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5
	O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9
	N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8
	D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1
1954	J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1
	F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4
	M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4
	A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3
	M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8
	J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8
	J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5
	A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4
	S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4
	O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2
	N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8
	D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2
1955	J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2
	F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0
	M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7
	A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3
	M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4
	J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

**Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			Imports <sup>(2)</sup>
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export	Domestic	
Thousand net tons									
1953	251.0	12.8	343.0	334.1	8.9	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1954	184.5	9.2	266.2	259.5	6.7	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1953 J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	306.0	296.1	9.9	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0	8.7 <sup>(4)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3	9.3	255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
A	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
S	156.4		247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
O	181.9	9.7	279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
N	210.5		287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
D	185.6		275.1	269.3	5.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
1955 J	199.5	7.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
F	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
M	275.7		384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
A	272.2	11.1	360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
M	284.1		378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
J	275.0*		389.3	381.4*	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
J	266.8		360.8	355.2	5.6				

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.  
all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.  
Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

<sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.

<sup>(3)</sup>Imports include, in addition to  
<sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average.

**Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	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Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.

<sup>(1)</sup>Production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.  
Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>				
Domestic Types <sup>(3)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1953	22.84	22.95 <sup>a</sup>	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.65 <sup>a</sup>	28.61	2.44	0.48
1954	19.67	19.84	40.90	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42
1953 J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.13	12.58	48.53	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06	17.68	47.91	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65	33.48	40.07	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67	27.34	41.40	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
A	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.65	0.28
S	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
O	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
N	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
D	12.27	11.09	40.90	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
1955 J	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
F	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
M	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
A	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.06	3.23	0.64
M	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.06	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
J	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
J					0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15		0.66

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period			Value of Factory Shipments		
		Radios	Television sets	Radios			Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (1)	Exports	Radios	Television sets
				Total	Home sets	Combina- tions							
Thousand dollars													
1953		62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038
1953	M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
	J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
	J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
	A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
	S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
	O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
	N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
	D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954	J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
	M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	200.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393
	N	43.2	96.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724
	F	33.8	69.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672

<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.

<sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.

<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other.

<sup>(5)</sup>Includes television sets.  
Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

<sup>(6)</sup>Gas types are included.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION\*  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS								Under Con- struction end of Period Canada
Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia			
Number																
1953	8,534	149	345	2,521	3,239	1,565	716	8,070	123	312	2,484	2,931	1,558	662	59,923	
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1953	A	9,902	111	268	2,632	3,948	2,082	861	6,325	92	124	1,777	2,563	1,177	592	52,626
	M	13,606	202	405	3,962	5,047	3,152	838	8,099	120	267	3,047	2,706	1,290	660	58,143
	J	11,308	327	580	3,411	3,706	2,361	923	6,675	138	75	2,334	2,416	1,052	660	62,791
	J	11,824	318	444	4,068	4,071	2,208	725	6,828	120	442	1,940	2,671	917	738	68,216
	A	10,883	306	657	3,122	4,114	1,078	706	7,445	165	210	2,055	2,603	1,775	637	71,522
	S	10,208	200	472	3,299	3,567	1,609	1,131	8,643	139	318	2,885	2,896	1,524	881	73,055
	O	10,307	62	286	2,918	3,898	2,519	624	12,109	250	554	3,888	4,078	2,563	776	71,340
	N	8,339	135	385	2,045	3,861	1,375	538	10,608	33	308	2,998	4,017	2,584	668	68,013
	D	4,092	54	146	1,422	1,377	557	536	11,715	147	626	3,710	3,716	2,890	626	59,923
	1954	J	2,983	3	44	565	1,763	205	403	8,315	20	268	1,835	3,856	1,582	754
	F	3,057	23	19	666	1,561	520	268	6,116	102	323	1,172	2,799	1,195	525	51,127
	M	5,682	15	89	1,820	2,172	964	632	5,896	70	164	1,677	2,122	1,439	434	51,070
	A	8,692	26	325	2,709	3,260	1,192	1,171	6,774	101	146	2,108	2,631	1,090	698	52,978
	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,652	2,280	1,255	590	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	967	72,180
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,309	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	938	75,486
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955	J	3,963	7	135	966	1,801	510	544	9,637	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,525
	F	4,006	5	110	748	2,039	454	650	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	59,814
	M	4,879	62	25	1,510	2,139	270	873	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	57,960
	A	9,085	102	343	2,354	3,742	1,050	1,494	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	58,862
	M	15,043	61	584	5,190	5,021	2,260	1,927	8,322	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,119	763	65,543
	J	21,021	100	1,074	6,380	7,597	3,485	2,385	10,969	70	385	3,554	4,068	1,597	1,315	75,684
	J	15,358	164	618	4,579	5,614	2,764	1,619	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	81,363

\*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities are also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 83 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Win- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saaka- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1953	59,910	1,201	2,007	16,879	4,722	23,532	4,485	2,578	813	3,846	2,260	1,290	3,560	4,838	8,386
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1953 M	75,501	3,361	1,450	18,656	5,284	23,079	5,806	2,373	1,243	6,320	2,414	1,400	4,820	5,637	8,651
J	75,876	2,491	2,093	22,157	5,592	26,703	5,476	3,364	949	5,028	3,493	2,847	3,226	9,357	7,586
J	77,526	1,204	1,909	22,547	13,249	28,181	6,919	2,683	1,048	4,548	3,846	1,654	6,108	7,459	8,859
A	53,503	2,070	1,920	14,596	2,652	23,033	4,073	1,061	550	4,384	5,117	1,370	4,377	4,749	8,218
S	72,484	2,486	2,166	26,934	3,981	24,984	5,587	2,807	1,218	4,666	1,535	1,052	3,297	5,660	12,995
O	82,100	519	2,976	21,061	7,556	44,375	5,539	1,730	375	4,863	1,976	2,369	3,507	8,025	5,643
N	59,944	837	5,257	19,520	2,146	26,903	3,914	7,268	287	3,135	748	732	3,301	2,253	10,941
D	43,327	309	2,257	11,598	3,829	18,629	5,172	1,671	477	3,072	2,395	1,528	811	998	7,128
1954 J	24,177	494	418	4,326	2,804	13,489	2,015	2,392	68	1,377	515	14	2,065	379	4,117
F	27,115	247	1,004	6,796	1,737	14,433	2,500	1,763	79	837	207	38	1,048	1,879	5,424
M	60,870	999	2,542	20,099	3,438	29,675	3,754	6,512	370	4,729	475	255	4,634	5,649	11,015
A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,750	4,720	1,836	5,693	7,708	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,634
J	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,044
A	75,783	1,562	2,656	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
S	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
O	71,993	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
N	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	36,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,806	2,777	5,853
D	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
1955 J	28,299	263	909*	7,197	2,787	10,608	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
F	31,154	367	941*	12,244	2,203	11,098	2,129	2,389	321	1,834	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M	53,101*	624	1,471*	15,688	5,999	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,749	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
A	77,976*	1,013	2,138*	28,763	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,033*
M	97,083*	919	2,816	29,883	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,343	2,064	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,511	7,550	16,729
J	85,901*	1,879	3,991	24,436*	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,694	1,469	12,637	2,395	2,649	7,024	7,209	11,854
J	67,357	1,083	2,067	23,801	7,642	27,060	7,415	1,517	740	6,420	3,395	1,459	5,409	5,141	12,467

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 83 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.



Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince-Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1953	118,532	560	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1953 M	104,063	360	11	1,803	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
1953 J	157,797	1,060	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,050	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,761	97	—	546	809	5,536	30,149	1,409	662	2,802	5,752
M	55,248	236	1,137	663	150	8,869	31,057	915	459	3,596	8,165
M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,768	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	238	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	59,843	118	18	331	869	8,762	25,110	1,564	1,568	6,285	15,219
F	60,769	190	3	425	199	14,334	27,819	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	112,146	360	202	1,198	706	20,463	58,479	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	170,097	810	76	1,755	603	39,281	78,190	6,189	5,509	18,914	18,769
M	219,199*	938	644	1,637	1,516	45,919	91,557	25,642	6,412	17,653*	27,284
J	201,111*	1,084*	274	2,383	1,542*	39,826*	96,308*	14,459*	7,273*	18,189*	19,774*
J	170,397	856	113	1,633	2,767	31,287	76,377	7,942	7,463	14,588	27,372

By Types<sup>(2)</sup>

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(3)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,080	864
1953 M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,243	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
1953 J	78,080	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	941
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,678	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,583	794
1954 J	21,466	192	3,334	13,471	2,287	2,184	2,413	9,194	6,291	7,484	914
F	26,992	218	4,634	14,886	2,274	4,981	1,958	7,908	9,440	7,975	975
M	68,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,300
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,709	15,720	27,595	690
1954 J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,762	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,660*	16,440*	45,384*	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,026	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,798	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,300	16,459	30,060*	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,061	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364*	736*
1955 J	27,827	224	3,387	12,503	1,926	9,787	1,807	8,257	8,927	12,620	404
F	32,154	206	5,744	16,848	1,730	7,626	2,215	9,408	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,256	901	12,383	34,062	7,510	10,399	3,379	12,409	14,146	16,142	816
A	98,718	1,803	21,995	47,762	16,221	10,938	6,294	12,127	25,683	26,786	490
M	122,485	2,376	24,070	59,592	21,339	15,008	8,167	18,059	29,490	40,179	819
J	120,520*	2,190*	22,933*	59,545*	22,720*	13,132*	7,750*	18,515*	23,789*	28,913*	1,626*
J	98,162	2,621	18,849	48,588	16,777	11,327	6,393	23,231	17,926	23,625	1,059

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1955, stands at 833, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration area. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

**Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(2)</sup>		
							Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>						Prod.	Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>
Prod.		Production				Prod.		Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>		Production		Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.		Thousand squares				Thousand tons		Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions		Thousand tons	
1953		23.22	215	89	97	5.29	608.8	281.4	4.5	18.9	5.9	34.8	16.2		
1954		24.56	227	87	89	5.29	611.3	337.5	4.9	19.3	6.6	38.3	15.5		
1953	M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	683.1	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9		
	J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	815.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0		
	J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	768.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7		
	A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	739.9	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0		
	S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	631.6	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7		
	O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	483.0	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6		
	N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	369.1	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0		
	D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	414.3	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4		
	1954	J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	427.0	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4	
		F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	546.8	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4	
M		27.92	157	83	54	6.15	626.0	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5		
A		21.84	149	66	58	4.56	460.7	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3		
M		22.76	237	76	87	4.36	613.3	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4		
J		26.78	304	103	136	4.79	785.9	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2		
J		25.63	343	88	139	4.82	788.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7		
A		25.94	350	119	153	6.62	767.5	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8		
S		27.05	316	126	126	6.91	691.9	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6		
O		24.96	248	104	80	6.67	572.5	364.1	4.9	24.1	7.5	42.1	16.2		
1955	N	23.32	200	98	60	6.38	496.0	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8		
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	506.2	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5		
	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	636.3	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7		
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	634.7	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1		
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	731.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8		
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	478.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2		
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	681.3	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3		
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	837.3	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9				
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	784.3	401.7		5.5					
			Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(4)</sup>			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>	
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile			
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars			
1953		2,447	439	4,183	20.98	22.44	19.9	15.13	0.92	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137		
1954		2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506		
1953	M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309		
	J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456		
	J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419		
	A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906		
	S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494		
	O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422		
	N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521		
	D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525		
	1954	J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686	
		F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.63	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161	
M		1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.61	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873		
A		2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.69	0.54	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013		
M		3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190		
J		4,374	450	4,669	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143		
J		4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,248		
A		3,596	469	4,267	22.91	39.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649		
S		3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985		
O		3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344		
1955	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058		
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726		
	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231		
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559		
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,694	25.83	9,158		
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987		
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,367	9,833	38.13	12,765		
	J			5,572	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,828		
	J				24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.98	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216		

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops <sup>(2)</sup>				Livestock	
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1953		694.00	265.71	194.87	18.42	52.42	41.39	7.96	15.03	14.99	198.16
1954		594.46	157.61	105.00	14.32	38.30	41.93	7.48	14.71	16.75	210.38
1951	3rd	627.85	155.13	108.42	15.36	31.35	41.42	6.56	33.64	—	238.78
	4th	946.94	407.69	302.81	27.90	76.98	52.07	12.62	13.20	16.63	296.77
1952	1st	555.73	167.00	130.85	12.25	23.89	74.84	14.36	4.62	52.49	177.34
	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	—	191.37
	3rd	680.17 <sup>*</sup>	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	—	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	14.19	269.60
1953	1st	534.39	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	45.24	171.06
	2nd	651.57	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.78	—	181.56
	3rd	777.81	328.98	246.87	25.04	57.07	47.59	7.69	39.01	—	197.80
	4th	812.23	329.99	229.24	25.24	75.51	43.67	8.74	11.09	14.74	242.22
1954	1st	506.22	107.30	77.18	12.99	17.13	58.96	5.88	3.72	47.47	194.23
	2nd	554.53	141.49	113.53	8.37	19.59	9.91	3.73	5.46	—	200.26
	3rd	596.51	151.09	81.42	16.08	53.59	46.40	8.35	37.47	—	199.27
	4th	720.57	230.54	147.85	19.82	62.87	52.44	11.94	12.19	19.53	247.78
1955	1st	467.21 <sup>*</sup>	70.65 <sup>*</sup>	50.18	3.54	16.93 <sup>*</sup>	76.50 <sup>*</sup>	9.24 <sup>*</sup>	3.99 <sup>*</sup>	61.84	176.22 <sup>*</sup>
	2nd	563.59	163.02	120.97	11.43	30.63	15.52	9.25	5.33	—	184.53
Live Stock											
Other Farm Products											
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars											
1953		87.41	74.74	2.45	33.56	103.98	11.44	34.09	15.51	20.91	2.82
1954		93.12	80.76	2.40	34.11	106.55	11.60	28.06	14.46	20.83	3.05
1951	3rd	111.31	88.92	5.47	33.07	123.87	18.29	29.86	15.61	4.22	0.68
	4th	120.97	105.24	8.70	61.86	86.56	10.17	32.51	19.96	37.24	3.98
1952	1st	76.47	78.44	1.49	20.94	73.28	2.05	28.78	11.17	17.61	3.66
	2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
	3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
	4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953	1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.72	33.63	10.50	17.75	5.12
	2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.79	34.68	18.49	26.20	2.38
	3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	25.46	31.67	16.65	4.29	0.73
	4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	11.79	36.36	16.38	35.40	3.06
1954	1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	13.07	79.86	2.96	31.75	10.03	17.38	3.75
	2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	19.33	122.91	5.27	26.31	19.65	25.83	2.92
	3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	42.84	129.74	26.20	25.17	13.40	4.31	0.92
	4th	105.44	76.78	4.35	61.22	93.68	11.96	29.00	14.76	35.82	4.60
1955	1st	91.76 <sup>*</sup>	70.77 <sup>*</sup>	1.85 <sup>*</sup>	11.83	79.73	3.01 <sup>*</sup>	29.37 <sup>*</sup>	9.34 <sup>*</sup>	17.84	4.57
	2nd	93.05	71.56	0.94	18.98	124.96	5.55	27.69	12.44	26.53	3.35
Prince Edward Island											
Nova Scotia											
New Brunswick											
Quebec											
Ontario											
Manitoba											
Saskatchewan											
Alberta											
British Columbia											
Million dollars											
1953		5.71	10.33	11.54	98.31	179.72	55.01	185.56	121.62	26.21	26.21
1954		6.01	10.75	12.11	101.99	176.14	46.63	118.07	96.42	26.34	26.34
1951	3rd	5.67	9.90	10.44	112.51	199.98	55.99	119.47	84.00	29.89	29.89
	4th	8.78	13.94	17.63	126.59	202.95	102.18	267.21	171.30	36.37	36.37
1952	1st	6.94	8.09	11.54	77.68	188.94	40.57	112.89	89.11	19.99	19.99
	2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20	20.20
	3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22	28.22
	4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54	35.54
1953	1st	6.39	8.71	10.65	73.26	179.54	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.47	20.47
	2nd	5.46	10.16	10.95	103.23	155.75	46.22	185.71	111.79	22.30	22.30
	3rd	4.60	10.04	9.79	106.50	199.28	70.02	214.66	133.39	29.53	29.53
	4th	6.38	12.40	14.75	110.26	184.29	74.87	226.68	150.05	32.55	32.55
1954	1st	4.95	8.45	9.85	78.47	182.58	34.25	83.93	83.18	20.58	20.58
	2nd	6.19	10.96	11.96	109.22	154.40	33.01	108.11	98.46	22.22	22.22
	3rd	5.22	10.64	10.67	111.76	182.63	51.93	118.25	77.20	28.21	28.21
	4th	7.68	12.97	15.94	108.60	184.94	67.32	162.00	126.85	34.36	34.36
1955	1st	6.71 <sup>*</sup>	8.55 <sup>*</sup>	10.19 <sup>*</sup>	75.44 <sup>*</sup>	186.26 <sup>*</sup>	25.58 <sup>*</sup>	56.11 <sup>*</sup>	78.36 <sup>*</sup>	20.02 <sup>*</sup>	20.02 <sup>*</sup>
	2nd	7.83	10.75	12.44	103.84	149.32	43.22	120.52	93.10	22.57	22.57

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes in

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

**Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lamba	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1953	122	62	45	384	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8	
1954	136	68	47	390	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8	
1953	A	112	90	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
	M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
	J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
	J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3	
	S	137	63	89	306	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7	
	N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
	D	119	46	46	438	35.8	5.5	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.8
1954	J	133	42	32	351	29.9	4.5	3.2	33.4	10.7	28.9
	F	117	42	27	357	27.2	3.2	2.7	38.7	11.0	26.1
	M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
	A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	48.5	11.5	19.0
M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6	
	J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7	
	A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4	
	O	136	57	97	399	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1	
	D	144	49	52	544	25.7	4.0	3.1	34.0	11.3	25.8
1955	J	134	41	37	455	27.5	3.2	2.5	38.8	12.2	24.4
	F	116	41	28	409	24.2	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.5
	M	149	79	30	536	23.1	1.9	2.2	42.1	14.0	15.8
	A	120	106	19	440	22.7	3.8	1.8	46.9	12.0	12.1
M	127	94	14	440	21.5	5.3	1.4	46.6	12.5	10.2	
	J	155	91	24	497	21.2	5.5	1.2	44.5	13.3	9.2
J	130	65	35	365	21.1	5.8	1.0	35.6	13.3	8.3	

**Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds**

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100											
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747	
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803	
1953	A	227.0	207.5	255.8	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.767
	M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
	J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
	J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
	A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
	S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.047	0.735
	O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
	N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.727
	D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.717
	1954	J	221.4	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920
F		..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M		..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
A		225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
M		..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J		..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.722
J		..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
A		225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
S		..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
O		..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.087	0.949
1955	N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.187	0.959
	D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.947
	J	220.6	215.7	248.4	16.2	97.9	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.945
	F	..	218.6	245.8	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
	M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
	A	225.7	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
	M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	82.8	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
	J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
	J	..	199.5	249.5	19.0	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812

<sup>(1)</sup>Include subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

<sup>(2)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.



**Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains <sup>(1)</sup>					Exports of Live-Stock Products						
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell <sup>(3)</sup>
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.63
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03	0.59
1953 J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.20
A	24.72	3.08	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.64
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.98
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.23
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	0.28	4.99	0.03	0.65
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.96
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.25	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.50
F	10.56	3.43	4.96	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.29
M	14.25	3.94	4.22	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.34
A	11.48	4.61	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.37
M	18.21	3.89	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.26
J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.21
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.09	0.04	0.33
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02	0.56
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	0.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02	0.50
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.83	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02	0.16
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06	0.17
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08	0.34
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04	0.48
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02	1.43
M	16.89	3.56	2.98	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03	0.73
A	12.86	4.84 <sup>*</sup>	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05	0.20
M	15.57	3.68	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01	0.15
J	19.56	3.82	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45 <sup>*</sup>	3.44	0.02	0.13
J	17.53	2.19	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01	0.10

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

<sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings <sup>(1)</sup>			
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products	
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million pounds						Thousand gals.			
1953	1,371	414	25.23	6.40	36.65	2,401	71.23	33.06	70.78	
1954	1,407	425	26.07	7.04	37.52	2,387	91.01	42.18	67.54	
1953 M	1,690	413	34.08	9.28	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	75.70 <sup>*</sup>	
J	1,997	406	46.18	12.50	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	99.05 <sup>*</sup>	
A	1,873	408	41.86	10.90	53.61	4,575	77.31	41.37	114.41 <sup>*</sup>	
S	1,723	410	37.42	10.00	47.92	3,717	89.07	45.65	120.69 <sup>*</sup>	
O	1,526	409	31.68	8.42	36.61	2,814	94.31	47.85	115.10 <sup>*</sup>	
N	1,381	433	25.59	7.16	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	99.54 <sup>*</sup>	
D	1,065	409	16.25	3.87	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	82.94 <sup>*</sup>	
1954 J	1,003	428	13.43	2.58	22.76	1,520	71.23	33.06	70.78	
F	917	423	10.83	2.00	19.06	1,093	61.20	29.04	57.74	
M	863	400	9.92	1.89	19.49	1,341	50.68	25.98	46.21	
A	1,109	451	14.68	3.15	29.86	1,817	42.27	22.62	38.44	
M	1,353	423	23.66	5.05	39.12	2,086	43.04	22.59	41.23	
J	1,696	425	34.11	9.24	55.05	2,952	52.22	25.42	58.02	
J	2,026	413	46.46	13.68	63.14	3,840	74.91	34.04	79.18	
A	1,950	422	43.83	12.80	56.13	4,387	93.41	40.33	94.69	
S	1,794	415	39.62	11.81	48.69	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25	
O	1,608	413	34.38	10.19	40.89	2,374	115.35	49.02	102.75	
N	1,373	436	25.50	7.72	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50	
D	1,105	431	16.90	4.31	24.05	1,687	103.03	46.36	81.61	
1955 J	1,007	447	12.97	2.00	21.06	1,540	91.01	42.18	67.54	
F	932	434	11.09	1.82	20.59	1,377	80.29	40.12	51.18	
M	866	413	9.46	1.67	21.40	1,381	68.87	36.17	39.72	
A	1,091	466	13.73	2.64	27.52	1,879	58.76	32.26	31.26	
M	1,364	447	22.22	4.58	39.24	2,447	58.21	31.00	32.71	
J	1,781	439	36.20	9.31	54.97	3,445	67.92	31.22	46.43	
J	2,071	434	47.71	12.89	61.37	4,357	89.98	36.40	64.59	
J			40.16	9.93	49.83	5,319	106.02 <sup>*</sup>	39.93 <sup>*</sup>	74.23	
A			38.85	10.06	51.25	4,777	118.19	42.55		

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

<sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

<sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

**Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings <sup>(1)</sup>				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks	
		Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>	
		Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1953		6,362	144.5	99.3	45.2	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	51.9	
1954		6,897	158.4	109.0	49.4	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	53.3	
1953	J	16,881	337.8	281.8	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	54.2	
	A	11,453	237.0	172.0	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.8	
	S	7,712	177.0	119.9	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	62.7	
	O	5,388	177.0	63.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	64.5	
	N	3,802	159.4	51.5	107.9	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.5	
1954	D	4,081	117.5	36.7	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	51.9	
	J	2,554	91.7	31.2	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.6	
	F	1,722	58.6	29.6	28.9	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	33.4	
	M	2,636	96.5	34.7	61.8	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	24.9	
	A	3,501	72.5	68.5	4.0	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	24.6	
	M	9,052	151.7	136.3	15.4	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.0	
	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5	
	J	15,255*	371.9*	326.5*	45.4*	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	40.9	
	A	13,824	261.5	206.2	55.3	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	58.0	
	S	11,348	182.4	133.0	49.5	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	65.8	
	O	6,629	179.9	67.1	112.8	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	68.5	
	N	3,770	139.0	60.8	78.2	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	61.9	
	D	4,321	119.1	43.5	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	53.3	
	1955	J	3,226	132.1	33.0	99.0	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.1
		F	1,889	56.7	33.1	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.5
M		1,882	46.6	40.9	5.7	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4	
A		3,894	83.2	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4	
M		9,113	163.8	150.7	13.1	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0	
J		9,396	185.2	172.6	12.6	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9	
J		12,791	305.2	278.4	26.8	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8	

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1954 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1951.  
Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										
												Million barrels
						Production						
						Million pounds						
1953		75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	3.39	6.80	18.22	17.71	2.21	6.57*	0.16
1954		71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.63	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1953	J	86.3	2.00	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64	19.68	16.93	2.57	6.53*	0.17*
	J	74.4	1.87	0.87	7.56	3.26	5.21	20.26	17.64	2.20	6.78*	0.13
	A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.79	10.16					
	S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.36	11.15					
	O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.40	11.12	15.01	18.14	2.31	6.70*	0.19*
	N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.30	8.54					
	D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	3.39	7.66					
1954	J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.22	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
	F	73.8	1.71	0.76	8.19	3.44	7.73*					
	M	69.9	1.83	0.88	10.23	3.38	7.36*					
	A	72.2	1.76	1.02	9.48	3.63	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35
	M	70.0	1.71	0.86	8.71	3.15	4.32					
	J	70.4	1.77	0.90*	9.55	3.49	7.51					
	J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
	A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
	S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
	O	79.6	1.94*	0.90	11.72	3.13	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
	N	75.2	1.88*	0.70	10.92	3.63	9.94					
	D	66.6	1.67*	0.70	9.88	3.63	5.05					
1955	J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.53	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
	F	68.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
	M	76.2	1.89	0.79	11.77	4.28	8.43					
	A	73.7	1.69	1.08*	10.43	3.81	4.46	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	..
	M	73.3	1.68	0.82	11.45	4.69	6.19					
	J	68.5	1.64	0.85	8.71	5.17	6.62					
	J	62.7	1.43	0.49	7.75	3.65	6.05					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered  
Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

**Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—Concluded**  
**QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS**

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dosen			Million pounds		
1953	11.56	48.30	3.34	1.82	11.55	10.14	18.27	21.12	4.88	45.37
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.06	12.05	9.15	19.37	21.94	5.37	54.92
1953 1st	13.22	44.63	3.54	1.86	11.79	9.83	14.84	16.07	5.29	34.31
2nd	10.22	49.07	3.63	1.80	10.81	6.76	15.06	22.84	4.51	31.98
3rd	11.00	52.16	3.14	1.60	11.11	7.87	18.93	25.60	4.88	65.80
4th	11.79	47.33	3.05	1.93	12.48	16.12	24.27	19.96	4.84	49.37
1954 1st	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29
2nd	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.60	4.66	71.22
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.16	4.96	72.18
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01*	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packaged, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1953	13.34	21.35	1.51 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.32	6.09	4.89	2.89	4.22	11.01	20.01	26.97
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 <sup>(3)</sup>	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.20	17.18	26.33
1953 1st	11.21	19.30	1.20	11.82	6.51	4.89	6.30	3.35	10.88	20.41	20.16
2nd	7.43	30.92	1.25	9.29	6.17	4.42	1.49	4.74	10.93	18.33	28.50
3rd	16.31	14.86	2.01	11.42	6.12	4.34	1.22	2.87	10.13	19.77	34.92
4th	18.41	20.33	1.59	12.74	6.58	5.91	2.56	5.90	12.11	21.53	24.32
1954 1st	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.60	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	20.12
2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	29.12
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.12	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.22	13.64	31.77
4th	25.08	26.78	1.51	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.31	24.31
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	23.07	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64

**SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS****MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS**

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2
1953 M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
	J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
	A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
	N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	287.6
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	294.0
	F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	85.2
M	51.4	60.6	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	93.0	284.6
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	216.7
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	194.6
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	201.7
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	82.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	191.1
	A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	124.0
S	178.1	116.1	121.5	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.6	106.6
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	89.5
	N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	157.8
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	121.1	263.7
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	104.5	281.2
	F	31.6	79.9	83.7	10.9	94.7	20.6	73.7	101.0
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	94.3	256.3
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.2	202.9
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	110.1	188.0
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	118.2	201.7
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	156.4	173.7
								150.0	113.3

<sup>(1)</sup>Bulk and packages.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.<sup>(3)</sup>Annual data include chili-sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(3)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1953	1,010.5	177.7	12.6	43.4	85.4	18.7	190.3	46.4	53.5	10.2	55.5
1954	996.6	187.8	12.8	42.9	88.3	19.2	171.5	46.6	51.6	9.9	52.7
1953 M	927.7	161.6	11.6	36.5	77.9	14.8	206.9	39.1	48.9	8.5	41.1
A	1,034.3	170.6	12.5	40.8	79.8	17.3	245.9	45.8	52.6	10.7	50.1
M	1,106.1	186.8	13.3	47.8	85.6	18.7	239.7	51.2	57.9	11.9	63.2
J	1,070.4	179.4	12.6	46.5	79.5	18.2	236.1	50.8	54.8	11.8	64.7
J	1,057.0	185.7	12.4	48.8	65.8	17.7	229.2	56.4	48.5	9.8	65.4
A	1,012.7	178.8	12.5	48.7	70.0	16.6	182.1	64.7	42.1	8.9	64.3
S	1,006.9	175.7	12.3	45.9	86.7	17.3	165.9	49.8	48.7	10.3	64.5
O	1,095.5	196.0	14.1	47.0	97.0	19.6	186.9	51.8	59.7	10.5	67.3
N	1,003.9	169.6	12.0	41.7	112.2	19.4	160.3	43.8	57.5	10.2	58.4
D	1,172.2	200.0	15.1	49.1	141.6	39.8	132.8	43.1	90.6	15.5	55.1
1954 J	800.4	174.7	12.3	34.3	62.5	11.8	115.9	38.9	41.5	7.5	33.3
F	801.4	166.1	11.4	33.2	65.6	12.7	145.2	35.8	36.6	6.1	32.7
M	928.9	173.3	12.4	37.0	79.7	14.5	195.5	38.7	43.1	7.2	41.2
A	1,029.4	184.0	13.1	40.3	86.1	19.1	222.9	45.7	55.0	11.3	46.3
M	1,067.6	192.3	13.5	46.8	84.7	18.6	222.3	51.0	52.8	10.9	58.4
J	1,056.9	189.9	12.8	45.1	84.4	19.2	215.8	50.5	53.7	11.7	62.1
J	1,057.8	207.7	13.2	50.6	67.0	19.0	209.3	56.0	48.2	9.6	63.3
A	982.6	181.1	12.0	46.3	73.7	16.5	169.2	53.8	40.5	8.2	62.9
S	1,003.3	185.8	12.7	43.9	88.9	18.0	160.0	48.7	47.0	10.1	60.8
O	1,016.4	197.5	13.2	44.7	96.3	19.7	137.7	51.2	54.7	10.2	60.8
N	1,006.5	182.4	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.2	135.9	44.5	56.6	10.3	55.6
D	1,207.9	218.8	15.0	50.1	152.3	41.3	128.4	44.3	89.5	15.6	54.4
1955 J	838.7	179.3	66.3	34.5	69.0	12.6	129.5	39.6	41.3	7.1	36.4
F	793.6	173.7	62.7	33.3	67.4	13.0	132.5	35.8	35.2	5.6	32.4
M	901.0	185.7	70.0	37.0	81.2	14.9	169.7	38.5	41.2	6.8	37.4
A	1,103.4	205.6	81.6	42.1	89.8	21.1	250.8	46.8	57.4	11.8	47.9
M	1,120.9	195.1	81.4	46.7	93.3	19.0	260.8	51.9	52.3	10.8	63.4
J	1,181.0	206.1	82.5	47.7	90.7	20.0	279.3	54.4	55.7	11.7	69.1
J	1,106.6	209.8	82.3	50.8	70.7	19.1	243.0	57.7	48.2	9.3	64.1

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores <sup>(4)</sup>	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	16.3	23.7	39.5	18.7	23.5	10.1	84.7	229.7	384.7	209.1	102.4
1954	15.9	23.3	38.0	20.4	23.5	9.8	85.5	230.1	382.8	195.7	102.5
1953 M	14.8	23.3	34.9	20.1	22.4	7.3	79.9	214.3	359.3	176.4	97.7
A	15.6	22.9	38.0	13.2	22.5	7.6	84.9	237.9	385.4	222.9	103.2
M	18.1	24.8	40.7	12.2	22.3	8.7	94.4	254.8	417.1	231.9	107.8
J	17.8	23.0	40.2	13.5	22.5	9.0	91.3	246.8	406.9	218.2	107.3
J	16.3	22.1	44.3	12.8	21.7	8.6	88.0	235.2	401.1	224.4	108.3
A	15.7	19.6	46.3	14.3	23.4	9.3	85.2	219.6	373.9	230.0	104.1
S	16.0	21.9	42.2	20.7	23.0	9.4	82.4	253.1	377.4	213.9	100.1
O	18.5	24.0	43.4	23.3	25.0	10.2	87.5	251.1	410.9	238.5	107.5
N	16.9	24.6	39.2	21.6	22.4	11.1	81.0	236.2	376.6	210.0	99.3
D	19.5	31.0	37.0	25.1	32.4	25.4	102.3	266.9	459.7	225.0	118.4
1954 J	11.7	23.4	33.1	31.2	22.3	7.0	67.6	178.4	322.5	151.4	80.6
F	11.9	23.2	32.2	23.9	21.6	6.6	64.9	176.6	320.6	156.5	82.8
M	15.5	23.9	34.2	23.7	22.4	7.7	79.2	216.8	346.7	174.0	112.2
A	15.3	22.1	36.9	15.7	23.4	7.5	89.4	246.4	389.3	205.4	99.0
M	16.6	20.7	39.8	12.7	22.5	8.5	94.7	249.2	406.6	213.0	104.1
J	17.7	20.4	38.4	13.1	22.9	8.8	91.7	251.1	406.6	200.6	106.9
J	15.9	20.4	43.0	11.8	22.5	8.3	91.1	241.9	399.7	215.6	109.4
A	15.8	19.9	44.3	14.3	22.5	8.8	85.5	220.4	364.2	209.0	103.5
S	16.3	22.9	39.9	21.9	23.8	9.0	84.1	234.6	381.1	200.5	103.0
O	17.2	24.7	40.6	22.6	23.9	9.7	85.8	236.5	386.8	202.2	105.1
N	17.5	25.0	37.6	24.2	22.7	10.8	84.4	239.9	384.6	197.8	99.7
D	19.4	32.8	35.6	30.0	33.0	24.8	107.1	269.5	485.1	222.4	123.8
1955 J	40.1	33.0	31.7	22.6	22.6	7.3	72.1	183.4	335.2	154.0	94.0
F	35.3	30.0	27.7	21.2	21.2	6.5	65.7	179.4	322.3	139.6	86.6
M	37.1	32.9	27.2	22.7	22.7	7.6	81.3	206.9	352.2	155.3	105.3
A	38.6	37.5	14.1	23.9	23.9	7.3	94.8	255.3	429.2	209.3	114.7
M	36.9	39.4	11.8	22.2	22.2	8.1	99.6	262.4	431.5	213.6	113.9
J	40.7	39.2	12.7	23.5	23.5	9.4	100.8	278.1	455.0	221.6	125.0
J	38.7	42.1	10.2	22.7	22.7	8.8	96.0	250.0	427.7	216.1	116.8



Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES															
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars															
1953	85.4	205.5	24.8	50.1	10.4	27.7	5.2	3.7	5.0	16.7	16.1	47.7			
1954	88.3	235.3	25.2	57.3	10.6	30.0	5.6	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.2	57.2			
1953 M	77.9	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0			
A	79.8	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7			
M	85.6	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	13.6	16.9	53.6			
J	79.5	228.2	21.7	56.6	9.5	31.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.8			
J	65.8	234.0	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.5	4.7	3.7	4.0	17.3	14.0	52.9			
A	70.0	254.1	18.8	71.9	6.6	36.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	18.1	16.6	51.6			
S	86.7	249.1	28.0	70.6	10.3	37.6	4.5	3.9	5.2	17.5	17.0	48.9			
O	97.0	269.6	31.0	75.5	13.0	40.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	18.4	18.3	51.3			
N	112.2	256.7	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.7	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.4	49.5			
D	141.6	205.5	39.3	50.1	21.4	27.7	7.7	3.7	5.7	16.7	17.8	47.7			
1954 J	62.5	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.9			
F	65.6	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.1			
M	79.7	249.3	23.5	68.6	8.6	34.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	17.8	16.8	53.1			
A	86.1	253.7	27.5	68.8	10.4	34.6	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.6	15.3	55.4			
M	84.7	250.1 <sup>1</sup>	25.0	65.5 <sup>1</sup>	9.2	34.4 <sup>1</sup>	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3 <sup>1</sup>	16.8	55.5 <sup>1</sup>			
J	84.4	236.8 <sup>1</sup>	23.1 <sup>1</sup>	59.1 <sup>1</sup>	9.9	31.3 <sup>1</sup>	5.1 <sup>1</sup>	4.2	4.5	17.1 <sup>1</sup>	16.8 <sup>1</sup>	55.1 <sup>1</sup>			
J	67.0	251.8	16.1 <sup>1</sup>	64.4	6.6	33.2	5.0 <sup>1</sup>	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.0 <sup>1</sup>	58.3			
A	73.7	267.2	19.2	73.8	6.8	37.2	4.9	4.2	4.2	18.5	18.1	56.5			
S	88.9	265.6	28.2	73.9	10.6	38.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	17.7	17.9	54.4			
O	96.3	296.1	29.8	80.9	12.8	42.9	5.8	4.7	5.1	18.6	19.0	59.5			
N	118.6	283.2	34.6	74.6	16.7	39.7	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.8	21.8	57.5			
D	152.3	235.3	42.3	57.3	23.2	30.0	8.6	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.2			
1955 J	69.0	237.2	16.8	59.1	6.8	30.3	5.1	4.1	6.1	16.9	16.3	55.5			
F	67.4	254.9	16.4	68.6	6.3	33.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	18.0	16.9	56.5			
M	81.2	265.7	23.7	71.8	8.6	35.3	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.4	17.3	58.3			
A	89.8	264.3	28.2	69.5	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.1	18.5	17.3	60.0			
M	93.3	263.4	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.4	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.2	20.0	59.4			
J	90.7	243.0	23.9	61.5	10.4	32.3	5.3	4.0	4.4	16.5	18.7	55.2			
J	70.7		15.9		6.0		4.8		3.7		17.6				
CHAIN STORES															
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars															
1953		231.8	64.4	39.9	4.1	7.0	3.6	13.7		20.8		18.5	15.7	26.3	
1954	177.8	249.9	72.2	47.4	4.2	6.2	3.6	13.4	7.1	20.8	7.9	18.5	16.2	23.1	
1953 M			60.2	32.7	3.4	7.9	2.9	14.4					12.4	31.9	
A			61.6	31.7	3.9	7.8	3.8	15.1					14.5	33.4	
M			68.4	32.8	4.5	7.7	4.1	14.9					15.7	32.2	
J			63.0	34.4	4.3	7.3	4.3	13.8					15.2	30.7	
J			64.1	34.5	4.4	6.2	3.7	13.5					14.9	29.8	
A			61.7	34.5	3.2	7.3	3.1	14.2					13.9	31.4	
S			62.9	36.2	3.7	7.8	3.5	14.7					14.5	33.7	
O			73.4	38.2	4.4	8.6	3.6	15.7					16.5	36.7	
N			63.5	40.7	4.0	9.2	3.7	15.7					16.4	39.6	
D		231.8	73.4	39.9	7.5	7.0	6.1	13.7		20.8		18.5	33.6	26.3	
1954 J	151.6	219.1	60.4	35.7	3.2	5.8	2.4	13.5	4.2	20.2	5.8	20.6	9.9	25.9	
F	143.2	224.1	63.9	36.6	2.9	5.9	2.2	14.0	4.1	20.0	6.4	20.1	10.7	27.3	
M	157.4	234.6	67.8	36.5	3.2	7.0	2.5	15.5	4.0	24.1	8.4	20.1	12.2	30.6	
A	176.6	241.0	70.6	37.1	4.3	6.6	4.1	15.5	4.8	23.2	7.8	19.4	16.0	32.8	
M	186.4	248.0	74.9	37.1	4.5	6.0	3.7	15.7	7.3	24.1	8.5	20.2	15.6	33.0	
J	181.3	247.1	71.0	37.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	14.9	7.9	24.2	9.1	20.4	16.1	32.9	
J	188.1	246.3	78.9	40.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	14.7	9.4	22.5	6.9	22.2	16.0	32.1	
A	161.2	251.4	65.6	40.6	3.2	5.7	2.9	15.0	10.3	23.3	6.5	21.1	13.9	33.5	
S	174.6	257.4	68.8	41.2	3.6	6.3	3.5	15.3	9.0	22.6	8.4	20.5	15.1	36.6	
O	192.8	274.5	77.5	42.9	4.3	7.1	3.6	15.5	8.7	22.3	8.5	20.7	16.6	39.0	
N	178.8	302.7	71.2	44.3	4.1	8.1	3.7	13.3	8.8	22.1	8.5	20.7	17.1	40.1	
D	242.0	249.9	86.3	47.4	7.8	6.2	6.2	13.4	6.4	20.8	10.4	18.5	34.8	23.1	
1955 J	155.7	235.7	73.2	39.8	3.5	5.3	2.2	12.9	3.9	22.9	6.0	20.0	10.7	27.5	
F	147.7	239.8	69.6	40.3	2.7	5.8	2.0	14.3	3.7	22.1	6.3	18.3	10.9	30.6	
M	165.3	252.8	76.9	41.8	3.1	6.9	2.5	15.4	3.1	23.0	7.4	19.3	12.5	34.7	
A	195.6	253.2	83.3	41.1	4.7	7.0	4.5	15.4	4.5	23.7	7.6	19.4	17.7	35.3	
M	190.5	258.6	77.8	42.3	4.7	7.2	3.8	15.8	7.9	26.3	8.3	20.1	15.9	35.3	
J	196.3	257.1	80.3	43.9	5.1	6.8	4.4	14.9	8.3	24.6	9.7	20.5	16.8	34.4	
J	192.0		81.7		4.8		3.7		9.2		6.9		15.9		

<sup>(1)</sup> Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.  
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS<sup>(1)</sup>

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1953	3,031.4	1,957.7	64.6	1,073.8	35.4	401.5	13.2	672.3	22.2
1954	2,989.8	1,951.5	65.3	1,038.3	34.7	366.8	12.3	671.5	22.5
1950 4th qtr.	2,638.6	1,927.4	73.1	711.2	26.9	203.4	7.7	507.8	19.2
1951 1st qtr.	2,301.0	1,510.4	65.6	790.6	34.4	220.2	9.6	570.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	2,795.6	1,898.9	67.9	896.7	32.1	249.9	8.9	646.8	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,708.7	1,831.5	67.6	877.2	32.4	247.0	9.1	630.2	23.3
4th qtr.	2,887.8	1,961.8	67.9	926.0	32.1	234.8	8.1	691.2	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,518.9	64.6	831.0	35.4	248.6	10.6	582.4	24.8
2nd qtr.	3,034.9	1,924.1	63.4	1,110.8	36.6	434.6	14.3	676.2	22.3
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,920.2	64.9	1,037.0	35.1	378.1	12.8	658.9	22.3
4th qtr.	3,190.1	2,075.9	65.1	1,114.2	34.9	399.0	12.5	715.2	22.4
1953 1st qtr.	2,566.7	1,624.0	63.3	942.7	36.7	342.5	13.3	600.2	23.4
2nd qtr.	3,210.8	2,033.6	63.3	1,177.2	36.7	478.8	14.9	698.4	21.8
3rd qtr.	3,076.7	2,012.8	65.4	1,063.9	34.6	394.7	12.8	669.2	21.8
4th qtr.	3,271.5	2,160.3	66.0	1,111.2	34.0	389.9	11.9	721.3	22.1
1954 1st qtr.	2,530.8	1,622.0	64.1	908.8	35.9	313.2	12.4	595.6	23.5
2nd qtr.	3,153.9	2,036.7	64.6	1,117.2	35.4	422.4	13.4	694.8	22.0
3rd qtr.	3,043.7	2,004.0	65.8	1,039.7	34.2	380.3	12.5	659.4	21.7
4th qtr.	3,230.8	2,143.4	66.3	1,087.4	33.7	351.4	10.9	736.0	22.8
1955 1st qtr.	2,533.2	1,624.5	64.1	908.7	35.9	302.0	11.9	606.7	24.0
SELECTED TRADES									
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	256.2	90.5	165.0	160.5	43.5	45.8	119.9	80.2	121.8
1954	265.0	96.7	183.6	154.8	42.1	47.8	117.6	79.0	127.5
1950 4th qtr.	300.8	91.5	93.6	161.9	31.4	30.1	85.9	49.6	76.4
1951 1st qtr.	190.8	57.6	76.6	116.1	30.6	24.7	93.2	57.7	75.6
2nd qtr.	224.2	63.9	68.0	152.2	35.1	24.3	92.3	55.0	68.9
3rd qtr.	190.1	54.6	60.4	129.1	28.4	23.7	78.6	48.1	62.8
4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.0	120.2	30.1	26.6	91.0	58.8	62.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.4	163.0	40.8	29.2	113.1	76.6	76.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.0	137.4	32.6	29.5	109.8	74.6	88.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	139.7	211.5	55.7	40.0	132.1	86.1	103.5
1953 1st qtr.	206.4	71.2	125.9	129.5	38.2	36.5	111.2	73.4	101.3
2nd qtr.	245.0	86.0	130.8	165.3	44.5	36.9	122.1	83.3	105.2
3rd qtr.	222.5	79.8	133.6	139.2	34.4	35.1	111.6	76.1	111.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	165.0	207.9	56.7	45.8	134.6	87.9	121.8
1954 1st qtr.	207.9	73.4	144.1	121.2	35.1	39.2	109.7	73.6	115.0
2nd qtr.	255.2	92.4	146.9	161.6	44.1	40.2	112.9	76.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	229.6	84.9	148.8	135.8	33.9	38.1	111.3	75.5	116.7
4th qtr.	367.3	135.0	183.6	200.7	55.2	47.8	136.5	90.1	127.5
1955 1st qtr.	217.5	78.5	161.6	117.6	36.6	41.4	112.5	74.8	110.6
Motor Vehicle Dealers									
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1953	571.0	351.1	109.1	130.3	43.9	27.6	139.1	34.4	20.4
1954	514.5	335.2	110.5	128.8	42.8	28.8	139.8	34.4	22.9
1950 4th qtr.	380.5	167.0	72.4	130.5	35.9	31.5	124.9	28.6	25.4
1951 1st qtr.	457.6	263.6	106.4	102.0	37.5	23.5	95.2	26.0	16.3
2nd qtr.	568.7	313.9	116.9	134.0	47.6	24.6	126.9	32.0	17.8
3rd qtr.	470.1	294.3	102.1	142.6	50.0	26.7	136.2	32.1	18.8
4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.0	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	97.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	121.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	367.6	117.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	102.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	120.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	369.9	134.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	125.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	109.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	456.6	293.1	115.9	104.6	36.0	27.4	113.4	29.9	20.3
2nd qtr.	660.9	415.7	135.9	132.2	46.4	29.0	147.2	36.5	22.3
3rd qtr.	538.4	353.2	127.9	140.9	46.4	29.2	158.5	36.5	21.9
4th qtr.	402.1	278.7	110.5	137.5	42.4	28.8	140.0	34.8	22.9
1955 1st qtr.	431.8	280.7	113.5	104.8	33.5	27.3	113.9	31.3	22.1

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING

END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(3)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(4)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
1953	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1949 4th qtr.	892	328	256	140	116	308
1950 1st qtr.	859	291	252	130	122	316
2nd qtr.	959	313	300	138	162	346
3rd qtr.	1,042	331	337	145	192	374
4th qtr.	1,135	377	372	170	202	386
1951 1st qtr.	1,146	370	382	166	216	394
2nd qtr.	1,154	385	369	145	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,102	376	340	125	215	386
4th qtr.	1,120	420	312	126	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,059	379	295	119	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,257	405	432	167	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,385	416	532	198	334	437
4th qtr.	1,534	456	618	245	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,576	426	671	248	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,752	450	776	256	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,804	450	807	262	545	547
4th qtr.	1,860	493	798	286	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,798	452	767	276	491	579
2nd qtr.	1,890	465	807	292	515	618
3rd qtr.	1,913	464	809	289	520	640
4th qtr.	1,974	505	802	319	483	667
1955 1st qtr.	1,908	458	764	293	471	686

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949. <sup>(2)</sup>Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup>Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland. <sup>(4)</sup>Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1953	362.2	502.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1954	363.6	604.8	389.1	248.1	313.7	218.5	333.3	316.5	427.8	411.9
1955 A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	374.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	370.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	182.3	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.4	308.8	330.7
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	248.9	345.0	213.0	299.7	250.4	309.3	346.9
M	357.6	541.7	362.0	304.5	353.0	266.7	333.7	296.2	412.1	396.2
A	356.7	572.0	398.2	240.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.4	422.1	416.0
M	369.6	602.8	386.8	195.1	253.9	204.5	327.2	370.7	446.1	439.3
J	390.9	623.3	379.3	219.2	210.8	177.5	361.3	390.2	479.1	456.7
J	371.2	561.1	390.1	172.0	220.0	150.1	362.0	376.2	430.3	420.1
A	378.1	631.8	389.3	255.9	462.4	248.5	342.3	333.6	450.8	398.4
S	402.1	727.7	408.2	309.6	445.7	298.9	352.1	299.0	517.0	421.3
O	387.8	673.3	417.7	315.7	392.7	257.4	345.5	316.9	468.7	423.1
N	385.3	659.7	437.6	303.8	313.3	272.2	345.4	293.0	470.0	430.6
D	357.1	560.4	410.9	228.9	315.4	161.0	316.5	332.3	419.8	462.9
1955 J	305.3	504.0	380.0	179.7	130.3	153.3	305.4	242.3	319.8	359.0
F	324.6	586.1	362.0	247.9	372.6	200.0	314.3	266.8	316.3	353.5
M	366.0	565.6	387.6	280.1	331.5	251.1	350.7	313.4	397.3	407.0
A	369.1	615.1	386.4	230.6	312.0	202.0	334.4	359.1	421.2	430.7
M	399.3	681.1	418.3	210.1	259.2	201.9	363.9	379.3	469.0	475.0
J	415.7 <sup>a</sup>	732.2 <sup>a</sup>	403.0	225.3	207.8 <sup>a</sup>	191.4 <sup>a</sup>	384.1 <sup>a</sup>	377.7 <sup>a</sup>	510.2 <sup>a</sup>	487.3 <sup>a</sup>
J	377.9	678.7	386.3	162.7	196.2	153.0	363.1	345.4	435.5	434.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948=100											
Million dollars											
1953	133.9	118.3	113.3	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.7	125.0	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.3
J	160.6	119.1	134.8	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J A	153.4	118.6	129.3	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.7	112.6	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.8	111.1	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.3	113.3	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.1	119.6	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	115.5	103.3	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	116.0	99.8	296.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.1	117.4	111.7	335.8 <sup>a</sup>	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.3	122.1	367.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.3 <sup>a</sup>	118.1 <sup>a</sup>	124.7 <sup>a</sup>	377.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.9	117.7 <sup>a</sup>	115.5 <sup>a</sup>	348.2	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
Million dollars											
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J A	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	28.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2



Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES<sup>(1)</sup>—Concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1954	22.6 <sup>a</sup>	53.0	6.4	3.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.6	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.6	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955 J	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.5	1.4	5.3	18.4
F	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.4	4.6	5.9	11.8
M	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.5	2.4	4.2	16.8
A	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	21.5
M	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.0	1.7	7.3	20.4
J	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	2.9	1.6	8.1	17.2
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.6	2.2	6.7	19.2
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.0	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955 J	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
F	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0 <sup>a</sup>	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
M	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
A	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
M	12.6	2.2	18.2	3.5	5.0	5.7 <sup>r</sup>	10.6	9.0	5.5	15.1	6.3
J	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.9	7.2	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948=100				Million dollars							
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.68
1953 F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.9	167.6	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.0	121.8	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.90	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	106.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.1	143.3	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.4	148.0	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.66
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.59
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.67	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.70	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.1	154.5	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.2	139.5	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.60	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.1	127.4	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.80	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	168.6	110.3	152.9	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.7	156.2	382.58	16.55	3.07	4.88	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.9	164.3	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibre and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars											
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1953 F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.24	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	0.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.80	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.61	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.60	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.60	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.87	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.98	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.69	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51

58 Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1952 N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
1952 D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
1953 F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
1953 M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
1953 A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
1953 M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
1953 J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
1953 J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
1953 A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
1953 S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
1953 O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
1953 N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
1953 D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
1954 F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
1954 M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
1954 A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
1954 M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
1954 J	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
1954 J	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.09	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
1954 A	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
1954 S	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
1954 O	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
1954 N	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
1954 D	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
1955 J	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.59	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
1955 F	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
1955 M	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
1955 A	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
1955 M	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
1955 J	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1952 N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
1952 D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
1953 F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
1953 M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
1953 A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
1953 M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
1953 J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
1953 J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
1953 A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
1953 S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
1953 O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
1953 N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
1953 D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
1954 F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
1954 M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.88	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
1954 A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
1954 M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
1954 J	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.62	5.70	4.45	37.34
1954 J	13.69	7.18	3.23	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
1954 A	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
1954 S	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
1954 O	22.66	6.46	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
1954 N	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
1954 D	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.69	4.57	27.95
1955 J	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.26
1955 F	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
1955 M	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
1955 A	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
1955 M	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
1955 J	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> AND IMPORTS BY AREAS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1954	323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47	2.34
1953 M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	328.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	26.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	380.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.87
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.22	1.21	3.69
J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96	2.06
A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12	3.23
S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.53	1.64	0.93
O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85	3.26
N	365.12	372.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03	3.38
D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.63	4.33	1.32	2.00	1.01
1955 J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88	2.44
F	296.71	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14	3.07
M	348.71	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79	2.29
A	335.68	382.58	90.82	52.04	69.92	33.82	6.13	1.23	0.80	4.11
M	366.97	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.09	5.69	1.25	2.17	4.24
J	377.68	402.13	83.56	47.17	65.12	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27	2.41
J	348.22		80.82		63.24		3.17		2.57	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
			Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.16	31.96	14.48
1954	3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98
1953 M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.82	16.77	22.06	19.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	207.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.98	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.75	15.01	22.48	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	26.01	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.00
J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08
A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65
S	2.13	0.77	256.77	275.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94
O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.50	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58
N	2.22	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75
D	2.24	0.17	291.82	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.21	14.11
1955 J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03
F	5.65	0.40	226.00	271.52	177.57	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.56	9.65
M	4.39	0.16	264.75	330.41	209.52	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58
A	6.11	0.74	245.26	330.54	190.54	284.78	12.06	23.68	26.62	15.46
M	5.76	0.51	279.36	376.32	217.48	318.51	13.15	28.63	34.00	18.24
J	3.74	0.24	294.12	354.96	228.24	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91
J	4.54		267.40		197.80		15.48		38.01	



Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period  Millions of U.S. dollars
	All Countries				U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (1)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)									
	Millions of dollars										
1953	1,038	-1,053	36	-16	-111	-226	+ 33 <sup>r</sup>	+107	+ 40	- 35	1,818.5
1954	982	- 979	39	-20	-108	-203	+ 58	+ 94	+ 39	- 25	1,942.6
1949 4th	831	- 670	41	+ 5	+118	- 40	+112	..	..	-118	1,117.1
1950 1st	663	- 630	41	-13	- 45	- 76	+ 14	+ 35	- 10	+ 20	1,192.2
2nd	788	- 795	42	- 7	-105	-155	+ 13	+ 53	+ 28	+ 24	1,255.4
3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	-35	1,845.3
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59 <sup>r</sup>	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5
1954 1st	872	- 923	35	-42	-176	-237	+ 24	+ 83	+167	- 74	1,827.2
2nd	993	-1,068	43	-39	-189	-281	+ 31	+ 88	+ 22	+ 79	1,863.3
3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+39	+ 20	- 58	+ 68	+ 67	- 16	- 71	1,898.6
4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 86	-234	+109	+138	- 18	- 34	1,942.6
1955 1st	967 <sup>r</sup>	- 961 <sup>r</sup>	38	-51	-158 <sup>r</sup>	-265 <sup>r</sup>	+ 82 <sup>r</sup>	+ 75	+ 3 <sup>r</sup>	+ 80 <sup>r</sup>	1,871.5
2nd	1,098	-1,138	39	-52	-162	-290	+101	+ 85	- 67	+144	1,930.4

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions.

(3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>		
International Seaborne Shipping								Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(1)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Ca'go Unloaded	At all Ports					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver								
Thousand short tons											
1953	217	157	791	581	2,684	3,224	2,706	3,708	78.5	978	
1954	201	131	723*	512*	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1953	A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
	M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
	J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632	89.6	925
	J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
	A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
	S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,854	94.3	957
	O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,145	85.1	1,079
	N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,297	70.0	978
	D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
	1954	J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7
	F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
	M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,068
	A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654	81.0	1,185
	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,049	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,505
1955	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,158
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7*	1,161*
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.2	1,359
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	—	—
	M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	—	—

(1) Annual data are average of nine months.

(2) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Ctrier	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1953		332.7	55.0	2.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1953	J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
	J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
	A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
	S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
	O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
	N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
	D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954	J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
	F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
	M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
	A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5 <sup>*</sup>	2.1 <sup>*</sup>	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.6	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.4	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	381.4	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.0	7.7	45.7
NON-METALLIC MINERALS      IRON AND STEEL      OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1953		23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5 <sup>*</sup>	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7 <sup>*</sup>
1953	J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
	J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
	A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
	S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
	O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
	N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
	D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954	J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
	F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
	M	30.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
	A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.5	110.1
	O	28.4	23.7	28.0	8.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	129.5
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	23.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	26.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.6	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.4	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.2	12.9	6.5	8.8	3.0	27.9	61.1	138.8

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.  
included with live stock, meats and packing house products.  
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

<sup>(1)</sup>As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Operating Revenues					Revenue			
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Tons carried	Tons carried one mile	Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars					Millions			
1953	100.5	81.3	7.2	91.7	4.7	14.7	5,439	2.4	349
1954	90.6	72.1	6.8	84.5	2.8	13.1	4,838	2.3	338
1953 M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,726	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.0	93.9	7.8	15.3	5,560	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.3	4.2	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	289
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.0	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.0	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,528	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	89.5	70.7	6.6	85.3	1.5	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	93.4	73.1	8.2	86.8	4.4	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J	94.6	72.4	9.7	85.4	4.4	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
A	92.6	71.7	8.6	86.0	2.4	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
S	93.0	73.7	7.2	84.7	4.5	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
O	91.7	74.3	5.6	84.2	6.0	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
N	92.2	75.6	5.1	82.3	7.0	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
D	94.9	74.6	7.4	86.9	4.3	13.5	5,248	2.6	254
1955 J	82.8	66.8	5.8	80.2	Dr 0.8	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	81.9	67.2	4.9	79.1	Dr 0.8	11.7	4,522	2.1	175
M	94.9	78.3	5.4	84.8	7.0	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	90.7	73.2	6.1	81.1	5.3	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	99.5	80.9	6.5	83.4	7.6	14.8	5,592	2.0	223

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
(Canadian Lines)

	Operating Revenues					Operating Revenues				
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Freight	Passenger	Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Million dollars									
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1954	35.2	28.8	3.0	31.4	2.3	47.1	36.4	3.4	46.9	0.1
1953 M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
P	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8
M	35.7	29.2	2.9	32.9	1.9	46.0	35.1	3.3	46.2	Dr 0.4
J	36.1	28.6	3.7	33.6	1.9	49.4	37.9	4.1	47.0	2.1
J	36.1	28.2	4.2	31.1	2.0	50.5	37.7	4.9	47.9	2.4
A	35.9	28.4	3.8	31.5	1.9	47.7	35.7	4.2	47.9	Dr 0.3
S	35.7	29.1	3.2	30.5	3.0	47.7	36.5	3.4	46.8	1.0
O	35.7	29.7	2.5	31.2	4.1	47.4	37.4	2.6	46.2	1.6
N	35.5	29.7	2.2	30.2	3.7	48.4	38.9	2.5	45.5	3.1
D	37.5	30.4	3.1	31.5	3.7	48.9	36.8	3.8	49.4	Dr 0.3
1955 J	33.4	27.8	2.5	31.0	0.5	41.5	32.1	2.8	43.0	Dr 1.7
F	31.3	26.3	2.2	29.1	0.5	41.5	32.8	2.3	43.6	Dr 2.1
M	36.8	31.2	2.5	31.8	3.7	49.6	39.6	2.7	46.4	3.1
A	35.3	29.2	2.7	30.7	2.4	46.6	36.3	3.1	43.7	2.6
M	38.7	32.1	2.9	34.8	2.5	50.1	39.5	3.2	45.8	3.9

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup>In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1954 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1954 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and cost of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	Investments in IDB <sup>(2)</sup>	All Other Accounts <sup>(3)</sup>
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1953	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1953 J	339.7	1,065.9	852.0	1,917.9	2,257.6	—	73.9	33.1	59.5
J	354.2	1,097.4	838.5	1,935.9	2,290.1	—	82.4	33.3	46.7
A	335.0	1,079.0	830.9	1,910.0	2,245.0	—	74.9	33.4	42.1
S	332.2	1,053.5	824.9	1,878.4	2,210.5	—	76.4	33.6	39.8
O	407.4	1,062.5	812.1	1,874.6	2,282.1	—	97.6	34.5	57.1
N	379.7	998.9	894.9	1,893.7	2,273.4	1.5	68.7	34.8	45.9
D	374.5	1,002.1	893.7	1,895.7	2,270.2	—	67.2	36.3	63.5
1954 J	335.3	993.0	880.6	1,873.6	2,208.9	10.0	73.8	36.3	44.6
F	324.9	1,049.9	900.8	1,950.7	2,275.7	10.0	65.2	36.4	58.1
M	300.6	1,252.2	636.3	1,888.5	2,189.1	—	62.3	35.7	98.2
A	314.8	1,389.0	568.0	1,957.0	2,271.8	0.4	70.9	35.7	52.5
M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,999.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits			Other Accounts <sup>(4)</sup>
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total		Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	
Million dollars									
1953	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1953 J	2,424.2	239.0	1,290.0	1,529.0	47.9	647.6	82.6	72.0	44.9
J	2,452.6	214.2	1,333.0	1,547.2	43.8	646.6	68.7	80.9	65.4
A	2,395.4	247.7	1,302.0	1,549.7	66.4	617.8	35.2	73.3	53.1
S	2,360.5	262.0	1,290.5	1,552.5	15.4	616.9	37.8	74.9	63.0
O	2,471.3	211.2	1,344.7	1,555.9	3.8	733.6	37.2	76.0	64.8
N	2,424.3	256.2	1,303.1	1,559.3	50.3	625.6	43.4	67.2	78.5
D	2,437.2	263.8	1,335.3	1,599.1	51.5	623.9	29.5	63.8	69.3
1954 J	2,373.5	225.8	1,293.4	1,519.2	48.8	634.4	29.5	71.3	70.3
F	2,445.3	201.6	1,304.6	1,506.2	126.1	676.6	34.4	62.7	39.3
M	2,385.3	242.9	1,269.7	1,512.6	81.8	660.0	28.9	60.8	41.2
A	2,431.3	211.0	1,324.7	1,535.7	86.0	661.7	27.3	68.4	52.2
M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,546.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,365.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,370.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.5	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	196.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	98.7	79.8
A	2,465.4			1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6



Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves <sup>(1)</sup>				LIABILITIES						
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Cash Reserve Ratio <sup>(3)</sup>	Government of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits					Total	
				Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks <sup>(4)</sup>	Public Demand		
Million dollars										
1953	883	8,624	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954	852	8,959	9.5	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1953 J	865	8,529	10.1	98	259	4,829	297	89	3,279*	8,851
J	875	8,685	10.1	74	168	4,851	301	78	3,162	8,634
A	874	8,669	10.1	116	137	4,917	289	74	3,255	8,788
S	878	8,651	10.1	80	212	4,943	283	82	3,292	8,892
O	889	8,787	10.1	233	151	4,876	271	83	3,299	8,913
N	892	8,935	10.0	525	113	4,790	278	72	3,246	9,024
D	896	8,787	10.2	473	166	4,756	278	69	3,368	9,111
1954 J	917	8,871	10.3	486	191	4,808	285	69	3,110	8,950
F	894	8,945	10.0	593	143	4,883	279	71	3,018	8,987
M	902	8,686	10.4	276	273	4,959	286	70	3,126	8,990
A	871	8,745	10.0	164	206	5,015	297	72	3,106	8,860
M	885	8,818	10.0	138	170	5,059	318	78	3,214	8,976
J	896	8,857	10.1	164	250	5,109	310	78	3,235	9,146
J	834	8,890	9.4	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
A	793	8,929	8.9	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
S	795	8,999	8.8	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
O	807	9,087	8.9	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
N	820	9,287	8.8	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
D	816	9,301	8.7	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
1955 J	848	9,484	8.9	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
F	809	9,343	8.7	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
M	805	9,398	8.6	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
A	812	9,586	8.5	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
M	808	9,632	8.3	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
J	817*	9,821*	8.3	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
J	837	10,049	8.3	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339

LIABILITIES				ASSETS							Loans in Canada
Foreign Currency Deposits	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Treasury Bills	Securities <sup>(5)</sup>			Provincial-Municipal	Corporate	Total Securities	Provincial-Municipal	
				Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed		Other Canadian Securities					
				Other Maturities							
Million dollars											
1953	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161	
1954	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
1953 J	924	10,351	887	267	594	1,992	461	369	3,684*	118	
J	906	10,110	861	253	656	1,877	452	362	3,601*	112	
A	897	10,248	865	282	654	1,877	451	363	3,627*	118	
S	903	10,358	879	282	676	1,884	447	356	3,646*	126	
O	917	10,418	945	195	613	1,917	447	350	3,524*	149	
N	932	10,546	882	221	474	2,035	435	344	3,510*	168	
D	963	10,656	888	244	482	2,034	432	341	3,533	161	
1954 J	982	10,531	860	282	519	2,051	420	343	3,615	159	
F	964	10,548	878	278	507	2,066	421	345	3,617	148	
M	983	10,561	903	292	1,270	1,213	412	342	3,529	146	
A	1,019	10,472	873	287	1,207	1,278	411	335	3,518	151	
M	995	10,579	847	266	1,157	1,367	415	334	3,539	147	
J	990	10,721	852	303	784	1,706	414	330	3,537	157	
J	990	10,629	762	361	976	1,722	428	328	3,815	143	
A	990	10,712	790	401	984	1,785	419	326	3,914	141*	
S	981	10,921	783	431	1,027	1,823	417*	326	4,022	139*	
O	986	11,245	815	371	694	2,299	431	337	4,132	154*	
N	1,038	11,326	791	361	582	2,434	429*	347	4,152	160*	
D	1,030	11,433	791	360	636	2,318	441	353	4,107	164	
1955 J	1,006	11,259	785	464	676	2,361	444	356	4,300	165	
F	998	11,487	739	433	684	2,449	450	372	4,397	173	
M	1,005	11,528	770	435	681	2,482	478	385	4,463	164	
A	1,002	11,671	783	382	683	2,522	496	402	4,486	176	
M	1,046	11,889	786	424	681	2,548	506	402	4,562	180	
J	1,027	12,125	775	376	665	2,579	514	429	4,562	188	
J	1,014	12,109	772	412	424	2,862	521	438	4,657	135	

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

<sup>(2)</sup>From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit.

<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent.

<sup>(4)</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks.

<sup>(5)</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency.

<sup>(6)</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans.

<sup>(7)</sup>Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
	Loans in Canada			Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets
	Call and Short <sup>(1)</sup>	Others <sup>(2)</sup>	Total Loans							
Million dollars										
1953	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1953 J	123	3,469	3,709	720	291	261	448	187	163	10,351
J	125	3,543	3,780	550	280	265	432	178	164	10,110
A	135	3,621	3,875	558	288	251	446	173	165	10,248
S	110	3,648	3,894	630	288	259	424	172	167	10,358
O	144	3,719	4,012	624	270	236	467	178	163	10,418
N	152	3,857	4,177	638	266	231	513	166	163	10,546
D	154	3,791	4,105	751	280	244	540	155	160	10,656
1954 J	143	3,814	4,116	560	254	284	521	159	162	10,531
F	197	3,825	4,170	536	262	247	518	158	162	10,548
M	167	3,756	4,069	662	295	242	538	160	163	10,561
A	144	3,777	4,072	614	272	260	541	160	162	10,472
M	215	3,778	4,141	667	284	241	536	161	163	10,579
J	183	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	155	225	10,731
J	143	3,781	4,067	505	278	281	532	148	242	10,629
A	122	3,776	4,039	508	255	305	516	148	236	10,712
S	112	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	148	265	10,921
O	191	3,739	4,084	648	289	310	501	156	310	11,245
N	196	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	162	328	11,326
D	143	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	155	315	11,433
1955 J	129	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	159	312	11,259
F	122	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	168	372	11,487
M	120	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	169	359	11,528
A	132	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	165	399	11,671
M	134	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	175	430	11,889
J	149	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	181	426	12,125
J		3,986				296	514	179		12,109

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total		
			Public Demand*	Active Notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4)(5)*	Deduct Float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net Total	"Other" Deposits			
Million dollars											
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	752	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1953	J	1,290	88	1,378	3,279	835	347	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
	J	1,333	92	1,425	3,162	839	246	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
	A	1,302	92	1,394	3,255	851	212	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
	S	1,291	92	1,383	3,292	855	294	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
	O	1,345	94	1,439	3,299	844	234	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
	N	1,303	94	1,397	3,246	829	185	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
	D	1,335	94	1,429	3,368	823	236	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954	J	1,293	93	1,386	3,110	832	260	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
	F	1,305	93	1,398	3,018	845	214	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
	M	1,270	89	1,359	3,126	858	343	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
	A	1,325	94	1,419	3,106	868	279	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
	M	1,288	94	1,382	3,214	875	246	3,654	30	3,684	5,066
	J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
	J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
	A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
	S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
	O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
	N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
	D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
	F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
	M	1,324	95	1,419	3,257	939	389	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
	A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
	M	1,320	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
	J	1,420	98	1,518	3,665	964	389	4,164	37	4,201	5,719

Note.—Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques and other items in transit.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	307.2	302.4	346.8	331.7	1,233.7	1,232.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	51.5	52.6	85.3	77.0	208.9	198.8
Other Collections.....	18.6	20.8	38.4	35.4	191.6	218.5
Corporation Income Tax.....	88.3	89.9	81.8	88.3	317.9	332.0
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	19.9	19.6
Succession Duties.....	4.1	3.2	6.6	3.3	18.8	11.2
Customs Import Duties.....	36.5	34.4	36.0	33.7	138.0	126.4
Excise Duties.....	25.2	21.8	17.6	15.4	81.8	71.6
Sales Tax.....	53.6	49.7	53.5	51.7	181.0	176.4
Other Excise Taxes.....	24.0	24.9	22.3	21.5	75.2	78.1
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3
Non-Tax Revenues.....	43.6	16.7	21.9	22.4	96.0	68.9
Postal Revenue.....	10.0	9.5	10.0	9.0	40.0	38.5
Return on Investments.....	4.8	1.8	6.7	8.6	15.5	14.7
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	28.8	5.3	5.2	4.9	40.5	15.7
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	350.8	319.0	368.6	354.2	1,329.7	1,301.6
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.1	0.5	1.2	7.7	2.3	15.4
Total Revenues.....	350.9	319.6	369.8	361.8	1,332.1	1,317.0
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	162.3	136.9	127.9	119.1	469.9	424.7
National Defence.....	161.1	134.7	127.0	117.5	466.1	418.9
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	6.0	6.7
Naval Service.....	30.6	23.6	26.4	19.8	88.5	69.8
Army Service.....	56.7	43.1	32.4	29.0	116.5	107.5
Air Force Service.....	59.4	48.2	46.1	52.6	209.4	193.2
Defence Research and Development.....	4.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	9.5	7.9
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	13.4	12.2
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	5.2	12.6	14.7	8.0	22.8	20.6
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	0.8
Defence Production.....	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.4	3.4	5.3
Civil Defence.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	255.7	247.8	179.5	214.1	730.2	754.6
Agriculture.....	5.7	6.1	5.2	6.3	19.5	20.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	9.1	8.4
External Affairs.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	30.4	4.3	33.2
Finance.....	134.5	129.8	50.5	58.5	276.0	284.0
Administration and General.....	3.7	4.7	7.2	6.3	18.7	20.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	0.7	—	—	0.7	0.8	0.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	47.7	39.9	32.7	40.0	159.6	160.1
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	81.3	83.3	9.3	9.4	92.6	94.9
Amortisation and Other Debt Charges.....	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.2	4.3	7.5
Fisheries.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.1	3.2
Justice.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	5.1	5.0
Labour.....	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	20.1	20.3
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.0	2.0
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	10.2	11.7

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—Concluded

	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955-56	1954-55
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	37.7	34.9	38.7	35.5	144.3	135.7
Administration and General.....	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.3	6.5	7.1
Family Allowances.....	31.5	30.1	31.6	30.3	125.8	120.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	6.4	5.6
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.8	0.9	3.4	1.2	5.6	2.7
National Research Council.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.1	5.2	5.8
National Revenue.....	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	18.5	18.0
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	9.7	9.5
Taxation Division.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.9	8.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	4.7	4.8
Post Office.....	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	35.6	34.6
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.4
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
Public Works.....	9.5	7.9	9.3	8.9	28.0	25.0
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	2.1	1.4
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	10.2	9.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	3.5	2.2	3.5	3.4	9.9	7.4
Engineering Works and Operations.....	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.8	4.9	6.4
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.5	0.2	0.4	—	0.8	0.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.5	10.3	10.8
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7
Trade and Commerce—.....	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.0	5.5	6.4
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.6	3.8	4.8
Statistics and Census.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.6
Transport.....	7.1	8.9	13.9	12.3	30.6	32.9
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.3	5.9	1.7	7.4	3.0
Canal Services.....	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.1
Marine Services.....	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	4.9	5.9
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.5	2.8	2.6	4.1	6.5	11.1
Air Services.....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	9.9	10.7
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	20.6	20.2	20.5	20.4	80.1	77.6
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.2	4.3
Treatment Services.....	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	13.1	13.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.3	13.3	14.2	13.1	56.4	52.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.8	4.7
Other Departments.....	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.5	15.2	11.8
Total Expenditures.....	418.0	384.7	397.4	333.1	1,200.1	1,179.2
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	— 67.1	— 65.2	+ 62.4	+ 28.7	+ 132.0	+ 137.8

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.



Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1953		11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006
1954		12,329	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951
1953	M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094
	J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079
	J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140
	A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952
	S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890
	O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206
	N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182
	D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,265	3,926	265	1,030
1954	J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771
	F	10,384	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689
	M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828
	A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893
	M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976
	J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149
	J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964
	A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849
	S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927
	O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142
	N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112
	D	13,809	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116
1955	J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823
	F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685
	M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927
	A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848
	M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087
	J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083
	J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.  
<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashied in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	Nev. Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1953	169.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.13 <sup>a</sup>	0.44	4.48 <sup>a</sup>	3.44 <sup>a</sup>	47.21 <sup>a</sup>	71.35 <sup>a</sup>	7.98 <sup>a</sup>	5.83 <sup>a</sup>	12.68 <sup>a</sup>	15.12 <sup>a</sup>
1954	175.2	1.27	0.49	5.08	3.37	46.78	74.66	8.37	5.76	12.92	16.53
1953	J	185.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.99 <sup>a</sup>	0.43	4.40 <sup>a</sup>	3.24 <sup>a</sup>	53.25 <sup>a</sup>	77.55 <sup>a</sup>	8.50 <sup>a</sup>	6.18 <sup>a</sup>	14.14 <sup>a</sup>
	J	171.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.18 <sup>a</sup>	0.52 <sup>a</sup>	4.26 <sup>a</sup>	3.38 <sup>a</sup>	46.93 <sup>a</sup>	75.05 <sup>a</sup>	7.29 <sup>a</sup>	5.99 <sup>a</sup>	15.22 <sup>a</sup>
	A	147.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.99 <sup>a</sup>	0.42	3.61 <sup>a</sup>	3.32 <sup>a</sup>	41.36 <sup>a</sup>	59.04 <sup>a</sup>	6.97 <sup>a</sup>	5.84 <sup>a</sup>	11.34 <sup>a</sup>
	S	145.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.30 <sup>a</sup>	0.38	4.24 <sup>a</sup>	3.16 <sup>a</sup>	40.95 <sup>a</sup>	59.48 <sup>a</sup>	6.45 <sup>a</sup>	5.19 <sup>a</sup>	10.45 <sup>a</sup>
	O	164.1 <sup>a</sup>	1.19 <sup>a</sup>	0.44	4.58 <sup>a</sup>	3.12 <sup>a</sup>	46.36 <sup>a</sup>	68.45 <sup>a</sup>	7.95 <sup>a</sup>	5.51 <sup>a</sup>	12.24 <sup>a</sup>
	N	196.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.33 <sup>a</sup>	0.58	4.93 <sup>a</sup>	4.01 <sup>a</sup>	54.36 <sup>a</sup>	85.11 <sup>a</sup>	8.84 <sup>a</sup>	7.37 <sup>a</sup>	13.84 <sup>a</sup>
	D	189.5 <sup>a</sup>	1.35 <sup>a</sup>	0.59 <sup>a</sup>	4.88 <sup>a</sup>	3.64 <sup>a</sup>	50.02 <sup>a</sup>	80.24 <sup>a</sup>	9.39 <sup>a</sup>	6.95 <sup>a</sup>	16.42 <sup>a</sup>
1954	J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36
	F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45
	M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31
	A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39
	M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46
	J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37
	J	179.9	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48
	A	157.1	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89
	S	156.3	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10 <sup>a</sup>	5.04	10.36
	O	171.4	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97
	N	203.8	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02
	D	194.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.54	8.64	6.30	13.93
*1955	J	180.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18
	F	192.2	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13
	M	220.6	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23
	A	207.7	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18
	M	218.5	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49
	J	227.2	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98
	J	205.3	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.86

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales. \*Monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to several company changes in the manner of reporting new business. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in July, 1955 was 6% above that of July, 1954. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES<sup>(1)</sup>  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1953		8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.67
1953	M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
	J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
	A	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
	S	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
	O	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
	N	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
	D	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
		8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954	J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
	F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
	M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
	A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	A	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.90
	S	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	O	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	N	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	D	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
		6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.62	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.68
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07

<sup>(1)</sup>Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS  
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal <sup>(1)</sup>		Provincial <sup>(1)</sup>		Corporations			Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Government of Canada Short Term Debt <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1953	2,033	1,591	391	160	446	1	137 <sup>r</sup>	+311 <sup>r</sup>	+983 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954	3,400	3,766	496	199	565 <sup>r</sup>	49 <sup>r</sup>	186 <sup>r</sup>	+428 <sup>r</sup>	+359 <sup>r</sup>	1,530
1952 4th	797	710	106	35	146	22	74	+ 94	+251	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	178	—	43	+136	+235	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	104	—	30	+ 75	+ 68	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	72	1	28 <sup>r</sup>	+ 44	+ 35	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	97	59	92	—	36 <sup>r</sup>	+ 56 <sup>r</sup>	+645	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	212	32	187	1	25	+164 <sup>r</sup>	- 52 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	157	12	66	+104	+168	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	94	93 <sup>r</sup>	—	26	+ 66 <sup>r</sup>	+ 79	1,465
4th	2,149	2,095	98	22	128	35	67	+ 94 <sup>r</sup>	+224 <sup>r</sup>	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	156	51	108 <sup>r</sup>	6	54 <sup>r</sup>	+ 60 <sup>r</sup>	+ 82 <sup>r</sup>	1,580
2nd	—	129	68	51	171	10	51	+130	+ 19	1,705

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
Investors' Index							Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS		
Industrials					Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 22 stocks	Base Metals 5 stocks	Total 30 Stocks		
Total 99 stocks	Total 78 stocks	Machinery and equipment 11 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks						
1935-39 = 100												
1933	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	399.3	157.2	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3	
1934	181.2	182.3	480.1	602.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.2	
1935	J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	408.6	157.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
	A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	411.4	154.6	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
	S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	397.8	148.1	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
	O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	400.8	149.0	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
	N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	417.9	149.4	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
1936	D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	420.4	146.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
	J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	434.5	149.1	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
	F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	447.9	151.9	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
	M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	440.0	153.3	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
	A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	453.6	159.5	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
1937	M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
	J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
	J	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3
	A	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0
	S	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4
1938	O	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1
	N	199.5	203.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4
	D	206.8	210.5	554.0	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4
	J	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6
	F	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0
1939	M	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2
	A	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4
	M	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1
	J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9
	J	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5
A	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
1933	643	53	343	49	7	83	89	32	24	65	86
1934	604	61	304	43	4	85	67	24	26	65	72
1935 3rd qtr.	754	75	413	53	29	105	96	38	27	60	120
4th qtr.	709	81	391	49	31	111	89	39	26	55	125
1936 1st qtr.	698	78	416	35	31	114	111	41	32	48	99
2nd qtr.	784	88	431	47	16	128	114	43	29	69	122
3rd qtr.	686	86	359	39	3	117	89	32	27	67	95
4th qtr.	632	94	319	40	3	114	72	26	19	61	94
1937 1st qtr.	575	79	302	22	6	86	90	33	22	55	67
2nd qtr.	718	68	382	55	7	77	124	35	26	68	118
3rd qtr.	704	59	354	48	11	73	99	30	26	84	113
4th qtr.	643	52	357	47	11	89	94	41	24	56	101
1938 1st qtr.	601 <sup>(4)</sup>	58	329	47	14	67	95	33	25	57	67
2nd qtr.	748 <sup>(4)</sup>	62	392	50	7	93	117	36	28	71	112
3rd qtr.	671 <sup>(4)</sup>	51	346	50	6	81	81	29	25	77	96
4th qtr.	550 <sup>(4)</sup>	39	303	49	1	92	61	28	19	54	70
1939 1st qtr.	540 <sup>(4)</sup>	47	296	38	7	60	93	24	21	56	48
2nd qtr.	657 <sup>(4)</sup>	67	332	47	3	88	82	28	26	63	84
3rd qtr.	638 <sup>(4)</sup>	64	309	45	4	89	52	25	29	75	81
4th qtr.	579 <sup>(4)</sup>	65	279	42	2	101	40	18	26	64	75
1935 1st qtr.	570	80	285	25	14	75	65	23	27	67	50

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco,

Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

(4) For 1935 and 1936, these totals do not equal the sum of the totals for the individual groups. It is estimated that total profits before taxes may exceed the sum of the groups by about \$11,000,000 per quarter in 1935 and \$14,000,000 per quarter in 1936. Although the totals have been adjusted by these amounts it is not possible at present to allocate the differences to the individual groups.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

**Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES\***  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS<sup>(1)</sup>

FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>					LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,569	1,253	390	131
1953	J	120	53	24	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
	A	136	60	24	2,400					
	S	138	54	31	3,131					
	O	205	76	51	3,496					
1954	N	167	60	28	3,297	52	1,546	741	489	130
	D	158	60	43	2,082					
	F	196	86	39	5,705					
	M	238	104	43	5,728					
1955	A	246	100	45	5,327	122	2,549	2,039	625	251
	M	192	88	34	5,200					
	J	146	61	33	4,852					
	A	201	85	33	5,156					
1954	S	152	53	29	3,393	119	2,170	999	161	114
	O	165	68	33	3,908					
	N	170	70	29	3,387					
	D	190	86	32	3,595					
1955	J	191	81	31	3,437	62	2,263	968	114	89
	F	191	82	35	3,454					
	M	220	90	40	4,998					
	A	211	78	40	4,793					
1955	S	230	85	37	5,067	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
	O	194	88	33	5,011					
	N	199	87	30	5,632					
	D	200	68	18	3,588					
				114		158	2,859	1,311	295	187

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding-Up Acts. <sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. <sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

**Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS**  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1953	3.68	1.69	46.56	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1954	3.15	1.44	49.38 <sup>r</sup>	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	45.7	0.17	64.6	27.38
1953	A	3.66	1.53	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1
	M	3.69	1.57	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1
	J	3.72	1.69	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5
	A	3.72	1.75	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5
1954	S	3.73	1.81	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6
	O	3.75	1.91	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9
	N	3.72	1.94	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5
	D	3.67	1.90	14.13	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5
1955	J	3.61	1.88	94.95	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6
	F	3.55	1.86	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1
	M	3.44	1.75	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5
	A	3.27	1.62	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8
1955	M	3.10	1.58	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4
	J	3.06	1.60	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6
	A	3.09	1.57	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7
	S	3.11	1.38	50.39	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	40.2	0.14	38.6
1955	O	3.00	1.32	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	38.8	0.13	53.1
	N	3.01	1.21	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	37.7	0.12	62.8
	D	3.01	1.18	42.73 <sup>r</sup>	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	43.7	0.14	87.8
	J	3.05	1.17	16.85 <sup>r</sup>	20.08	0.07	1,909	28.21	64.5	0.20	125.7
1955	F	3.05	1.08	105.74 <sup>r</sup>	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	56.0	0.17	109.2
	M	3.09	0.99	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	51.6	0.15	148.1
	A	2.94	0.90	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	47.6	0.14	107.3
	S	2.96	1.13	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	47.3	0.13	192.0
1955	O	2.92	1.23	42.48	25.64	0.08 <sup>r</sup>	2,758	32.35 <sup>r</sup>	54.2	0.15	185.9
	N	2.96	1.24	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	63.6	0.17	107.1
	D	2.94	1.36	86.29	28.75		2,361		68.3	0.14	172.3
	J	2.97	1.43	55.57	31.26		1,641		77.1	0.18	125.5
1955	F			29.04			1,316				116.7
	A										43.94



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